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A ROADMAP FOR **GROWTH**

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Growth through dimensional decisioning





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Introducing:

- **Herman Jopia**
American Savings Bank, FSB
- **Armando Ramos**
Experian





Outline



- Introduction
- Business context
- Scoring modeling and the binning code
- The pricing problem
- Closing remarks
- Questions and answers



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Introduction

What is dimensional decisioning?





In the news ...

Mortgage Lending Could See Significant Growth in 2015, Fannie Mae Says

By Erik O'Dell on
Fannie Mae's report backs up the belief that the market is well, and may do better buying.

The report, which covers economic and social trends, says there are no financial headwinds for mortgage originators to downsize services. Fannie Mae plans to grow the market and said that they will focus on more...

Another 42 percent of consumers, which is "moving up." Fannie Mae says that income to middle...

"In 2013, it was refinancing," observed the Fannie Mae report. A lot of people...

Here's Why High-Risk Subprime Auto Loans Are Growing, But Auto Loan Defaults Aren't

By Angelo Young [@angelovyoung](#) [a.young@ibtimes.com](#) on January 28 2015 3:34 PM



Solid Consumer Credit Growth in November



Fri, Jan 9 2015, 14:05 GMT
by John Silvia | Wells Fargo



Consumer credit increased a solid \$14.1 billion in November on the heels of an upward revision to October data. Revolving credit declined, although we suspect a rebound in December.

Nonrevolving Credit in the Driver's Seat

Consumers increased borrowing in November at a moderately slower pace than October, with overall credit growing a net \$14.1 billion. Although overall credit came in about \$1 billion below expectations, October data were revised upwards and indicates that this slower-than-expected credit growth is no reason for concern. Nonrevolving credit made up the entire gain, growing \$15 billion, while revolving



What is dimensional decisioning?

Dimensional decisioning is the use of a series of scores and attributes to make better decisions and grow the portfolio

Layering of scores and attributes

- Create optimal prospect lists
- Increase conversion rates
- Build customer loyalty
- Increase campaign effectiveness to align with business objectives
- Increase customer profitability



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Business context

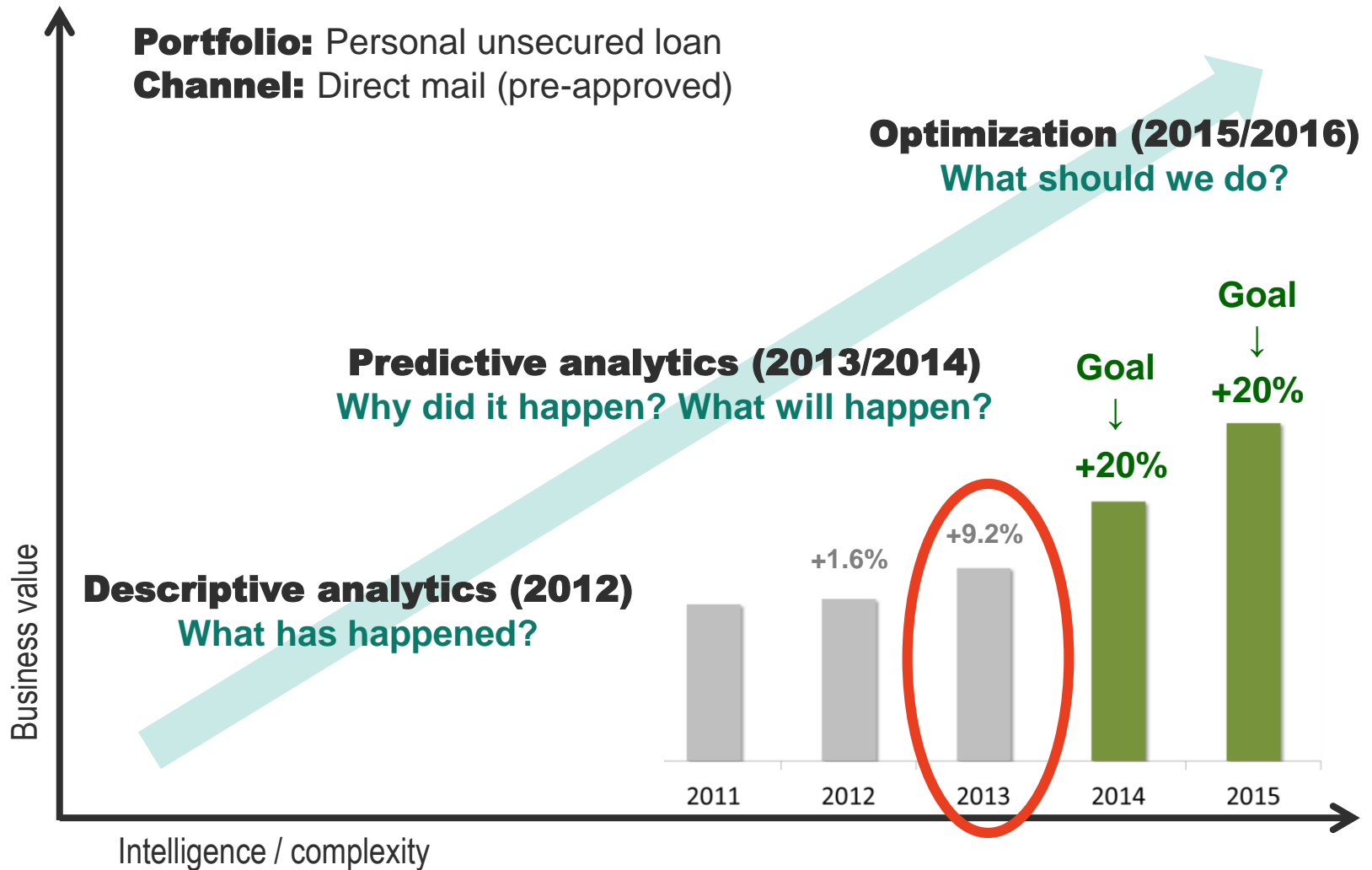
- Objective and goals
- Banking industry / economic environment
- Analytics: a core asset at ASB
- Prescreen campaigns





Objective

Drive volume and profits through **data and analytics**



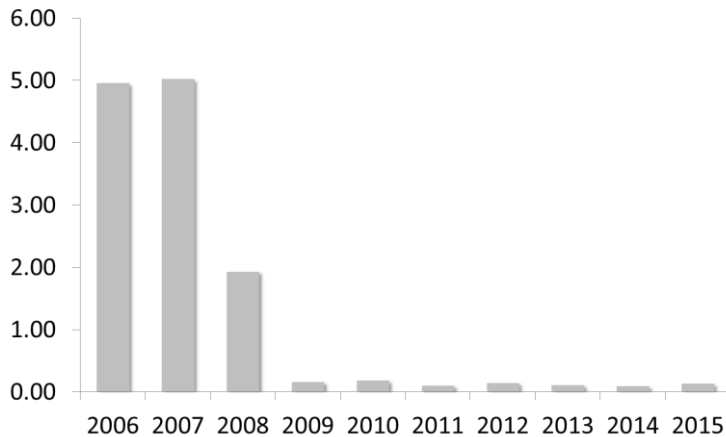


Challenges and opportunities

Economy, population, competition, skills

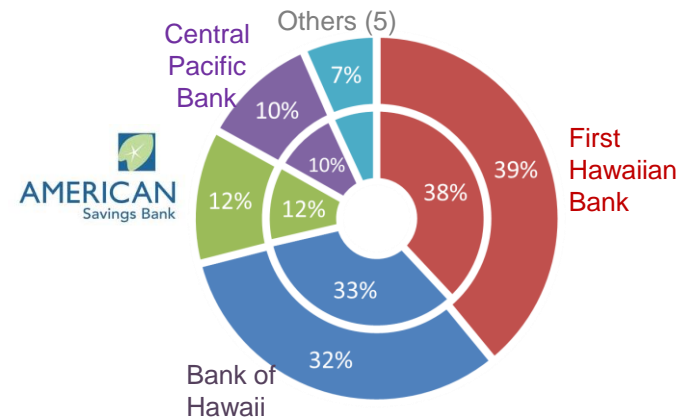
Low Interest Rate Environment

Federal Funds Rate: Not Seasonally Adjusted



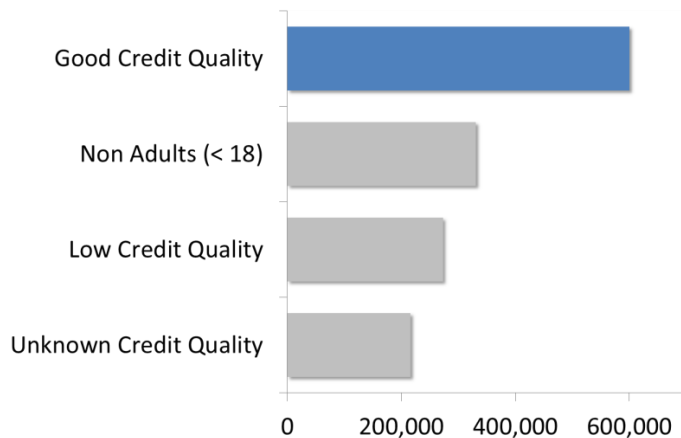
Hawaii: Standard And Conservative Market

Assets Distribution (B\$): 2011 - 2014



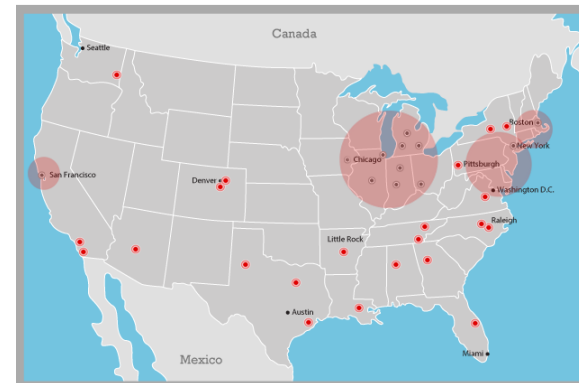
Hawaii: Limited Population (1.4 M)

Estimated based on Census Data



Analytics Skills Gap

Map of University Programs in Data Analytics

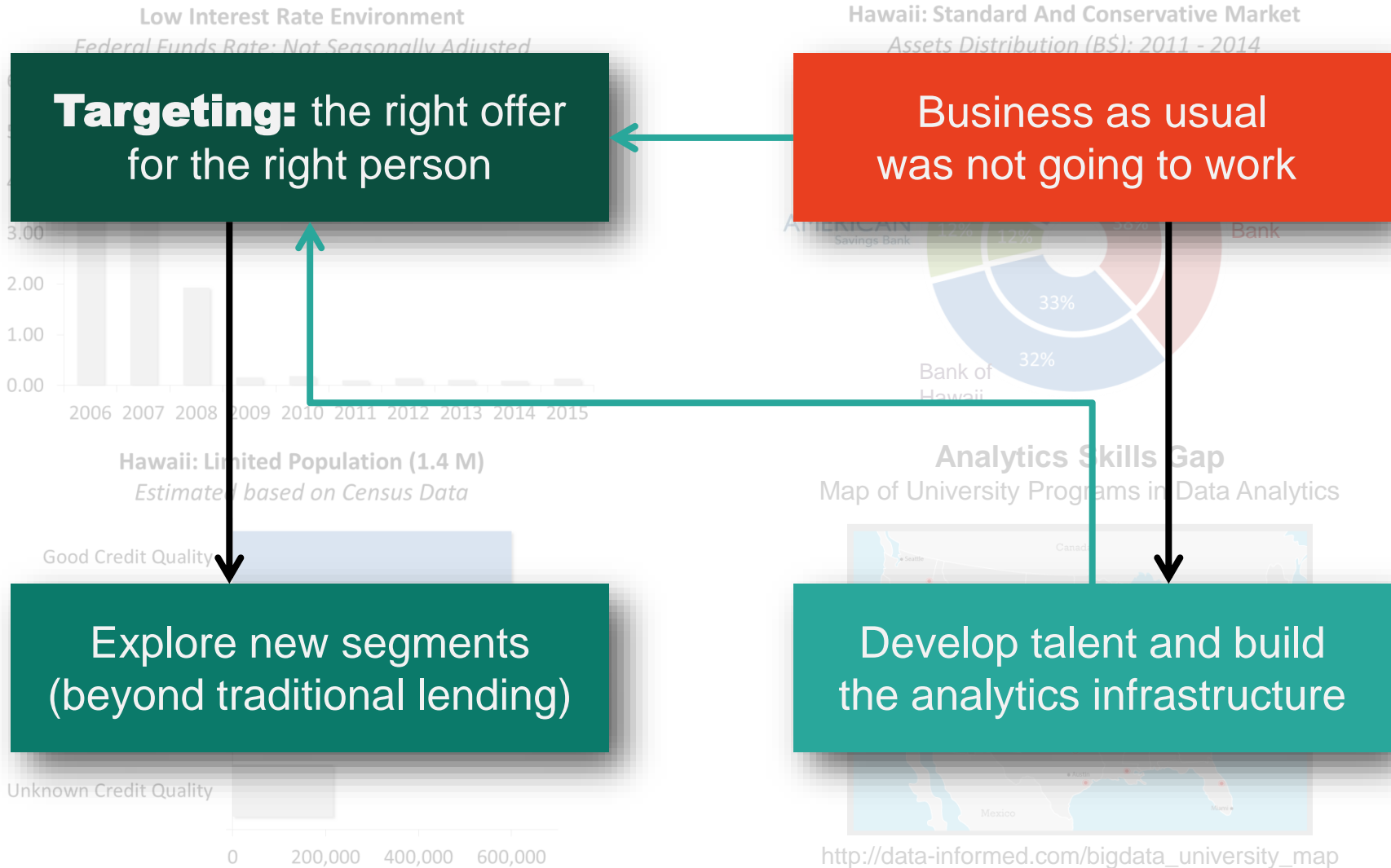


http://data-informed.com/bigdata_university_map



Challenges and opportunities

What should we do?





Leadership team

Fully committed with analytics



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Leadership team

Example: Analytics internship / intern – data analyst

AMERICAN
Savings Bank

PERSONAL BUSINESS

LOCATIONS CONTACT SEARCH LOG IN

OVERVIEW CAREERS

ABOUT US / JOIN OUR TEAM / ASB SUMMER INTERNSHIP 2016

2016 SUMMER INTERNSHIP - GENERAL INFORMATION

BE A PART OF A WINNING TEAM!

American Savings Bank (ASB) is once again offering exciting paid internship opportunities this summer and is searching for the best and brightest students to join our team! If you're interested in gaining insight into the fast-paced financial industry, obtaining real-world professional experience, and cultivating relationships with some of Hawaii's top professionals, we encourage you to apply.

GET STARTED

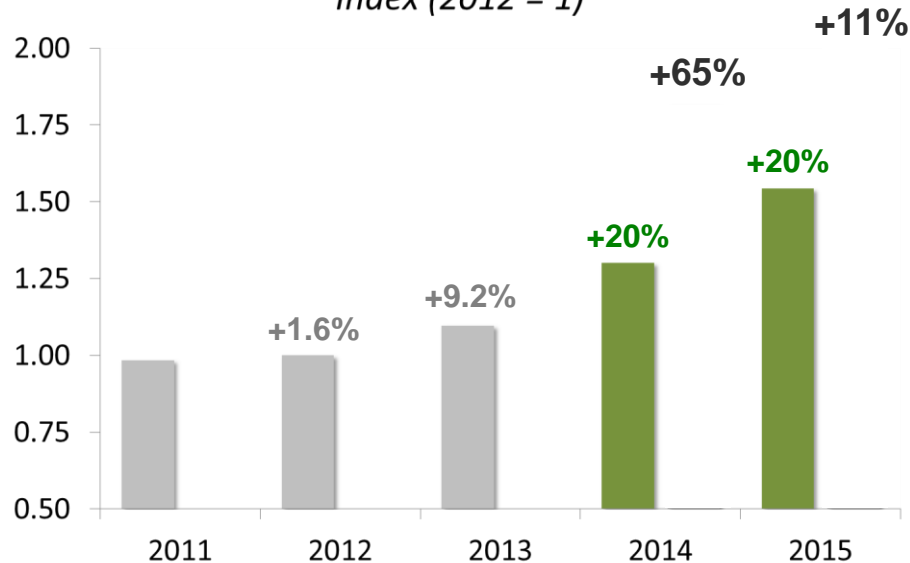
INTERN - DATA ANALYST



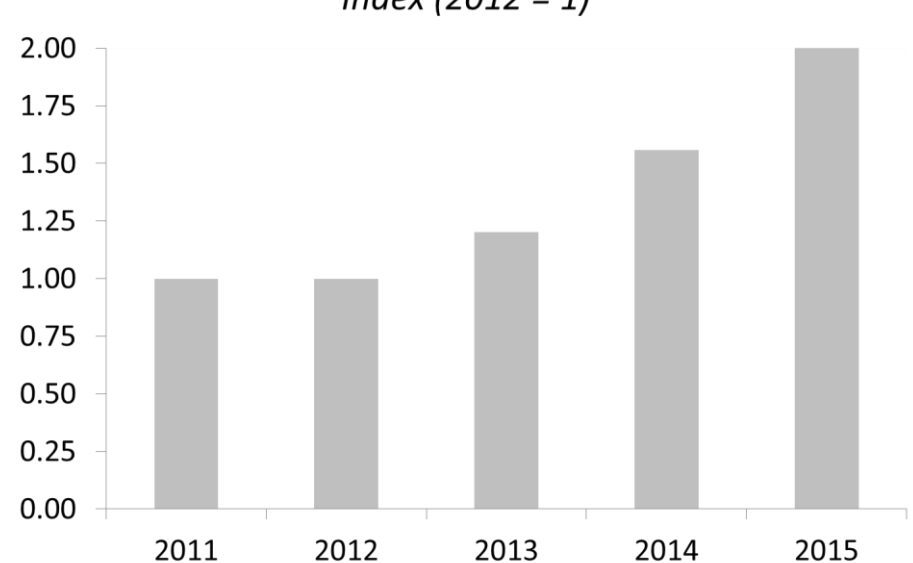
Goals vs. actuals

Did we make it? How?

Portfolio Volume (\$)
Index (2012 = 1)



Portfolio Spread (%)
Index (2012 = 1)



**Understand
the market**

Find **high value opportunities** and compete wisely

**Understand
your business**

What are the **drivers** of your profits ?

**Understand
your capabilities**

Are you able to implement and **execute** your ideas?

**Evaluate results
and models**

Yes, **metrics** ... but are you getting the expected **results**?



The market

Matured and standardized

Understand the market

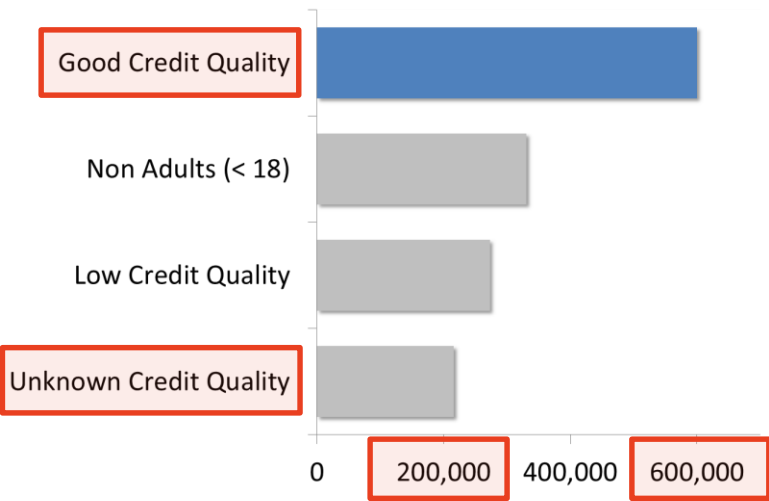
Understand your business

Understand your capabilities

Evaluate results and models

What : Installment loan
When : By season
Who : Prime consumers
How : Pre-approved offers

Hawaii: Limited Population (1.4 M)
 Estimated based on Census Data



Better targeting → **Scoring modeling**

PRE-APPROVED CERTIFICATE

\$10,000

Certificate expires February 25, 2016. To take advantage of this offer, redeem this Certificate at any American Savings Bank branch. A valid photo ID is required. Offer cannot be combined with any other promotional offer.

APR 17.99%

Pre-approved Fast Cash Reserved Only For:
Elvis A. Presley
 1234 Ala Moana Blvd Apt 123
 Honolulu, HI 96801-1234

Certificate #: 1512011668 Loan Amount: \$10,000.00

American Savings Bank ("Lender") is pleased to make this loan to the person signing below as Borrower ("You" and "Your"). Borrower promises to pay to Lender or to someone else if Lender so orders, at P.O. Box 2300, Honolulu, HI 96804-2300, the Loan Amount stated below and as selected by Borrower (by signing below Your acceptance) (this amount is called "principal"), plus interest on the decreasing unpaid principal balance at the Interest Rate stated below by making the payments stated in Your Payment Schedule. Please see reverse side for additional terms and conditions. To accept this offer of a Pre-approved Personal Unsecured Loan, You must sign below.

PERSONAL UNSECURED LOAN DISCLOSURES WITH REGULAR RATE (APR)				PAYMENT SCHEDULE	
ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE The cost of Your credit as a yearly rate.	FINANCE CHARGE The dollar amount the credit will cost You.	AMOUNT FINANCED The amount of credit provided to You or on Your behalf.	TOTAL PAYMENTS The amount You will have paid after You have made all payments as scheduled.	The number of payments You will make.	Your monthly payment.
18.49%	\$4,223.36 e	\$10,000.00	\$14,223.36 e	48	\$298.32

PERSONAL UNSECURED LOAN DISCLOSURES WITH SPECIAL 0.50% DISCOUNT*				PAYMENT SCHEDULE	
ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE The cost of Your credit as a yearly rate.	FINANCE CHARGE The dollar amount the credit will cost You.	AMOUNT FINANCED The amount of credit provided to You or on Your behalf.	TOTAL PAYMENTS The amount You will have paid after You have made all payments as scheduled.	The number of payments You will make.	Your monthly payment.
17.99%	\$4,097.80 e	\$10,000.00	\$14,097.80 e	48	\$293.70

Monthly payments will begin thirty (30) days from the date of this Note and continue on the same day of each following month. Your final payment will be due 4 years from the date of this Note (the "maturity date"), and the amount of the final payment may vary due to accrued interest and late charges, if any.
Late Charge: If You are more than 10 days late in making any payment, in addition to Your payment, You will pay a late charge equal to 5% of the amount that is late.
Prepayment: If You pay off early, You will not have to pay a penalty.
 See the rest of this Note and any other contract documents for any additional information about nonpayment, default, any required repayment in full before the scheduled date, prepayment refunds, and penalties.
 * "e" means an estimate
 * Autopay must be established through an American Savings Bank personal checking account at the time the Certificate is redeemed to receive the discounted promotional rate.

ITEMIZATION OF AMOUNT FINANCED 1. Amount Given to You Directly \$10,000.00 2. Amount Financed \$10,000.00

Member FDIC

Better offers → **Price optimization**
 "The right offer for the right customer"



Direct mail

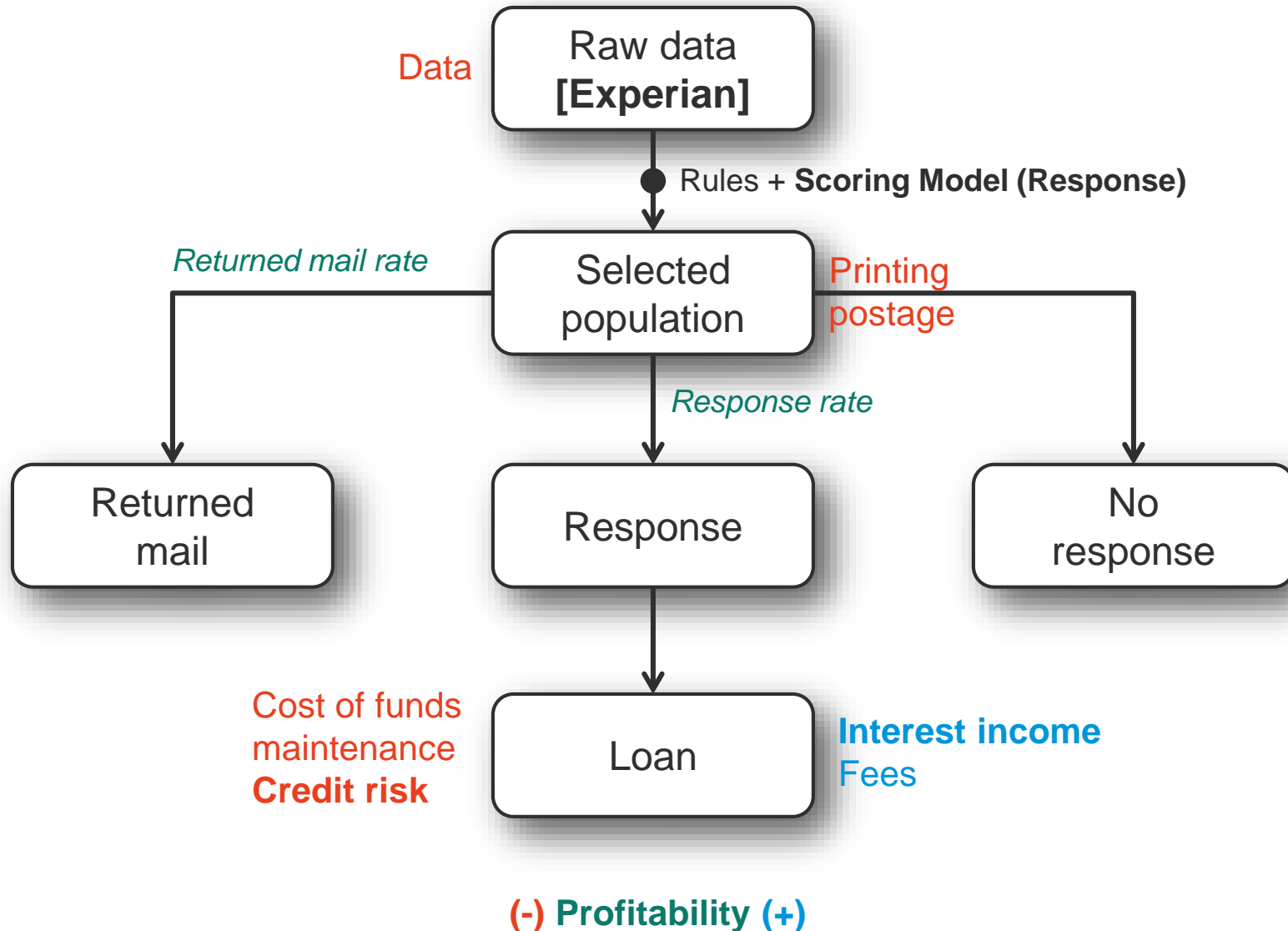
The process

Understand the market

Understand your business

Understand your capabilities

Evaluate results and models





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Scoring modeling

- What is it?
- Scorecard example and definitions
- The development process
- Optimal binning
- R package `'smbinning'`

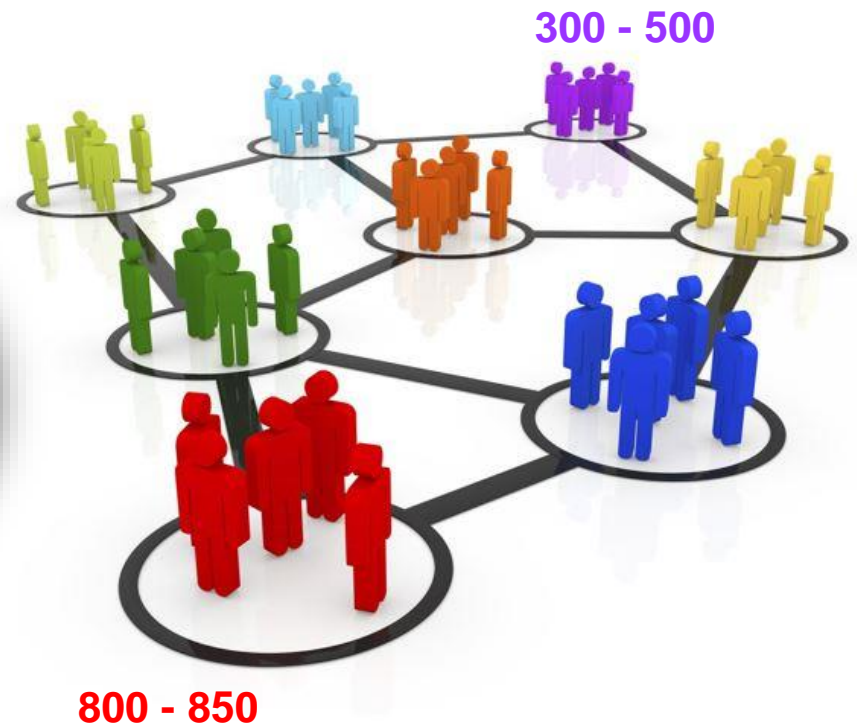
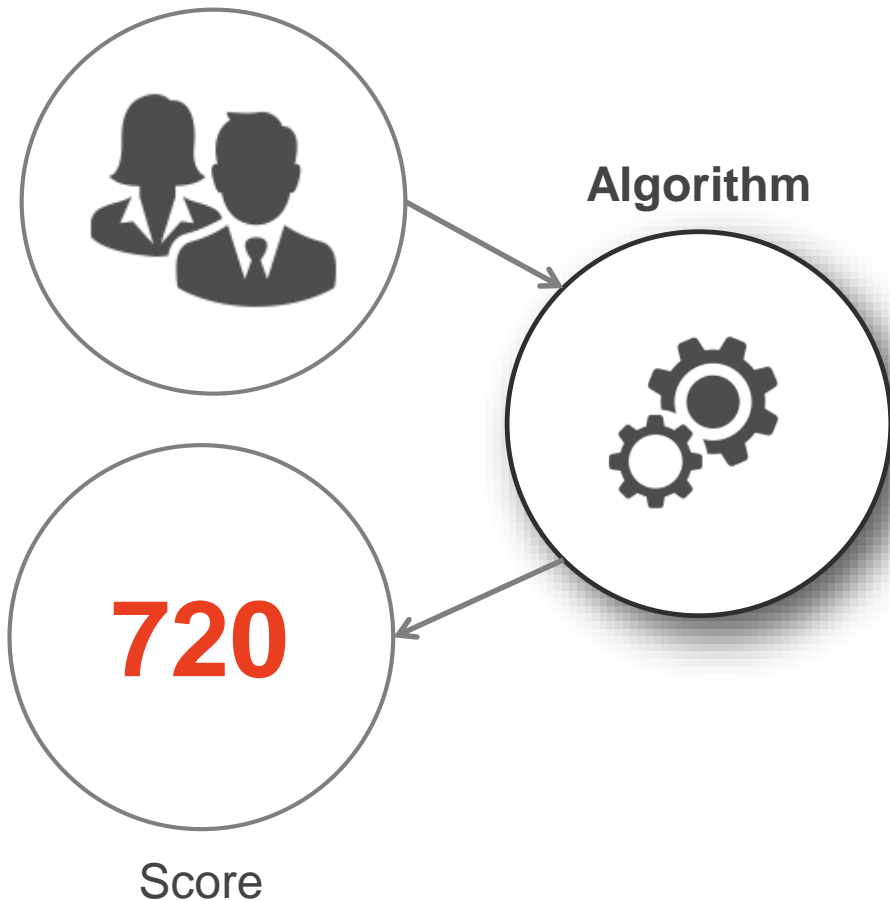




What is a scoring model?

An algorithm that, based on known characteristics, generates a number or Score that represents the probability of a certain event

Characteristics





Scorecard

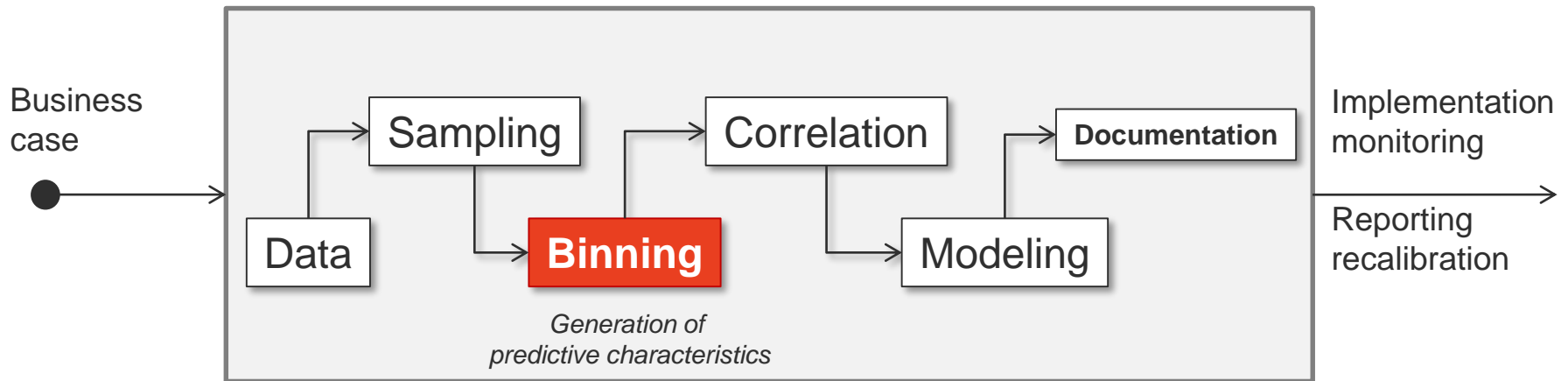
Example: Response model

		Characteristics			
Attributes or Bins	Customer Relationship		Credit Score 1		
	No Relationship	70	No Score / Missing	210	
	0 - 11 Months	100	300 - 682	280	
	12 - 23 Months	130	683 - 704	230	
	24 - 48 Months	160	705 - 735	180	
	48 Months +	200	736 - 850	110	
	Net Worth		Credit Score 2		
	No Assets	100	No Score / Missing	150	Points
	< \$1,000	140	300 - 627	230	
	< \$ 10,000	120	628 - 713	180	
< \$ 100,000	100	714 - 728	130		
\$100,000 +	50	729 - 850	70		
Min Score = 300		Max Score = 850			



The development

Decisions / stages



Decisions		Development	
		External	Internal
Model	Custom	↑ Budget ↑ Time ↑ Accuracy	↓ Budget ↓ Time ↑ Accuracy <div style="background-color: red; color: white; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">Skills</div>
	Generic	↓ Budget ↓ Time ↓ Accuracy	Not Likely

Performance chart

Credit Score 1 (CS1)	
No Score / Missing	210
300 - 682	280
683 - 704	230
705 - 735	180
736 - 850	110



The development Sample dataset / binning

PAWBoston201509Sample.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

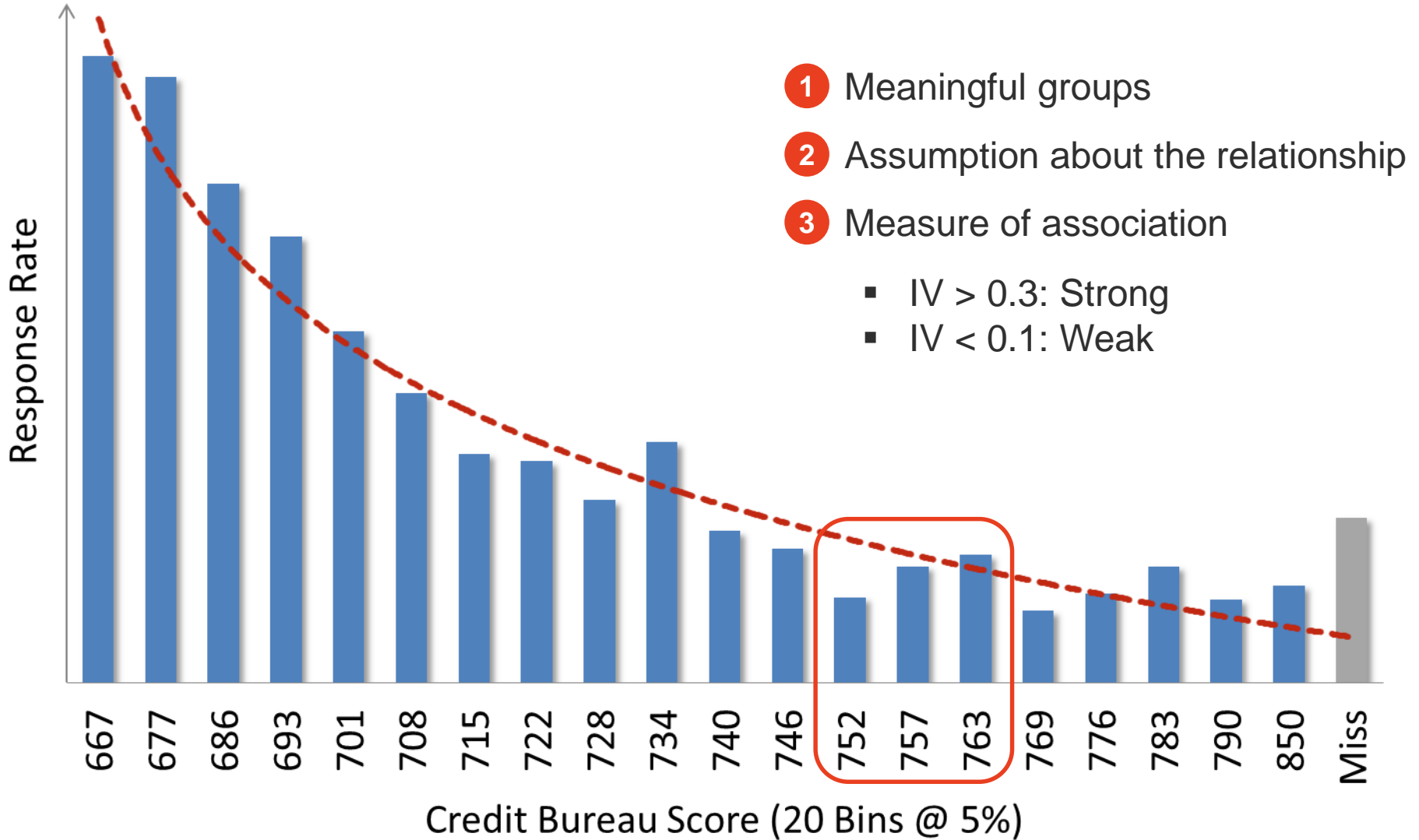
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
1	CampaignId	LetterId	Offer	Rate	Term	Segment	CS1	CS2	CS3	CBI11	FReturn	FResponse	Performance	FTrain
2	2014LNQ4	D73CC26B9309	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	665	614	697	0	0	0	10 Modeling Population	1
3	2014LNQ4	C2EAD8E44DOC	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	665	638	753	1	0	0	10 Modeling Population	1
4	2014LNQ4	671E4152AD89	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	665	624	706	2	0	0	10 Modeling Population	1
5	2014LNQ4	372BF45D3C6D	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	665	670	679	4	0	0	10 Modeling Population	0
6	2014LNQ4	557071E48F8A	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	665	608	663	3	1	0	01 Return Mail	NULL
7	2014LNQ4	66FD370B0304	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	665	667	656	2	0	0	10 Modeling Population	1
8	2014LNQ4	14821AF8D653	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	665	629	657	2	0	0	10 Modeling Population	1
9	2014LNQ4	DB0A2564F049	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	665	640	695	0	0	0	10 Modeling Population	0
10	2014LNQ4	853A08B4CE39	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	665	616	679	1	0	0	10 Modeling Population	0
11	2014LNQ4	290D6BB8205C	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	660	643	683	0	0	1	10 Modeling Population	1
12	2014LNQ4	D936B19CF870	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	660	616	715	4	0	1	10 Modeling Population	1
13	2014LNQ4	EA6217EE7F2D	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	661	695	641	1	0	1	10 Modeling Population	1
14	2014LNQ4	171235A57E89	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	661	665	618	0	0	1	10 Modeling Population	0
15	2014LNQ4	3DB4A4F40A77	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	661	641	655	1	0	1	10 Modeling Population	1
16	2014LNQ4	D1C8730ED39F	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	661	675	617	0	0	1	10 Modeling Population	1
17	2014LNQ4	7E3FE9E00A52	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	661	686	607	0	0	1	10 Modeling Population	1
18	2014LNQ4	254A87F6DB7E	10000	9.99%	48	Prospect	661	643	693	2	0	1	10 Modeling Population	0

CS1: Numeric; **FResponse** Binary (1: Response, 0: No Response); **N** = 100,000



Response Rate

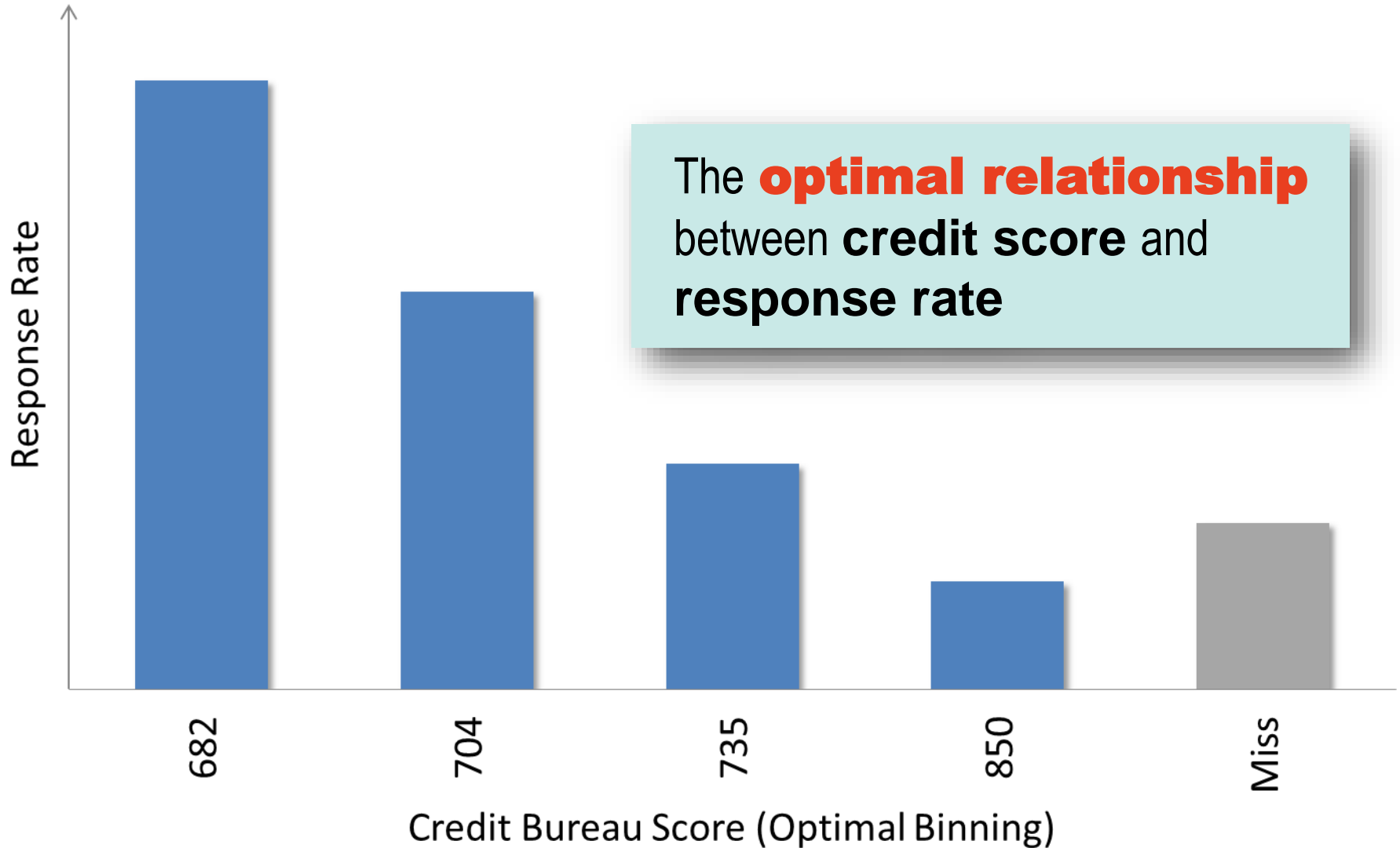
Information Value = 0.48





Response Rate

Information Value = 0.46





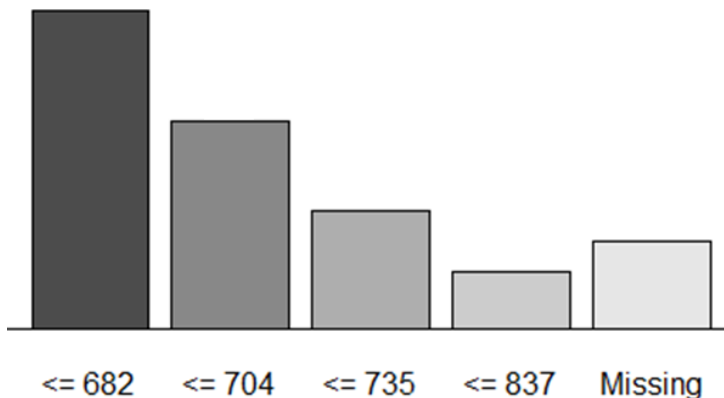
R Package: **smbinning**

Optimal binning for scoring modeling

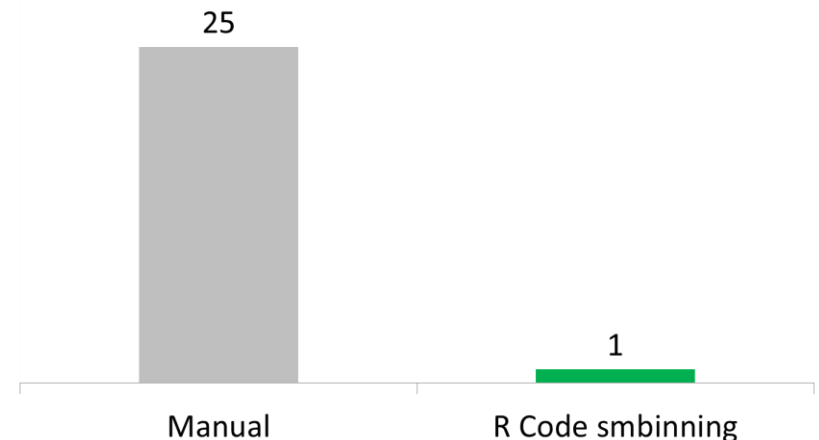


```
# Once the data is loaded in R ...  
> result = smbinning(df=dfpultrain, y="FResponse", x="CS1", p=0.05)  
  
# Plot Response Rate  
> smbinning.plot(result, option="goodrate", sub="Credit Bureau ...")  
  
# Information Value  
> result$iv  
[1] 0.4627
```

Good Rate (%)
Credit Bureau Score



Time in Minutes Spent on Binning
Real Life Experiment For 1 Variable





R Package: **smbinning**

Optimal binning for scoring modeling

<http://www.scoringmodeling.com>

- Documentation
- References
- Video
- R Code examples

<https://cran.r-project.org/package=smbinning>

- Documentation



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Price optimization

- The pricing problem
- Personal unsecured term loan
- Real life optimization
- Results





Pricing problem

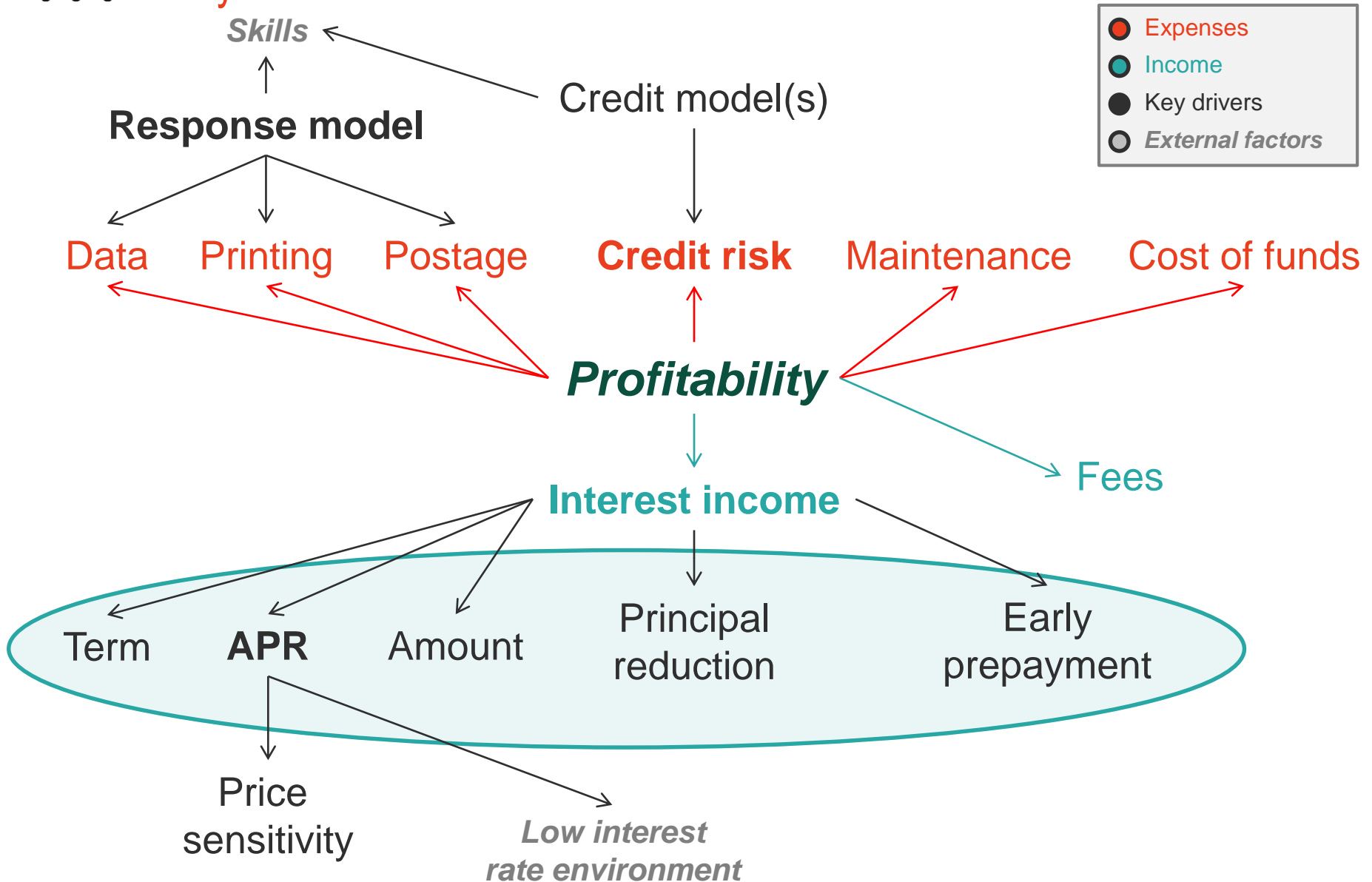
Key drivers

Understand the market

Understand your business

Understand your capabilities

Evaluate results and models





The product

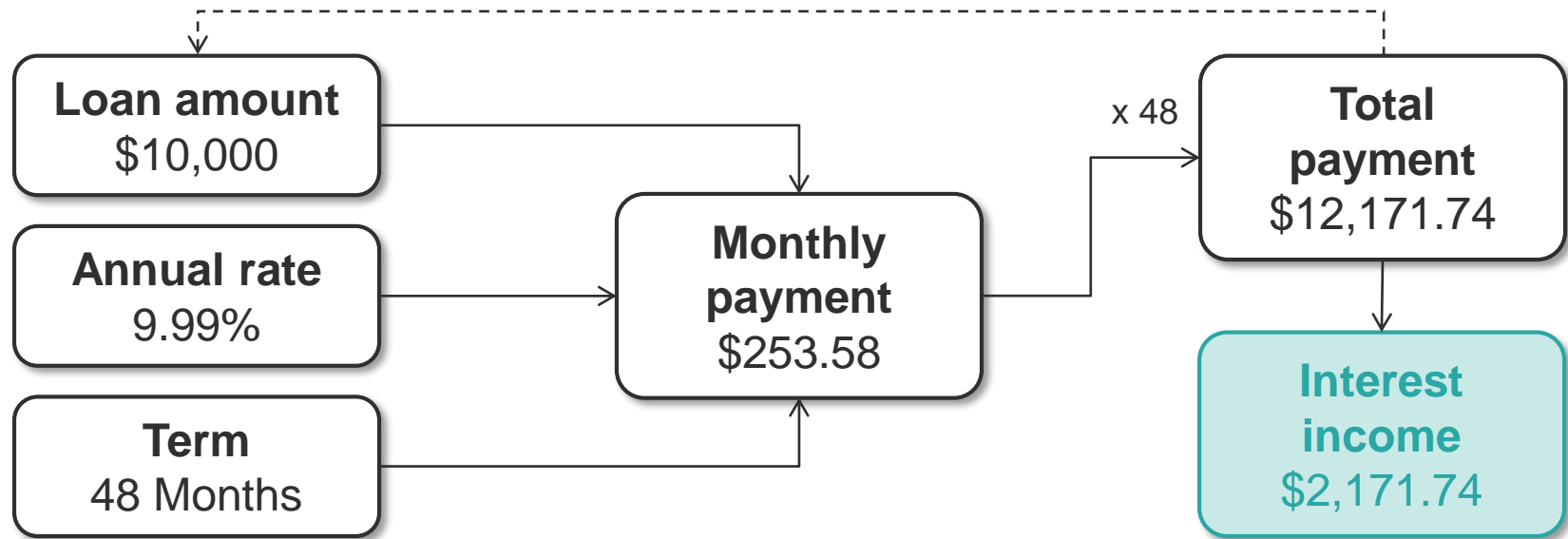
Personal unsecured loan

Understand the market

Understand your business

Understand your capabilities

Evaluate results and models



What if customer pays the loan on month 30? →

\$1,829.94

What if customer pays additional 50 \$/month? →

\$1,736.94

What if customer does not pay at all? →

(\$10,000)



Pricing problem

Real life optimization

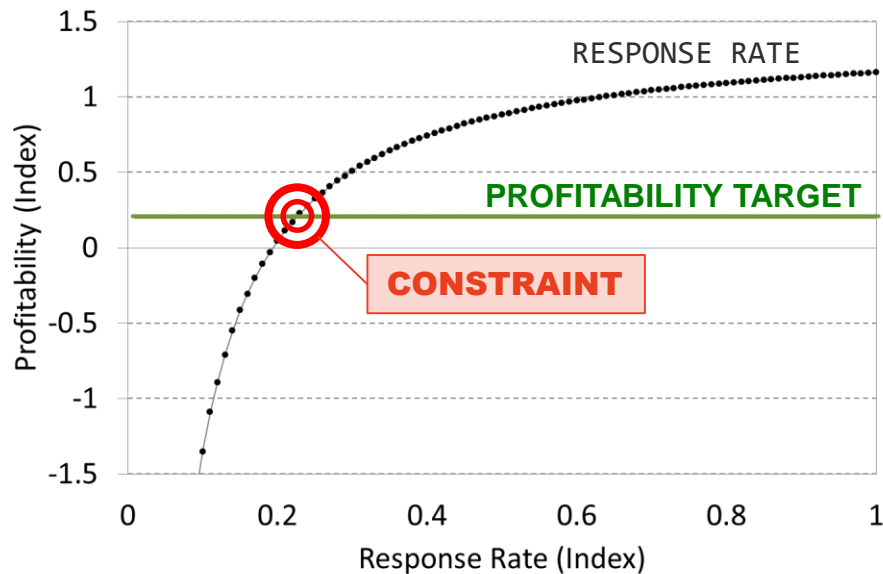
Understand
the market

Understand
your business

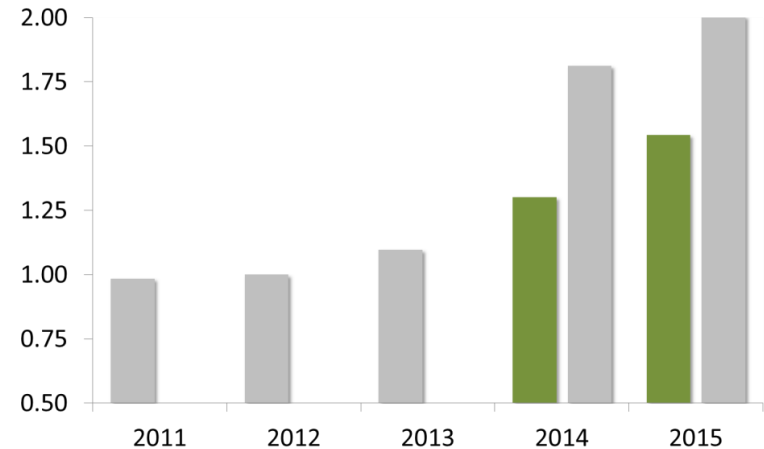
Understand
your capabilities

Evaluate results
and models

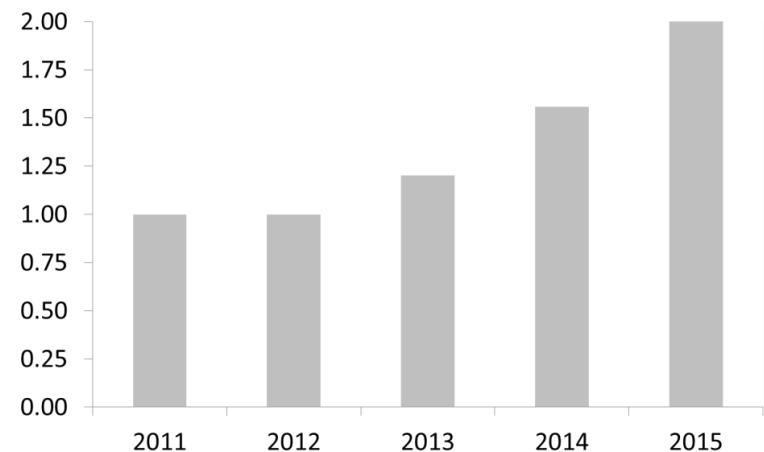
$$\text{Profitability} = f(\text{Response Rate})$$



Portfolio Volume (\$)
Index (2012 = 1)



Portfolio Spread (%)
Index (2012 = 1)



- Set **profitability** targets (% , \$)
 - ▶ Make money!
- Quantify **driver's contribution**
 - ▶ Set the right constraints
- Understand **price sensitivity**
 - ▶ Test (play) and learn



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Closing remarks





Summing up

Build your own path to success

- Understand your **market, business,** and **capabilities.** Then apply **PA**
- Demonstrate the benefits of **PA** and earn trust → It's all about results
- Embrace **complexity:**
 - ▶ **Coding** saves time, a lot of time (example: smbinning)
 - ▶ **Scoring models** help to make better decisions (example: response)
- Apply “real life” **optimization** (moving targets, dynamic constraints)
- Data (lack of) is never the issue → make assumptions, test, repeat
- Be the first in the market
- **“Business as usual”** will never get you where you want / need to be



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**For additional information,
please contact:**

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1 Select the Survey button and complete

2 Select the breakout session you attended

Vision Conference
Breakout Session Survey

Experian

1. How would you rate the presenters' knowledge?
 Excellent Above average Average Below average Poor

2. How would you rate the presenters' delivery?
 Excellent Above average Average Below average Poor

3. How would you rate the presenters' time management?
 Excellent Above average Average Below average Poor

4. How useful was the session information?
 Very useful Somewhat useful Neutral
 Somewhat not useful Not useful

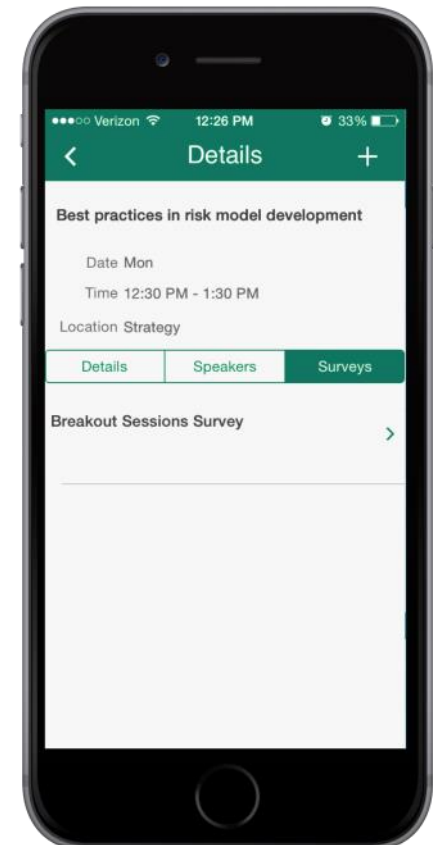
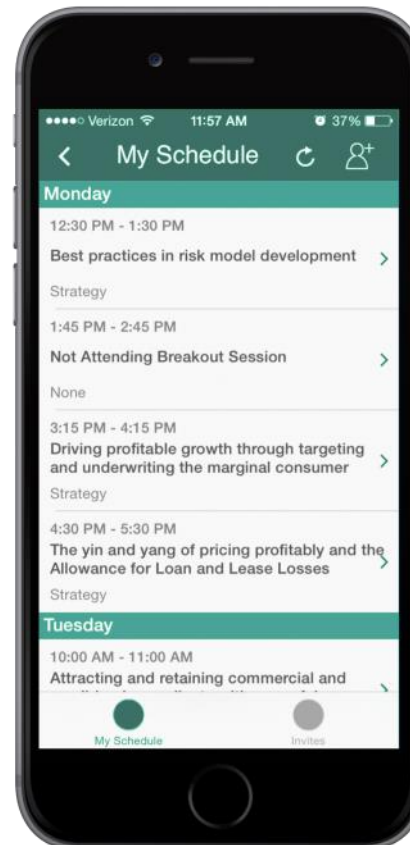
5. How would you rate the session on being current?
 Very current Somewhat current Neutral
 Somewhat not current Not current

6. How relevant was the session content to the title and description?
 Very relevant Somewhat relevant Neutral
 Somewhat not relevant Not relevant

7. How would you rate the level of content?
 Too advanced Just right Too basic

8. Why did you attend this session? (Check all that apply)
 Relates to my business The presenter(s) Interest in new product
 Compelling session description Increase product knowledge

9. Do you have any additional comments?





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