

# Big Cloud Fabric Big Monitoring Fabric solutions overview

DELL/EMC EVENT

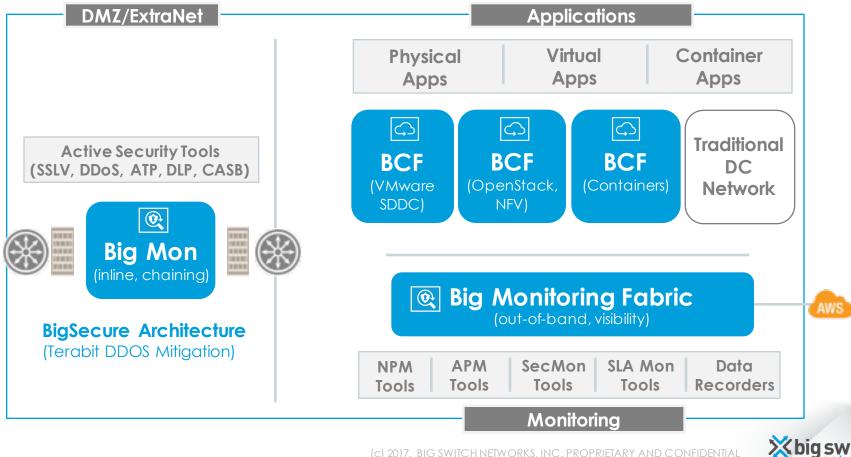
MOSCOW 28TH MARCH 2017

## CONTENT

- Big Switch Networks Solution Overview
- Introduction Big Cloud Fabric
  - Overview
  - VMware integration
- Introduction Big Monitoring Fabric
  - Monitoring Solution Overview
  - Out-of-band monitoring integration
  - Inline integration



## **BIG SWITCH DEPLOYMENTS OPTIONS**



## FOUR SPECIFIC USE CASES





## **SDN APIS – ACCELERATE AUTOMATION, VISIBILITY**

Plug-Ins for Turn-key Solutions, APIs for DevNetOps/Custom Automation







#### **Design Principles**

- API-first coding principle
- CLIs and GUIs are built on APIs
- All plugins/scripts are leverage APIs **Benefits**
- Easy Multi-vendor Integration
- Best Automation Velocity
- Turn-key or DevNetOps flexibility



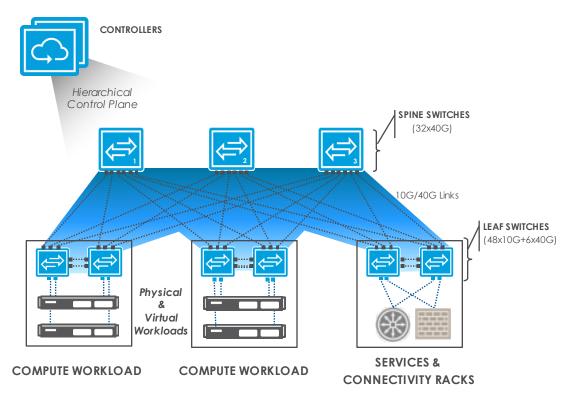
**Big Mon Fabric** 





## Introduction to Big Cloud Fabric

### Overview



#### Spine/Leaf CLOS Design

- 64 leaf (32 racks), 6 spine
- 1.7:1 oversubscription
- SDN controllers
- Resilient

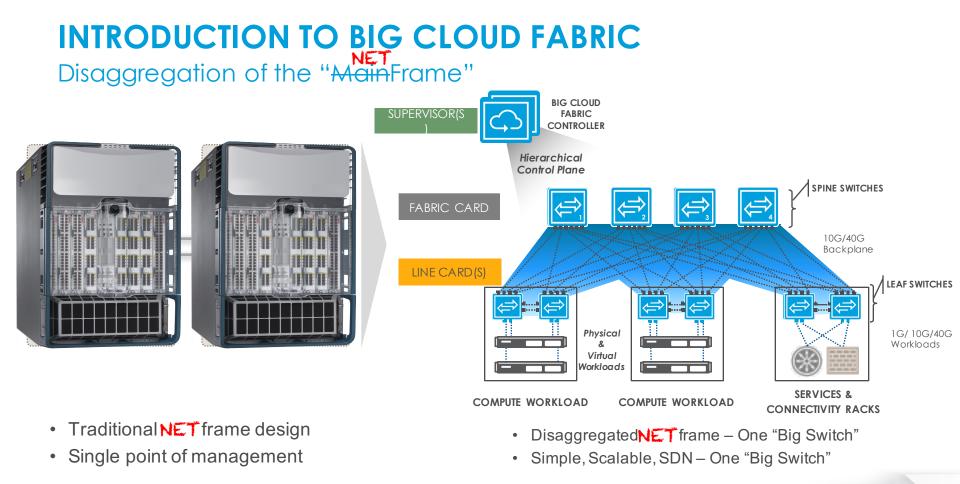
#### Simplicity

- Zero touch
- Protocol free
- Jumbo frames (default)
- Interchangeable spine/leaf roles

#### Capabilities

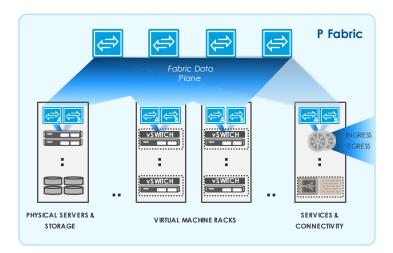
- Tenant centric
- Service insertion
- Programmable
- Orchestration & Integration



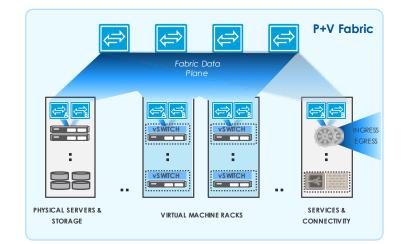


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### **INTRODUCTION TO BIG CLOUD FABRIC** Two Editions



Controller domain: Spine and Leaf switch	
Orchestration:	vCenter, OpenStack
Workloads:	KVM, ESX,
Use Cases:	Big Data, VDI, Storage



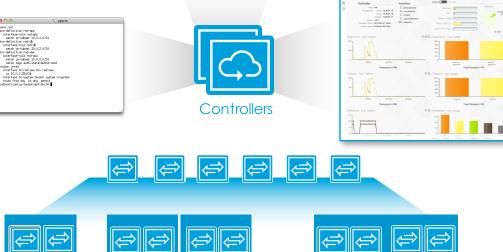
Controller domain:Spine, Leaf, and vSwitchesOrchestration:OpenStackWorkloads:KVMUse Cases:OpenStack Private Cloud



Single pane of glass

RESTful API

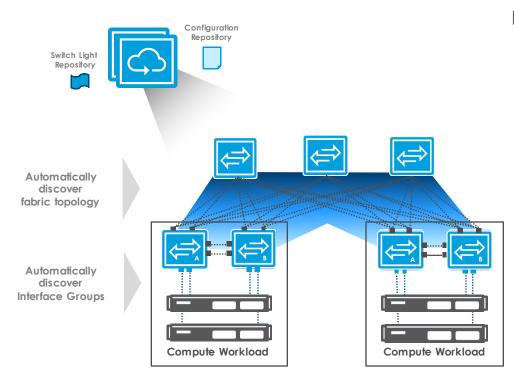
- CLI/GUI/REST API
   CLI/GUI are REST clients
  - UI are REST
- Over 130 devices
- Configuration
- Monitoring
- Troubleshooting





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### **INTRODUCTION TO BIG CLOUD FABRIC** Zero Touch Fabric



#### BCF Bring-up

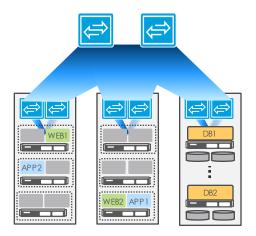
- Install and cable switches & controllers
- Perform first-boot configuration on controller
- Configure switch MAC addresses and roles
- Power up switches
- > Auto discover switches
- > Auto load Switch Light OS
- > Auto discover fabric links
- > Auto discover hosts (vCenter & OpenStack)
- > Auto discover Interface Groups (vCenter & OS)



No box-by-box bring-up or configurations



Logical View



Physical View

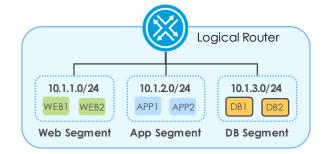
Tenants

Segments

Logical Routers

tenant Dev logical-router interface . . .

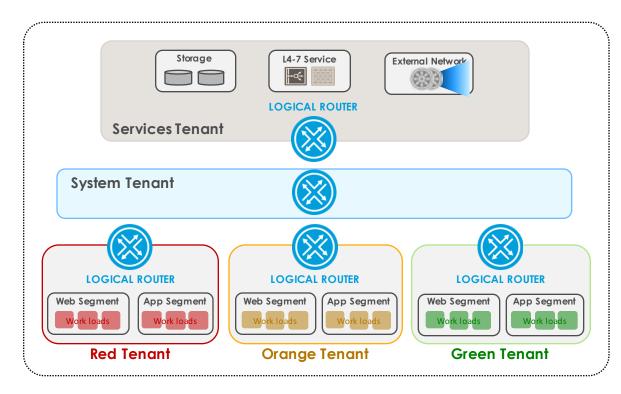
segment web member . . .



#### Logical View



### Network Topology



### Network Topology

- Multi-tenant configurations
- Shared tenant services
- System tenant for inter-tenant connectivity

### Policies

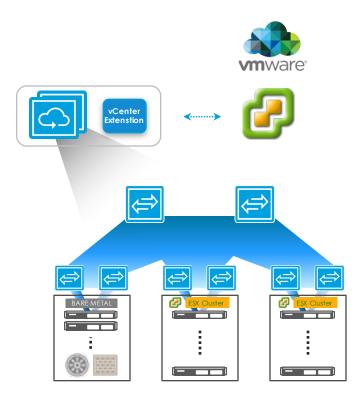
- Granular access control
- Declarative mode (what to do) vs. Imperative mode (how to do it)
- Configurable on all routers

### Service Insertion

- Implement security policies
- Redirect traffic using policies



### vCenter Integration



#### vSphere support

**5**.0, 5.5, 6.0

#### vCenter Integration

- Zero touch fabric
- Auto ESX host detection
- Auto LAG formation
- Auto detect vSwitch/vDS
- Auto L2 segment creation
- Auto policy migrations for vMotion / DRS

#### VM-to-VM troubleshooting

- Logical connectivity (segment/router/policies)
- Physical connectivity (leaf/spine/leaf)

#### Easy Integration via CLI/GUI

#### vCenter Fabric Analytics

- VM Level visibility
- VM Name, vNIC, pNIC, ...
- vMotion, vSAN

#### Unified views across vCenters

Tenant pervCenter

#### vCenter GUI Enhancements

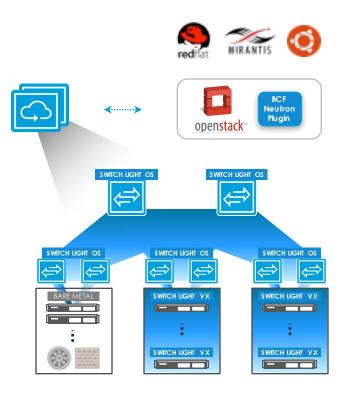
- No software installation
- Layer 3 configurations
- Shared tenants across vCenters
- Fabric Test Path

#### Advanced Network Automation

Visibility without Automation



### **OpenStack Integration**



#### **OpenStack Support**

- Liberty / Mitaka
- Neutron Plugin
  - BSN ML2 Driver
  - BSN L3 Plugin
- Security Group Visibility
- LBaaS Validated Solution
- Horizon GUI Enhancements
  - Fabric Test Path
  - Heat Templates

#### Zero Touch P+V Fabric

- Auto Switch OS installation
- Auto vSwitch detection
- Auto Fabric Formation
- Auto Host Detection
- Auto LAG formation
- Auto L2 Creation

#### Integrated Switch Light Virtual

- Distributed L2/L3
- NAT: Floating IP/PAT
- PM / VM stats visibility
- P+V Troubleshooting

#### Deep P+V Visibility

- VM-to-VM Path visibility
- Logical Connectivity
- Physical Connectivity

#### Switch Light OS

Physical switches

#### Switch Light VX

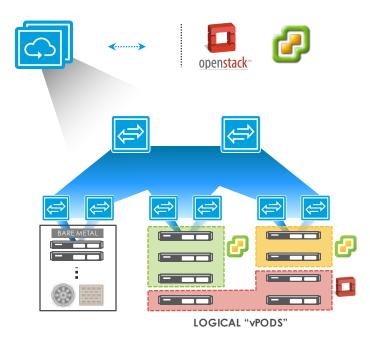
- Virtual switches
- KVM servers (Compute Nodes)

#### **P+V Fabric Analytics**

#### P+V Fabric Programmability



### INTRODUCTION TO BIG CLOUD FABRIC Logical vPODs



# Multiple vCenter instances and/or multiple OpenStack instances

- Separate tenant per instance
- Allows use of same IPs and VLANs across vPods
- Distributed logical System Router enables shared services
  - Storage nodes across vCenters
  - Shared external gateway

#### Use Cases

- Managed Private Cloud
- Dev/Test Cloud



### Analytics

#### Pre-configured dashboards

- Physical (Controller / Switch)
- Logical (Tenant / Segment / Endpoints / ...)

### Search logs

- Events, errors, state changes, . . .
- Configuration changes (REST, CLI or GUI)
- Command history

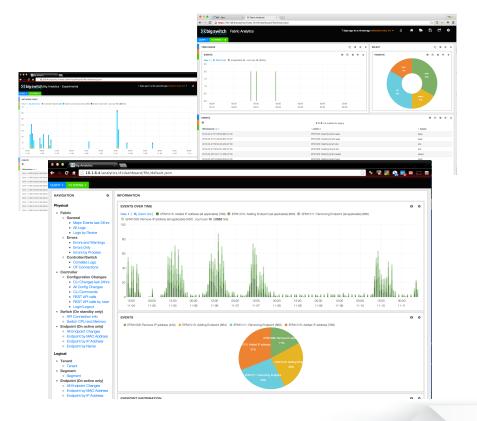
#### Visualize Data

- Switch / Interface / Tenant utilization
- Perform trend analysis

### Powerful query language

- Drill down data sets using simple mouse clicks
- Write your own query strings

#### Build new and custom dashboards





High Availability

#### Switch Redundancy

- Redundant Spine
- Redundant TOR Leaf Switch

#### Link Redundancy

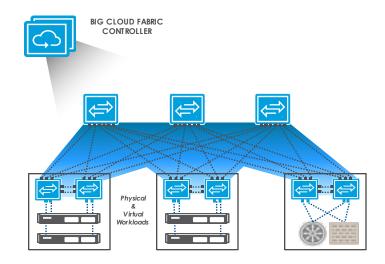
- Every Leaf to every spine
- TOR inter-switch links
- Dual server uplinks
- Dual external connectivity links

#### Controller Redundancy

- Active / Standby
- Headless Mode
  - Network continues to forward traffic
  - Both controller down
  - Management network down
  - Controller to management link failures

#### **Distributed Routing**

Tenant logical router on every leaf switch



#### Comprehensive HA

No single point of failure

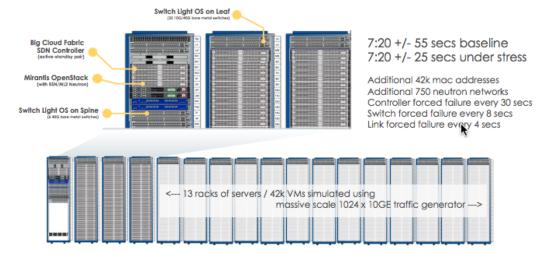
#### More resilient than a traditional network



### Resiliency

**Chaos Monkey Testing:** 42k simulated End-points/VMs of background load and 640+ forced component failures during the "under stress" test runs

- 32 leaf / 6 spine / 16 rack pod
- Controller fail-over every 30 seconds
- Switch fail-over every 8 seconds
- Link fail-over every 4 seconds



**Conclusion**: 640 component failures in 30 minutes with no impact on application performance



Controllers

Controller	Platform	Configuration	Deployment		
VM	ESX 6.0 Ubuntu 14.04	12 vCPU (min 1 GHz) 56 GB RAM, 300 GB HDD 4 vNIC	Lab		
VM	RHEL 7.2	12 vCPU (min 1 GHz) 56 GB RAM, 300 GB HDD 4 vNIC	Production (3 Racks,120 Servers)		
HW – Standard	Dell R430	12 Cores 64 GB RAM, 2TB HDD 4x1G, 2x10G NIC	Production (P Fabric)		
HW – Large	Dell R430	24 Cores 64 GB RAM, 2TB HDD 4x1G, 2x10G NIC	Production (P+V Fabric)		



Ethernet Switches

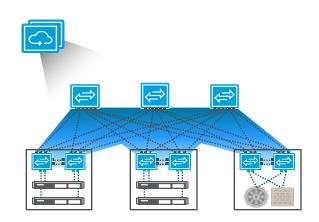
Dell Models	Configuration	Processor	CPU	Role
\$4048-ON	48x10G, 6x40G	Trident II	x86	Spine / Leaf
\$6000-ON	32x40G	Trident II	x86	Spine / Leaf
\$4048T-ON	48x10GT, 6x40G	Trident II+	x86	Spine / Leaf
\$6010-ON	32x40G	Trident II+	x86	Spine / Leaf
\$6100-ON	16x40G (x4)	Tomahawk	x86	Spine



### Innovations & Summary



- Protocol free fabric
- Hierarchical control plane
- Auto switch discovery
- Auto fabric formation
- Tenant centric configurations
- Fine-grained inter-tenant access control
- Tenant router in every leaf switch
- System tenant router in every spine switch
- Service insertion at Inter-segment and inter-tenant level
- Insertion of physical or virtual services for physical or virtual workloads
- Resiliency during double failure
- No state timeouts or expunded programming
- ECMP like L2 LAG
- Load balances across spine & leaf switches
- Advanced Multi-node Troubleshooting, Analytics & Telemetry
- VM to VM visibility



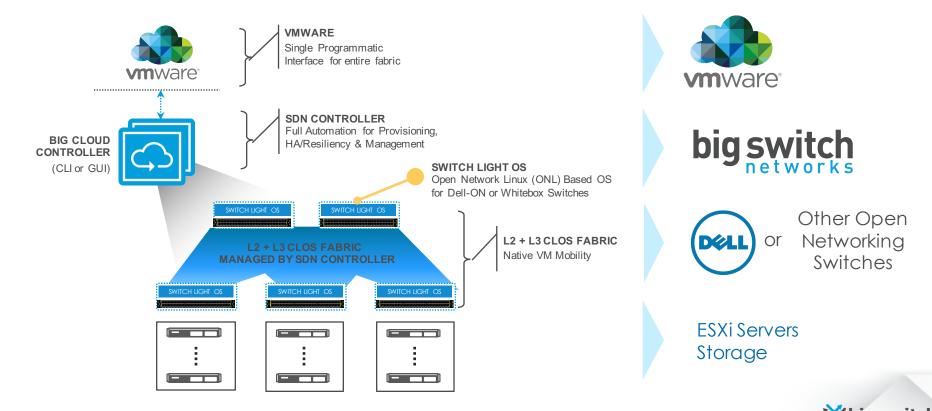




### **Big Cloud Fabric VMware integration**

## **BIG CLOUD FABRIC**

### Ideal Leaf-Spine Fabric for VMware SDDC



## **EXTENSIVE SUPPORT FOR VMWARE**

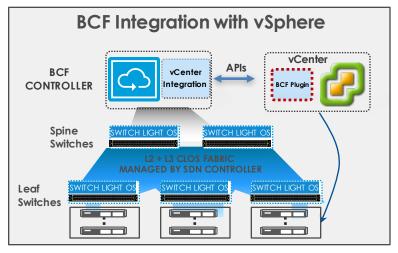
	Integration	Visibility	Troubleshooting	
vSphere	Fabric Automation	VM, Host Visibility	VM-to-VM	
NSX	✓ HW VTEP Tech Preview @VMworld	Overlay Visibility	VTEP-to-VTEP	
vSAN	✓ vSAN Transport Network Automation	Node Visibility	Node-to-Node	
vSphere Web Client (for VM admin)	✓ vCenter GUI Plug-in	Fabric Visibility	VM-to-VM	
vRealize Log Insight (for VM admin)	✓ Content Pack	Fabric Visibility	Log Correlation	



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## **BCF INTEGRATION WITH VMWARE VSPHERE**

Automation, Visibility and Troubleshooting



### Fabric Automation for vSphere

- Auto Host Detection & LAG Formation
- Auto L2 Network Creation & VM Provisioning
- Network policy migration for vMotion/DRS

	Network Admin	VM Admin
Console	BCF CLI / GUI / REST API	BCF Plug-in for vSphere Web Client
Visibility	VM / ESXi Node Compute State	VM / ESXi Node Network State
Troubleshooting	VM-VM / vmk-vmk Path Tracing Virtual – physical networking error detection	VM-VM / vmk-vmk Path Tracing Virtual – physical networking error detection

## LOGICAL "VPODS" WITH A SINGLE FABRIC

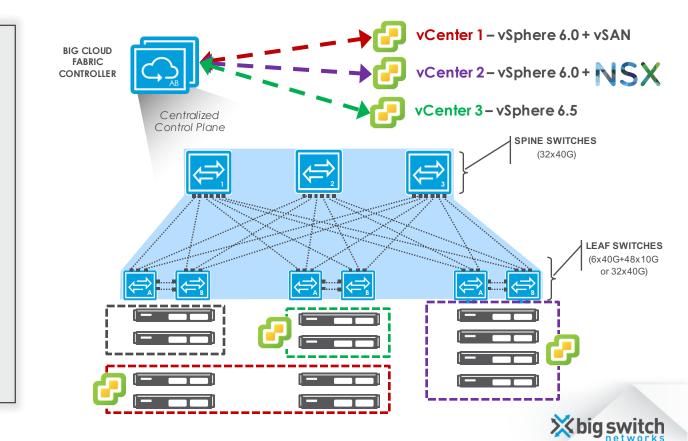
Multiple vCenters Connected to BCF

Features:

- Overlapping VLANs / IPs across vCenters
- Data / Control / Admin Plane Separation

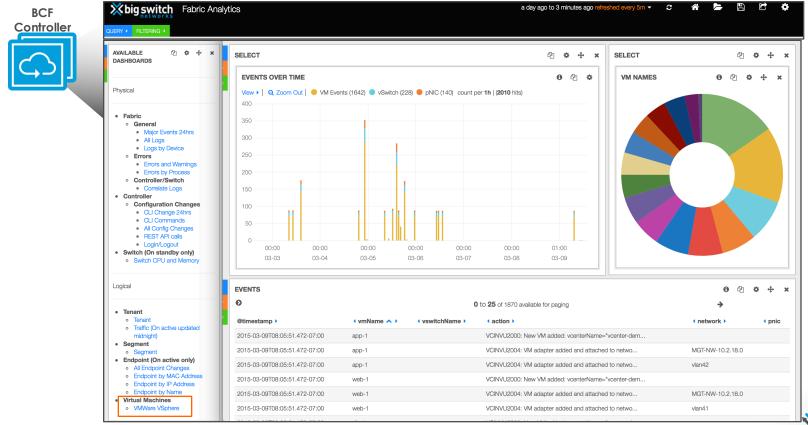
Use-cases:

- Dev/Test Cloud
- Private Cloud
- Migration



## **BIG CLOUD FABRIC - VCENTER INTEGRATION**

### Fabric Analytics for Troubleshooting



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## **BIG CLOUD FABRIC - VCENTER INTEGRATION**

vSphere Visibility for Network Admin

Hosts	⊗Ø Virtual S	witches	모 Host 1	0.8.25.15 🝸			
<ul> <li>10.8.25.15 2 virtual switches 3 port groups 3 virtual machines</li> <li>2 virtual machines</li> <li>2 virtual switches 3 physical connections 4 port groups</li> <li>10.8.25.16</li> <li>2 virtual machines</li> <li>10.8.25.17</li> <li>2 virtual machines</li> <li>10.8.26.17</li> <li>2 virtual switches 3 physical connections 4 port groups</li> <li>6 virtual switches 3 physical connections 4 port groups</li> <li>6 virtual machines</li> </ul>		ed vNICs		rtual Switch Dvs-new ♥ vmnic2 ■ ● leaf2-a / ethernet44 1 endpoint ⓒ Kranti-Ub15 ♥ vmnic3 ■ ● leaf2-b / ethernet44 1 endpoint ⓒ Kranti-Ub15 ♥	-• III Port (	Group dpg-20, Group DPortGrc M Kranti-Ub15	up1, VLAN 101
10.8.25.18     2 virtual switches     3 physical connections     4 port groups     2 virtual machines							
спаропть							
≡ ↓_ power_state	:==powered-on						
vSphere Endpoint Name	Power State	Active in BCF	VLAN	Physical Connection	Virtual Switch	Endpoint Type	MAC Address
							Filtered R
kranti-esx1.qa.bigswitch.com-v	mk0 🗸 powered-on	X No	Untagged	_	-	vmkernel	d4:ae:52:d0:0f:84
kranti-esx2.qa.bigswitch.com-v	mk0 🗸 powered-on	X No	Untagged	_	-	vmkernel	d4:ae:52:d1:8d:c3
kranti-esx3.qa.bigswitch.com-v	mk0 🗸 powered-on	X No	Untagged	-	-	vmkernel	54:9f:35:1b:dd:64
kranti-esx4.qa.bigswitch.com-v	mk0 🗸 powered-on	X No	Untagged	-	-	vmkernel	54:9f:35:23:c5:7a
Kranti-Ub15	✓ powered-on	X No	101	vmnic3 - <u>leaf2-b</u> / ethernet44 vmnic2 - <u>leaf2-a</u> / ethernet44	Dvs-new	virtual- machine	00:50:56:9d:75:21

• Troubleshooting information for:

- ESXi hosts
- VM / VMkernel
- Virtual switches and virtual networks

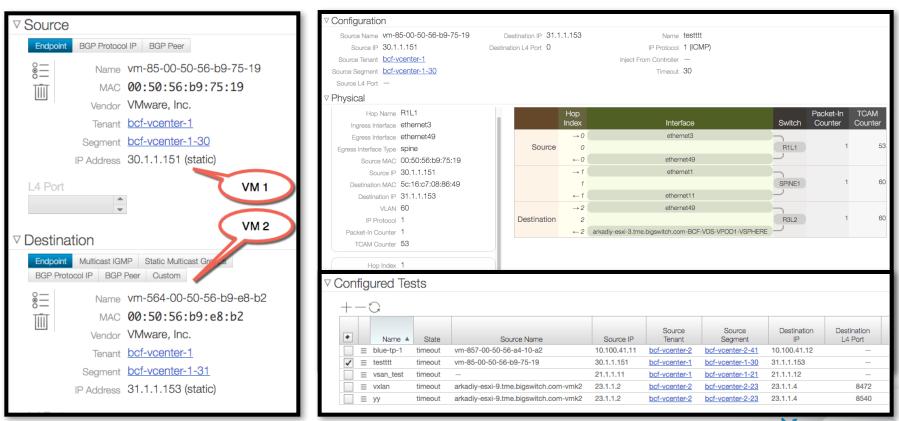


BCF

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## **BCF PATH TRACE FOR NETWORK ADMIN**

### VM-VM / VTEP - VTEP / vSAN node - vSAN node

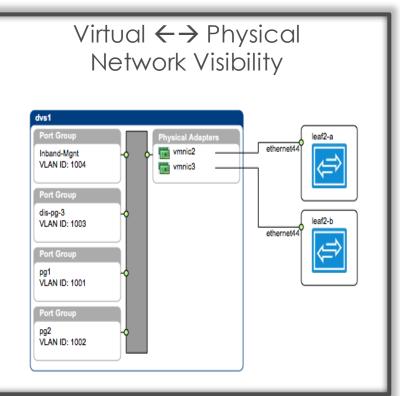


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## **BCF PLUG-IN FOR VSPHERE WEB CLIENT**

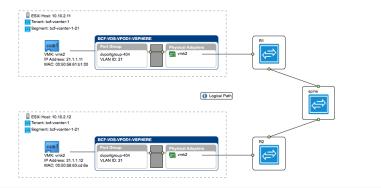
Powerful Capabilities for VM Admins

VMware vSphere Web Client Partner



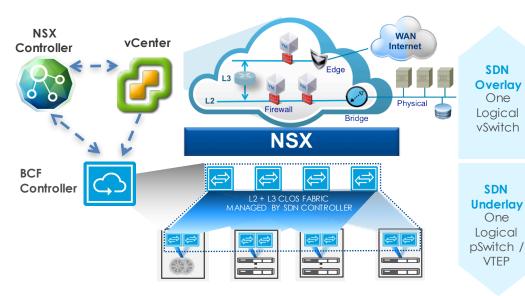
### $VM \leftarrow \rightarrow VM$ Path Troubleshooting

Controller View	Fabric View			
Configuration - Contr	oller View			
Test Path Name	Testpath_6-16-2016_12-5	BCF Controller	10.10.1.103	
Source		Destination		Actions
Host:	10.10.2.11	Host:	0.10.2.12	Resimulate
VM Kernel In	vmk2	VM Kernel In	/mk2	
IP Address:	21.1.1.11	IP Address:	21.1.1.12	
MAC:	00:50:56:61:b1:00	MAC: 0	0:50:56:63:cd:6a	
vCenter:	10.10.1.2	vCenter:	0.10.1.2	



## **BCF FOR NSX-V**

### Optimal SDN Architecture across Overlay and Underlay



BCF Support for VMware NSX-v

### Fabric Automation

- Auto Host Detection & LAG Formation
- Auto Transport Network Creation for VTEP, vMotion, and Storage port groups

### Monitoring & Troubleshooting

- NSX Analytics for network admin
- VTEP-to-VTEP, VM-VM, VM-host fabric trace

### HW VTEP (Tech Preview)

- Fabric as a single HW VTEP
- VNI-VLAN binding

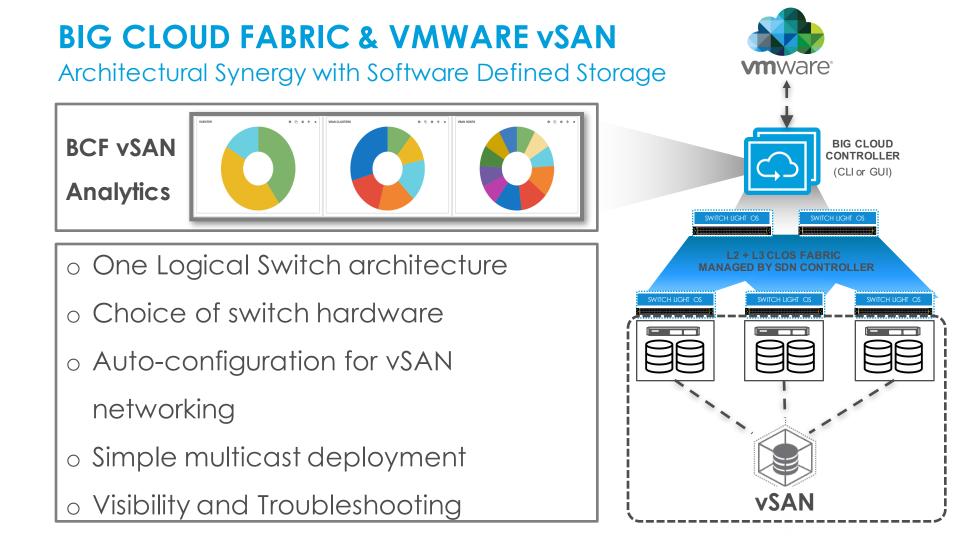


## **FABRIC ANALYTICS FOR NSX-V**

### Overlay Visibility for Network Admin

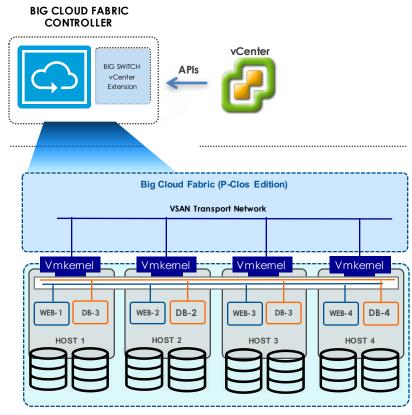
☆ 🖂 😀 🚼 🌌 🗏 1. SELECT (CLICK AND DRAG) 0 0 + × 2A. ADD FILTER TERM ABOVE ÷ 2B. ADD FILTER TERM ABOVE + EVENTS OVER TIME 0 2 LOGICAL SWITCH VM NAME ÷. ሪካ ø ++ - 24 0 2 0 + × View > Q Zoom Out 0 NSX (125) count per 1m (125 hits) 35 30 25 20 15 10 0 00:20 00:30 00:40 00:50 01:00 01:10 01:20 01:30 01:40 01:50 02:00 02:10 04-25 04-25 04-25 04-25 04-25 04-25 04-25 04-25 04-25 Logical **VXLAN ID** Switch 3. EVENTS a የካ 0 + × 0 to 25 of 125 available for paging VNI > @timestamp 🗸 🕨 vCenter > LSwitch vmName action > network Fields O 2015-04-25T01:52:36.244-07:00 VC1 LS-Scale-60 5004 slave60-1 VCINVU2004: VM adapter added and attached ... vxw-dvs-20581-virtualwire-33-sid-5004-LS-S.. All (290) / Current (21) VCINVU2004: VM adapter added and attached Type to filter... 2015-04-25T01:52:36.244-07:00 VC1 LS-Scale-70 5005 slave70-2 vxw-dvs-20622-virtualwire-34-sid-5005-LS-S. 2015-04-25T01:52:36.243-07:00 VC1 LS-Web 5001 Web-Win-63 vxw-dvs-1160-virtualwire-23-sid-5001-LS-We adapter added and attached C @timestamp VM Name Qversion 2015-04-25T01:52:36.243-07:00 VC1 LS-Scale-60 5004 slave60-4 vxw-dvs-20581-virtualwire-33-sid-5004-LS-S.. adapter added and attached □ \_id 2015-04-25T01:52:36.242-07:00 slave70-3 VCINVU2004: VM adapter added and attached .. vxw-dvs-20622-virtualwire-34-sid-5005-LS-S... VC1 LS-Scale-70 5005 □ \_index C\_type 2015-04-25T01:52:36.242-07:00 VC1 LS-Web Web-Ubuntu-64 vxw-dvs-1160-virtualwire-23-sid-5001-LS-We.. 5001 VCINVU2004; VM adapter added and attached ...





### **BCF WITH VMWARE vSAN**

### Best Fabric for VMware HCI



#### Fabric Automation for vSAN

- Auto Host Detection & LAG Formation
- Auto vSAN Network Creation for VMkernel communication
- Simplified L2 or L3 multicast deployment

### VSAN Network Troubleshooting

- VM Analytics for network admin
- Cluster troubleshooting for **unicast** and **multicast** using test path



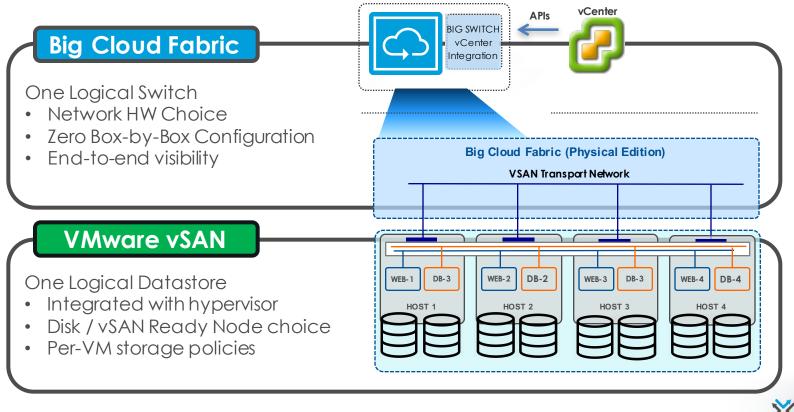
Validated

with **BCF** 

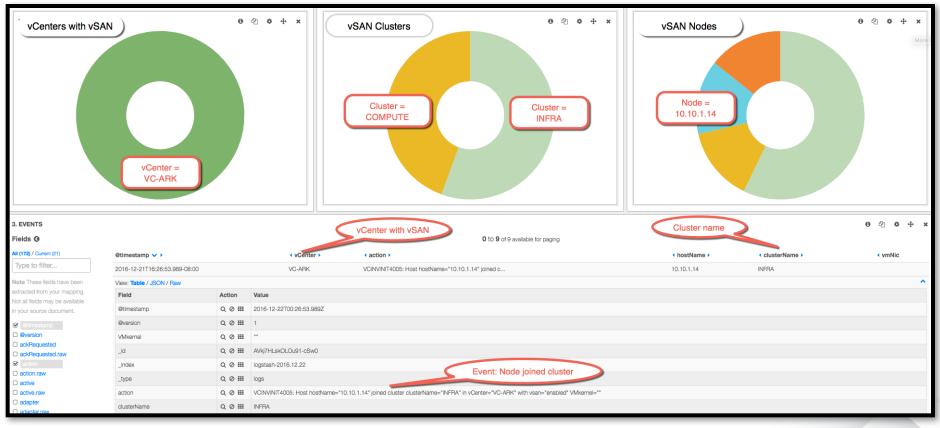
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## **VMWARE vSAN AND BIG CLOUD FABRIC**

### Better Together: SDS + SDN

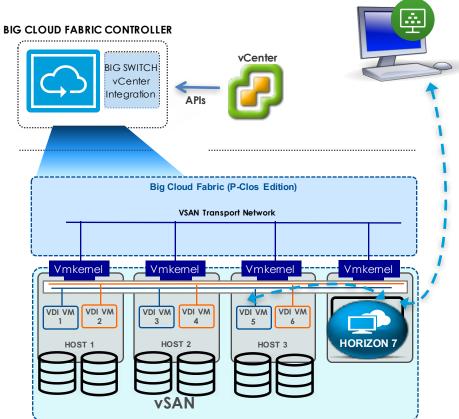


## **BCF ANALYTICSFOR vSAN**





#### **BCF WITH VMWARE HORIZON VIEW** Ideal Fabric for VMware VDI



#### Fabric Automation

- Auto VDI VM network creation & VM provisioning
- Auto VSAN Network Creation for VMkernel communication
- Network policy migration for vMotion / DRS

#### Network Troubleshooting

- VM Analytics for network admin
- VDI VM Horizon Connection Server path troubleshooting



Validated

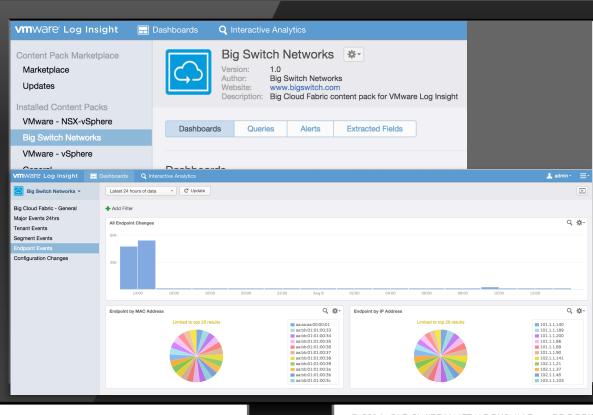
with **BCF** 

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## **vREALIZE LOG INSIGHT INTEGRATION**

Deep visibility available to VM Admin



- BCF plug-in for vRealize Log Insight (vR-LI)
- Export events, statistics, CLI changes to vR-LI
- Consistent view across network and virtualization admins for rapid debugging
- Log correlation with other content packs





# Introduction to Big Monitoring Fabric

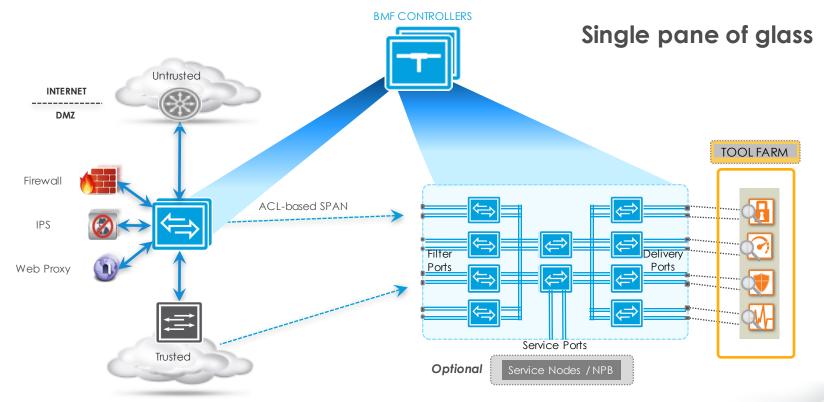
## **NETWORK MONITORING**





## **BMF DEPLOYMENT**

#### Out-of-Band and Inline





## **BMF DEPLOYMENT**

Out-of-Band vs Inline

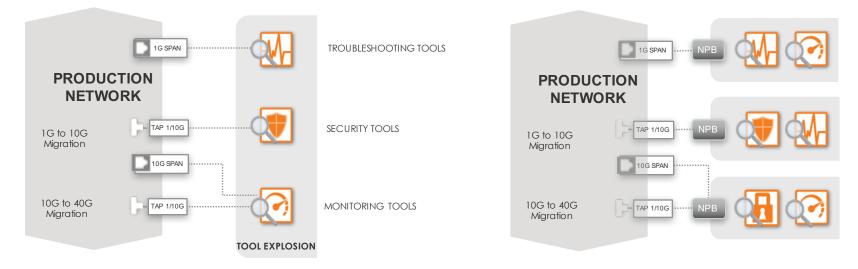
	Out-of-Band	In-line
Deployment	Adjacent to production network. Connects to TAP / SPAN ports	In-line to the production network
Traffic	Works on copy of production traffic	Works on production traffic
Traffic Flow	Unidirectional; Filter ports to delivery ports	Bidirectional; Same as production traffic
Mode	Detection mode only; Production traffic unaffected	Detection and Prevention modes; Can affect production traffic.





# Big Monitoring Fabric Out-of-Band Deployment

## **NETWORK MONITORING**



#### FIRST GENERATION ARCHITECTURE

INDIVIDUAL TAPS AND TOOLS

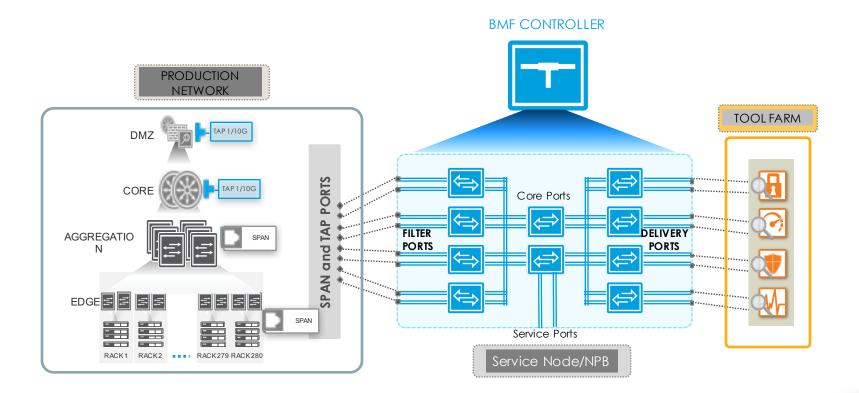
#### SECOND GENERATION ARCHITECTURE

TAP AND TOOL SILOS WITH NPB

NPB: Network Packet Brokers



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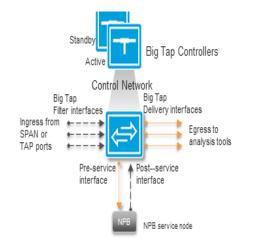
#### Overview

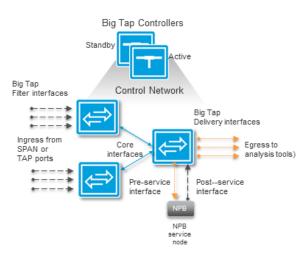
- Works on a copy of the production traffic
  - Cannot control or impact production traffic
  - Logically sits adjacent to production network
  - Selectively allow traffic to enter the fabric
- Any TAP to any tool
  - Forward traffic from any filter interface to any one or many tools in the tool farm
- Passively process traffic
  - De-duplication, packet slicing, packet timestamps, . . .
- Capture traffic
- Detect threats
- Single pane of glass
- Programmable fabric

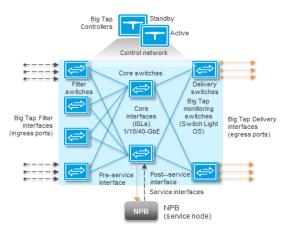


Topologies

• Single switch, Two-tier or Multi-tier topologies



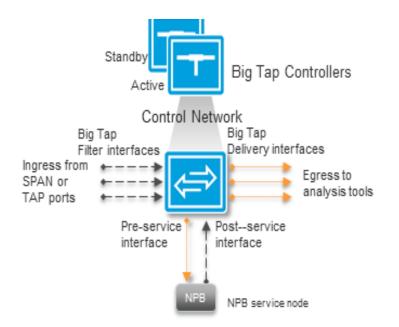






Topologies

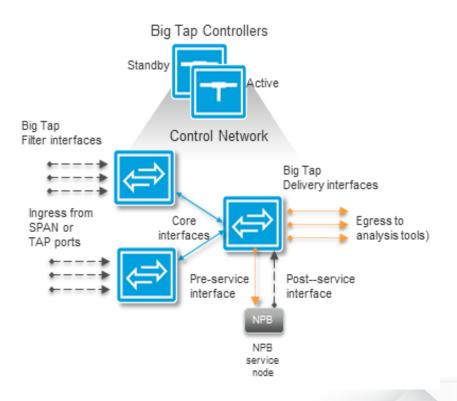
- Most basic design
- One switch provides all the required ports
  - Filter, delivery, and service
- Scale as you grow
- Provides packet manipulation operations
  - Deduplication
  - Packet Slicing





Two-Tier Topology

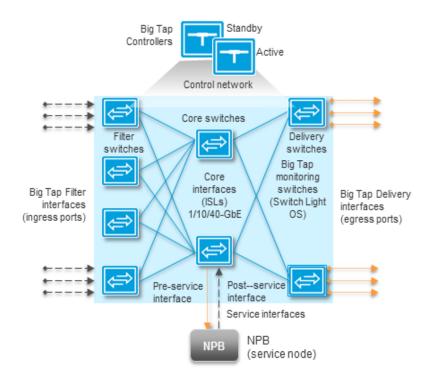
- One switch does not provide enough ports
  - Filter, delivery, and service
- Medium-to-high port scalability
- TAPs dispersed across the datacenter and require aggregation
- Tool farm is physically consolidated in a single location





Multi-TierTopology

- Large scale deployments
  - TAP every rack
- Large number of filter ports
- TAPs dispersed across the datacenter
- TAPs at large number of remote sites
- Tool farm not consolidated in a single location



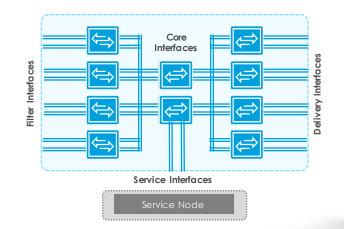


**BSN Service Node** 

- 1 RU x86 DPDK appliance
- Supported services
  - De-duplication, Packet Slicing
  - Regex Pattern Matching / dropping
  - Netflow, Header stripping,
- 4x10G bidirectional interfaces
- 1 service per interface
- Configured from controller
  - Part of monitoring fabric

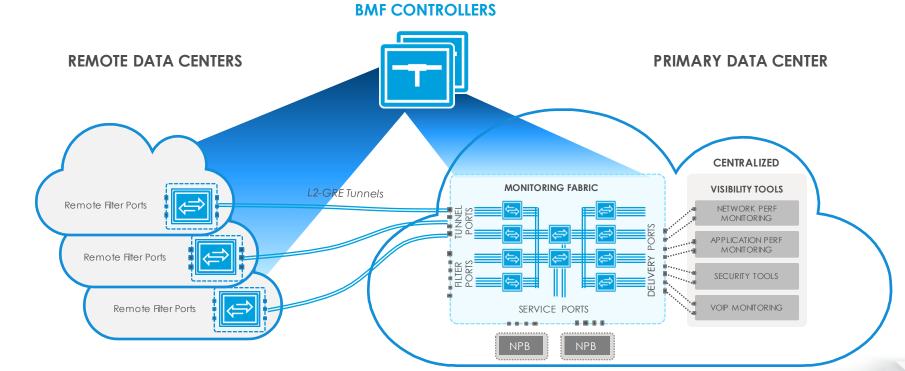








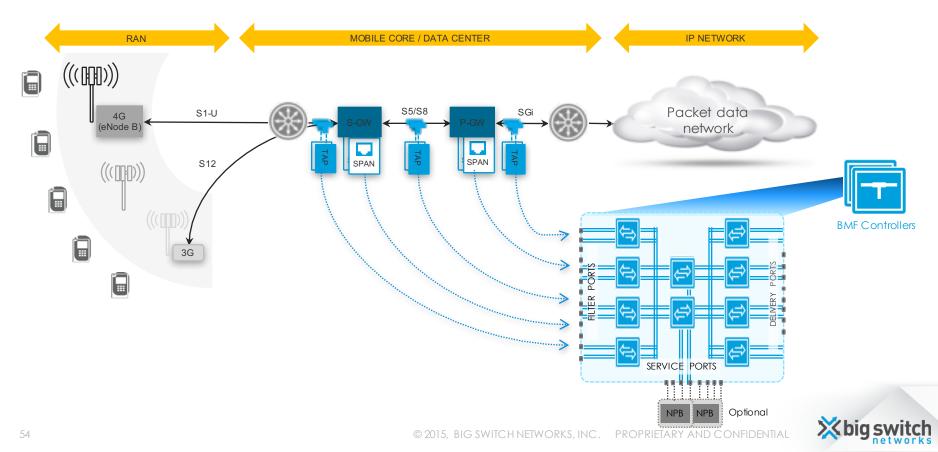
#### Use-case – Remote Data Center Monitoring





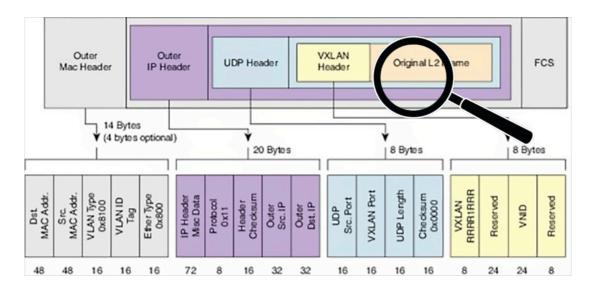
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#### Use-case – Mobile / LTE Network Monitoring



Use-case – Deep Packet Monitoring







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Use-case – Production Network Visibility

#### **HOST TRACKER**

- View inventory of all hosts (current and past) in the production network
- Track dead Hosts, IP address spoofing, host movements

#### SUBNET TRACKER

• View IP subnets and VLANs in use in the production network.

#### **PACKET CAPTURE**

• Capture filtered traffic on the controller hardware appliance.

#### TAP TRACKER

• Enables cabling verification by showing the connectivity between the TAP interfaces and the Big Monitoring Fabric switches.

#### **DHCP/DNS TRACKER**

- View real-time list of DHCP/DNS servers
- Discover Rogue DHCP/DNS servers

#### sFlow GENERATION

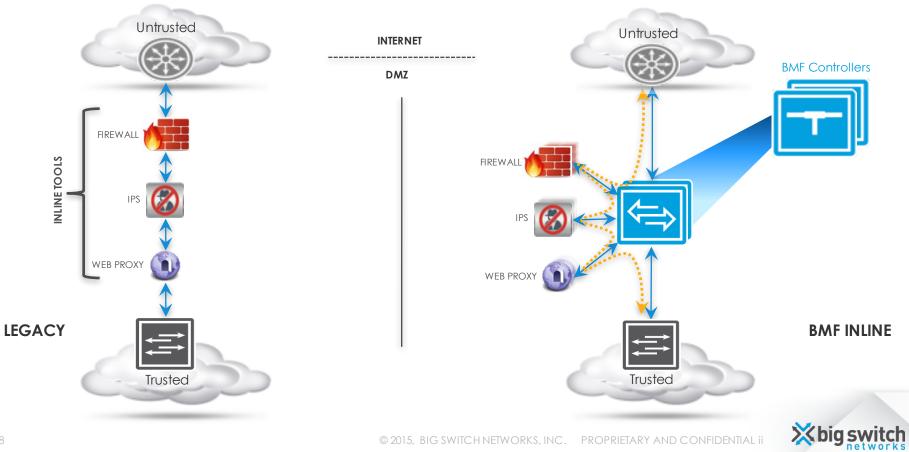
• Provides visibility to the activities in the production network





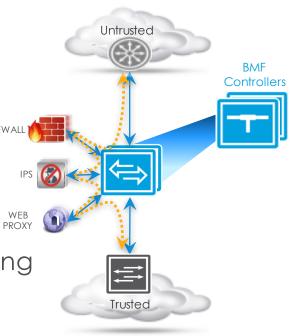
# Big Monitoring Fabric Inline Deployment

## **BMF INLINE**



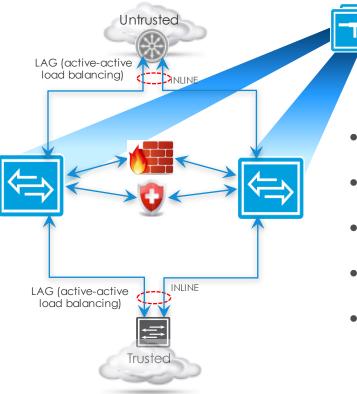
#### **BMF INLINE** Overview

- Operates on production traffic
- Detect and prevent threats
- Policy based tool chaining
  - Selectively parse traffic through multiple tools
  - Tool outage does not have to impact traffic flow
  - Drop or SPAN unmatched traffic
- Symmetrical and Asymmetrical service processing
- Health checks
- High availability configuration
- Role separation between network and security admins





#### **BMF INLINE** High Availability

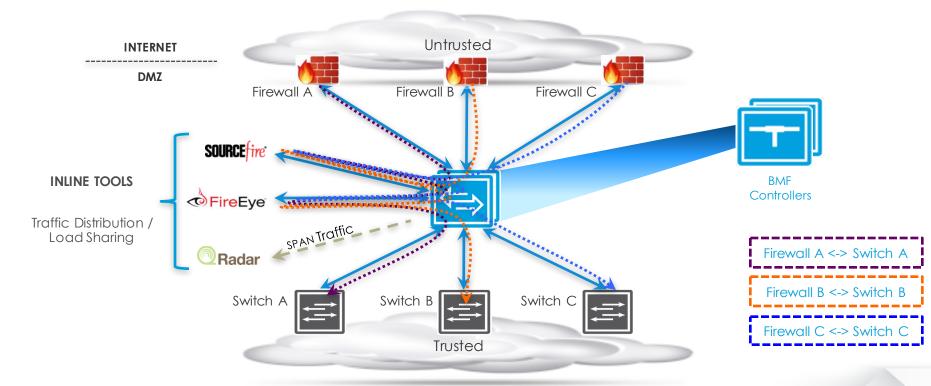


BMF Controllers

- Multiple paths for HA
- Identical configuration on both switches
- Supports up to 24 Tool Instances
- No state synchronization on switches
- Headless mode operation

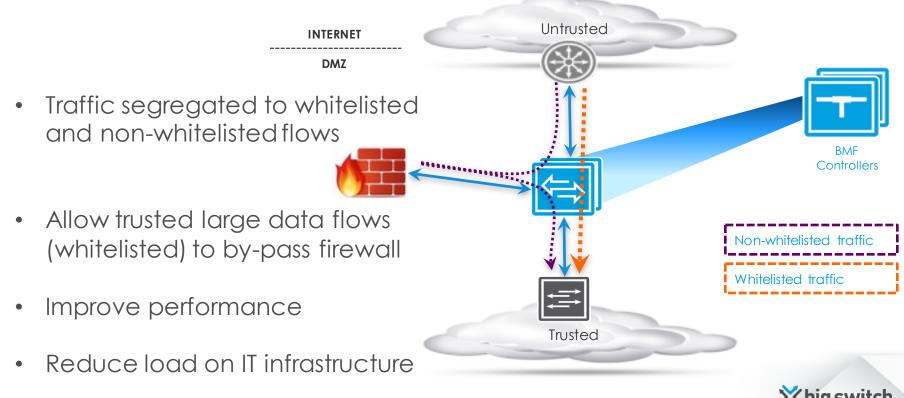


#### **BMF INLINE** Use-case – Pervasive Security





#### **BMF INLINE** Use-case – Science DMZ



# **X big switch** networks