



8th Australian Small Bridges Conference

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FRP Rehabilitation and Strengthening Design of Small to Medium Span Bridges

8th Australian Small Bridges Conference
Surfers Paradise, 27-28 Nov 2017

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FRP rehabilitation & strengthening design of small to medium span bridges.

» Introduction

» Various Bridge projects

- Queensland
 - Brisbane City Council - Bowen Bridge
- Victoria
 - VicRoads - Little River Bridge & Warrigal Rd Overpass
 - Hobsons Bay & Melbourne City Councils – Kororoit Creek Rd Bridge & Arden St Bridge
 - Melbourne Water – Maribyrnong River Pipe Bridge
 - Melbourne Airport – Service Culverts
- NSW
 - Albury/Wodonga Rail Bridge
- ACT
 - Tuggeranong Parkway & William Slim Bridges
- Tasmania
 - DIER - Devonport Rail Overpass, Ouse River Bridge & Emu River Bridge
- Western Australia
 - Main Roads WA - Greenough River Bridge
- Key considerations with FRP design and use
- Design with AS 5100.8 and beyond!
- Conclusions & Acknowledgements

Introduction

- » In the late 1990's, Australian Bridge asset owners were faced with a number of challenges, specifically around strengthening of existing bridge stock, including:
 - Increasing mass load limits and configuration of truck vehicles
 - Increasing volume of traffic with population growth
 - Aging infrastructure (largely designed & built in the previous 30 years)
 - Large numbers of bridges with possible capacity issues
 - Increasing focus on durability and design/service life
 - New technologies with minimal local track record
 - Limited budgets (money & time)



A new approach...FRP has now been in use for over 17 years in Australia!

- » Existing solutions available included steel plate bonding, increase in section size, external PT, bonded deck overlays & sometimes replacement
- » A group of inspired material experts and leading bridge design engineering professionals were open to a new technology, normally reserved for the aerospace industry, F1 cars and snow ski's
- » It involved the use of externally bonded FRP (fibre reinforced polymer) for infrastructure, adopted in the late 1980's in USA, Europe and Japan, particularly for seismic retrofitting



Queensland Brisbane City Council - Bowen Bridge, Brisbane



- » Scope: FRP Shear strengthening of Headstocks
- » Key Learnings:
 - Complex shear detail - experienced consultant
 - Multilayer application - competent applicator
 - Tidal river – flood contingency!

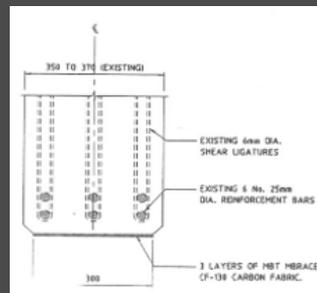
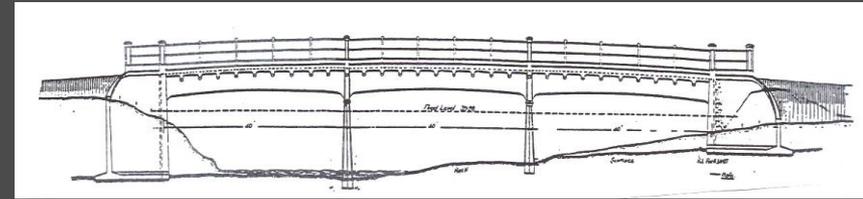


Victoria

VicRoads - Little River Bridge (Geelong Freeway)



- » Scope: FRP Flexural strengthening of curved beams
- » Key Learnings:
 - Installed cost – FRP lowest, with quickest installation
 - Ease of construction – FRP lightweight, no mechanical fixings
- » Best practices included:
 - Detailed specification with competent design
 - Adequate preparation and quality control
 - Wet-on-wet, continuous process, to ensure interlayer adhesion
 - Complete understanding of ambient conditions and appropriate material storage



Victoria

VicRoads–Warrigal Rd Overpass/Monash Freeway



- » Scope: FRP Flexural strengthening of Headstocks
- » Key Learnings:
 - Tight Clearances – Measure before design
 - Active cracks – Joint sealant treatment
- » Best practices included:
 - Access – Traffic and safety
 - Traffic speed restrictions during application
 - Coating – Anti-carbonation coating



Victoria

Hobsons Bay City Council – Kororoit Creek Rd

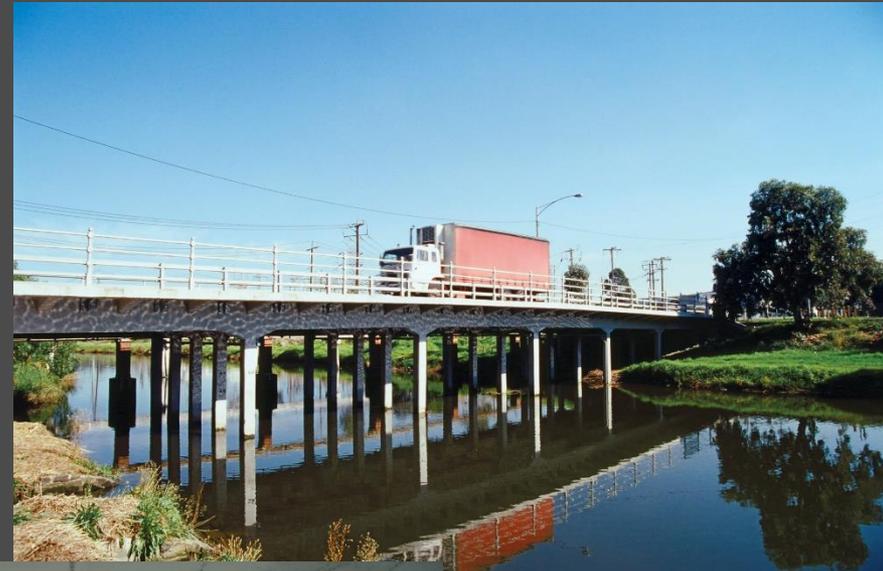
- » Scope: FRP Flexural & Shear strengthening of beams plus bonded concrete deck overlay
- » Key Learnings:
 - Flexibility in design detailing - Existing reinforcement locations vs clamping angle bolts
 - Cost and time implications for over 5000 epoxied starter bars!
- » Best practices included:
 - Planning – Pre-cutting of fabric and good storage
 - Proper equipment used – PPE & ribbed roller for fabric



Victoria

Melbourne City Council – Arden St Bridge

- » Scope: FRP Shear strengthening of beams plus installation of pier Cathodic Protection (CP) system
- » Key Learnings:
 - Preparation – Know your (rough) substrate
 - Cracks – Understand the extent of cracking & inject where required (generally >0.3 mm width)
- » Best practices included:
 - Full containment of breakout
 - Epoxy smoothing layer & crack injection
 - Easy access system



Victoria Melbourne Airport – Service Culverts

- » Scope: FRP Flexural strengthening of culvert roof (for A380 aircraft)
- » Key Learnings:
 - Planning – Logistics required with >3 km of tunnels
 - Surface preparation – dustless grinding
- » Best practices included:
 - Masking of laminate edges for cleaner finish
 - Epoxy jig delivering correct amount of adhesive



Western Australia

Main Roads WA - Greenough River Bridge

- » Scope: FRP Flexural strengthening of deck (top and underside) and additional steel piers
- » Key Learnings:
 - Hot weather application ($> 30^{\circ}\text{C}$) – Material storage, night work.
 - Remote site – Adequate allowance for wastage
- » Best practices included:
 - Traffic management - Half bridge closure to allow traffic movement
 - Vertical laminates or FRP rod sections used for top deck

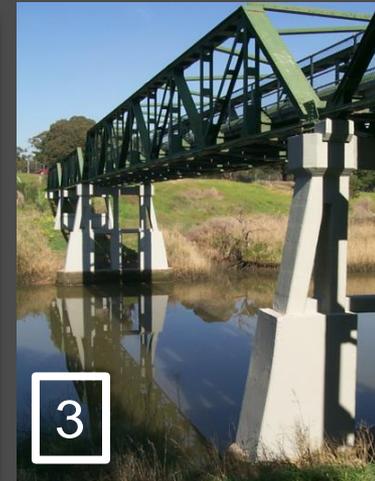


Other bridges around Australia

Key learnings

» Melbourne Water pipe bridge

- 1. Lack of reinforcement
- 2. CF fabric wrap
- 3. Completed historic rehabilitation



» NSW - New Rail Bridge

- 4. Incorrectly detailed column ligatures discovered after built
- 5. Economical CF fabric wrap solution



Other bridges around Australia

Key Learnings

» Roads ACT bridges

- 1. Cold temperature application
- 2. I-Beam shear detail
- 3. Live traffic conditions



» DIER Tasmania

- 4. Levelling of uneven substrate

Key considerations with FRP use

» Examples of Flexural Strengthening

» Best practices:

- 1. Peel-ply, reduced solvent, better EHS
- 2. Quality control – Epoxy jig
- 3. Priming – Varying substrates
- 4. Identification labels –
 - Warning for following trades
 - Accurate “As-built” documentation
- 5. Thin sections
 - Nil impact on finishes

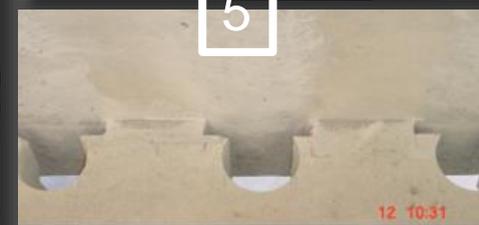
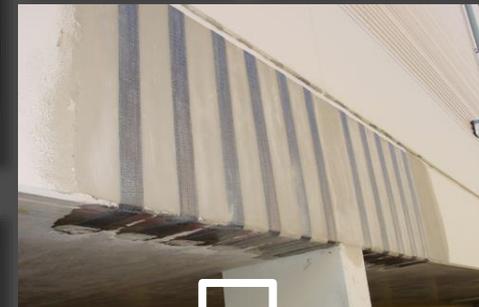
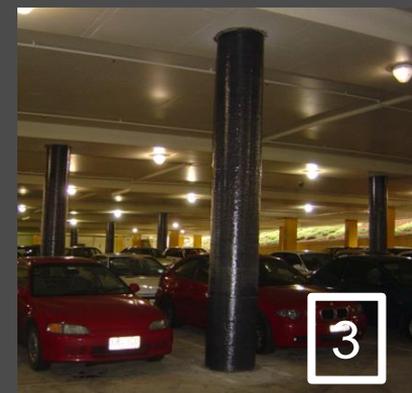


Key considerations with FRP use

» Examples of Axial/Shear Enhancement

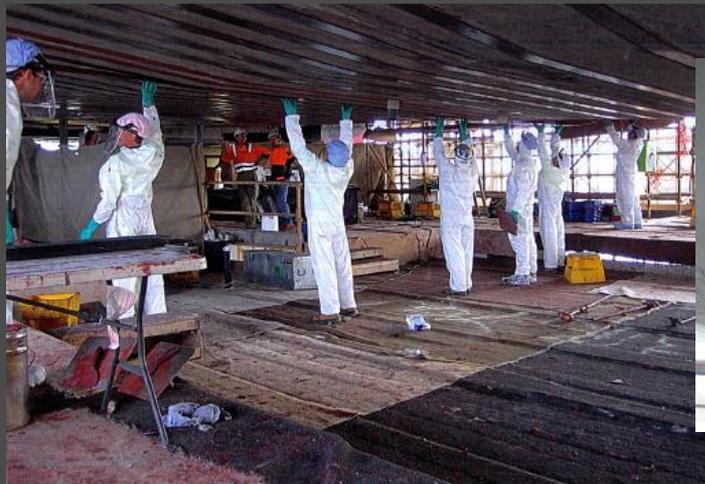
» Best practices:

- 1. Quick and easy – Access/Labor
- 2. Impact resistance – Aramid
- 3. Low installed cost – Less space
- 4. Rapid emergency repairs
- 5. Easy fix for design/construction errors
 - Inadequate shear ligatures
 - Core holes drilled through slab



Key considerations with FRP use

- » Supply planning – Early ordering to ensure in-full and on-time delivery
- » Quality Assurance – Documented, audited, full applicator training & trialing
- » Quality Control – Testing frequency to match project requirements
- » Health, Safety & Environment – Smart access systems, full PPE, peel-ply laminates (reducing solvent and sanding of laminate surface)



Design with AS 5100.8 and beyond?

- » The revised Australian Bridge design code was published March 2017, unleashing local FRP designs:
 - AS 5100.8 entitled “Rehabilitation and Strengthening of Existing Bridges”
 - Includes Appendix A on “Fibre Reinforced polymer (FRP) Strengthening”, for the first time in an Australian Standard
 - Based on local and international best practice, research & standards from USA, UK & Europe
 - Covers flexure, shear, torsion and axial confinement design, as well as application guidance

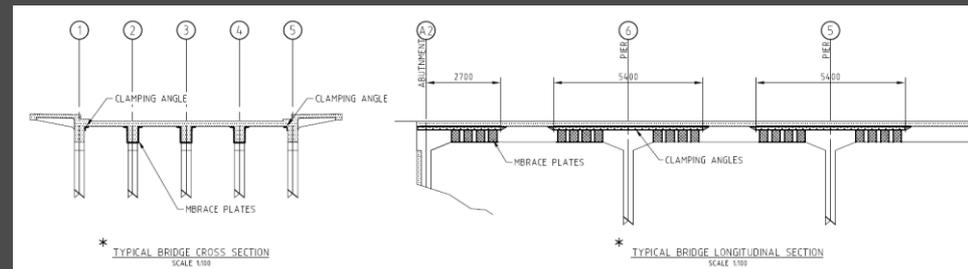
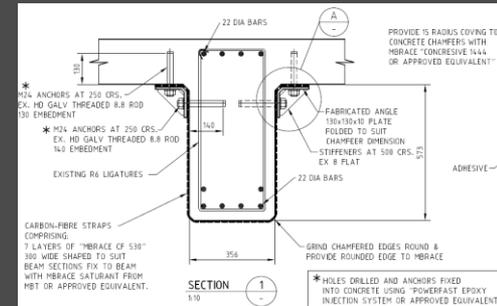
- » Future work includes:

- AS 5100.8 commentary
- More on anchorage details & design
- Long term durability
- Fire protection
- Alternate fibre & resin systems
- FRP strengthening of steel structures
- Pre-stressed FRP Applications



Key considerations with FRP design

- » Investigate the existing structure and environment
 - Check that the structure is strong enough to accept a bonded system (minimum 1.5 MPa tensile adhesion strength)
 - Check surface roughness, existing contaminants and adverse environmental conditions
- » Designers needs to understand the requirements of the code and the material limitations
 - Until familiar, consult early with experienced suppliers to ensure designs are optimized (most economical) and feasible
 - Detailing is important – check buildability and build in some flexibility for unknown/unexpected as built conditions
- » Documentation
 - Provide accurate & concise drawings & specifications
- » Quality Assurance
 - Include adequate site testing
 - Allow for ongoing monitoring



Summary & Conclusions

- » Over the last 17 years, FRP has been used in 100's of Australian projects including bridges, buildings and other structures
- » Some valuable lessons have been learned, reinforcing the need for:
 - Comprehensive and competent design, at an early stage to ensure the most cost effective solutions
 - Clear and concise designs (drawings & specifications)
 - Strict application and quality control procedures, utilizing experienced contractors & smart access systems
 - Adopting high quality materials, suitable for purpose
 - The importance of ongoing research, development, innovation & monitoring of long term performance



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