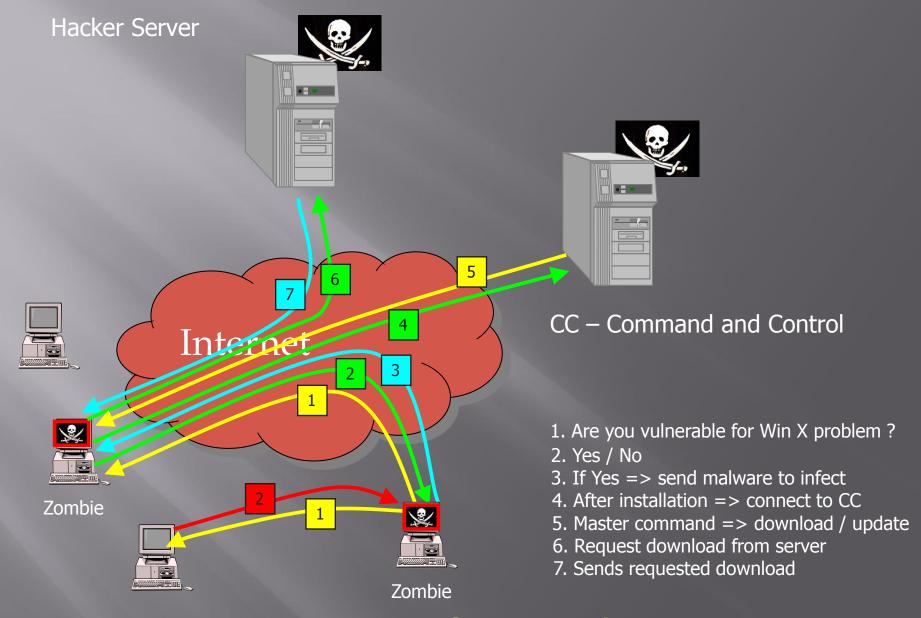
IT CRIMES (THE MOST COMMON TYPES)

DDoS attacks

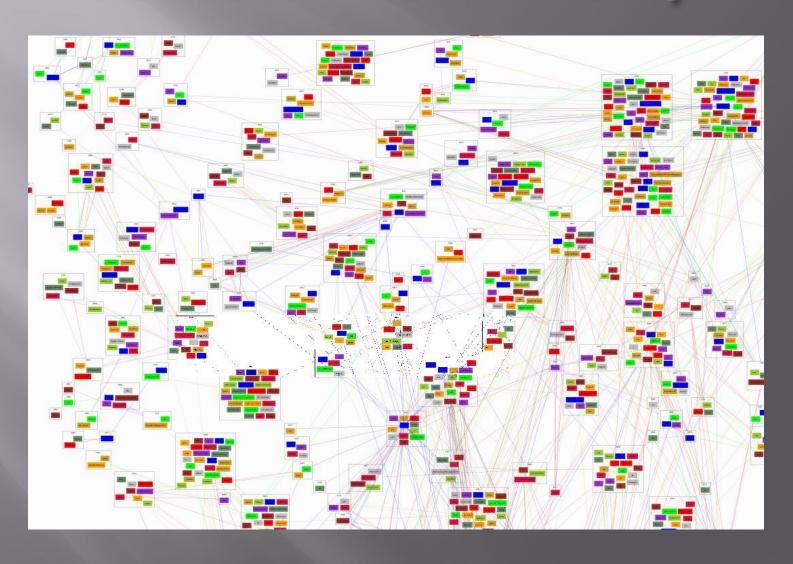
- The purpose is to make a service or a web-page unaccessible
- A huge number of requests is generated, which exeeds server limits
- Can be used for different reasons blackmail, extortions, revenge, unfair concurency, political reasons



Bot autopropagation infection scheme

Webserver / node Computer Hacker ccess line Info blocked Cmd My IP is x.y.z.z Botnet attack on a webserver / node **C&C Server**

Botnets - Relationships



Phishing - Theory

Three stages of a crime - description

- Information gathering stage Logins and Passwords are obtained using fake pages or key logger-type viruses. Botnets are widely used.
- Use of gathered information Criminals are entering to victim's account and steal money
- Money transfer and cash out stage After some series of transfers money finally get into criminal's hands.

Methods of fighting

Three stages of a crime – finding a vulnerability

- Information gathering stage nearly impossible.
 Passive defences only (antiviruses, public awarness, informational prevention)
- Use of gathered information impossible.
- Money transfer and cash out stage the weakest spot in criminal operation



 Money are stolen from bank account using "phishing" methods "Financial agent" in one of Western Europe countrie

> • A direct transfer can attaract attention, what is why an "agent" is used between the transfers

"Mule", "drop"

 After the series of transfers the money arrive to bank account of criminals

Practical description of cases

What we see from our side:

- A person or group of persons in your country received money transfers from Western Europe
- The money were stolen from victims using "phishing" methods
- Transfers were made to "mules" or "financial managers"
- Right after the transfers, money were sent to other "mules" or financial managers" or withdrawed from ATMs

Practical description of cases

Actions taken during the investigations:

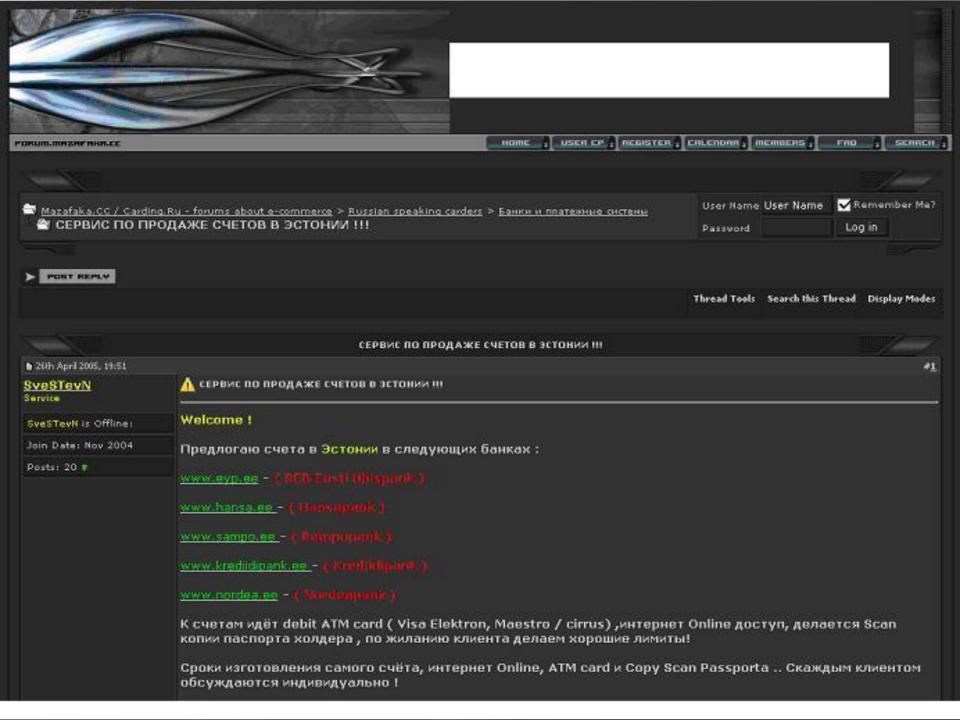
- Tracking "mules" and "financial managers", using of criminal intelligence methods
- Tracking the money, using the assistance of FIU, private sector

Examples

to undisclosed-re. Please permit me to write you irrespective of the fact we have not met before. I got your contact through network online hence I decided to write you. I would be very interested in offering you a part-time paying job in which you could earn up to \$7,000 a month as extra income. opening an account would have been my best choice if I was not working on a deadline that must meet a 24 hour turn around time, other options are not on my side due to time, money, and requirements. This is why I am offering a part time opportunity to someone responsible who can supply prompt JOB DESCRIPTION: Work as my payment assistant in charge of collecting and processing the payments from the associates. 1. Receive payment (inform of money orders/checks) from my Clients/Associates. 2. Cash the Payments at your Bank 3. Deduct 10%, which will be your percentage/pay on Payment processed. 4. You will then forward the balance via Western Union Money Transfer according to my instruction. 18 years or older. Responsible, Reliable and Trustworthy Available to work a minimum 3-4 hours per week. Able to check and respond to emails often. It is very legal, Doing this job is 100% safe and legal. I would be glad if you accept my proposal for an opportunity to make up 10% of each transaction completed. Please reply via email with complete information as requested: B. STREET ADDRESS (NOT P.O BOX),========= G. MOBILE NUMBER, ========= I. OCCUPATION========== K. E MAIL============= All replies should be sent to dr.richardmorgan11@gmail.com DR Richard Morgan Regards,

Examples

- I would be very interested in offering you a part-time paying job in which you could earn up to \$7,000 a month as extra income. opening an account would have been my best choice if I was not working on a deadline that must meet a 24 hour turn around time, other options are not on my side due to time, money, and requirements.
- IOB DESCRIPTION:
- Work as my payment assistant in charge of collecting and processing the payments from the associates.
- 1. Receive payment (checks) from my Clients
 - 2. Cash the Payments at your Bank
- 3. Deduct 10%, which will be your percentage/pay on Payment processed
- 4. You will then forward the balance via Western Union Money Transfer according to my instruction.
- REOUIREMENT
- 18 years or older
- Responsible, Reliable and Trustworthy
- Available to work a minimum 3-4 hours per week.
- Able to check and respond to emails often
- Easy telephone access.
- IS THIS LEGAL? YES
- It is very legal, Doing this job is 100% safe and legal. I would be glad if you accept my proposal for an opportunity to make up 10% of each transaction completed.
- HAVE YOU HANDLED LARGE FUNDS, HOW MUCH AND HOW SUCCESSFULLY?
- Please reply via email with complete information as requested:
- A NAME
- B STREET ADDRESS (NOT P O BOX)
 - C CITY
- C. CII I.
- E. ZIP CODE:
- = E COLINTE
- F. COUNTRY
- □ G MOBILE NUMBER:
- H. AGE:
- I. SEX
- J. OCCUPATION
- K. E MAIL:



 6th March 2005, 23:03. #29 13 Esne member Может кому пригодится, мне он давал эти счета и эту информацию Esne is Offline: Galina Join Date: Mar 2005 ACCOUNT NUMBER: 22102 BANK NAME: HANSAPANK Postsi 12 # IBAN: EE5322002. ADDRES: Hansapank, 8 Livalaia Street, 15040 Tallinn, SWIFT/BIC HABAEE2X Swift: HABAEE2X Address: 1 City: Tallinn Postcode: 43145 STATE Harjumaa www.hanza.net 4361 : 1 653198 2 530322 3 927738 4 558160 5 835749 6 940872 7 196153 8 181359 9 373427 10 363643 11 905909 12 936431 13 446406 14 812582 15 841270 16 404572 17 539047 18 157875 19 487977 20 390400 21 986168 22 270615 23 347332 24 629941

Example of ICQ chat

2007/08/06 10:17:27 OUT 306734118 XXXXXXX блять незнаю что делать сейчас

(Damn, i dont know what to do now)

2007/08/06 10:17:33 OUT 306734118 XXXXXXXX

дропы есть

(Got some drops?)

2007/08/06 10:17:39 IN 205516953 XXXXXXX

Auftraggeberdaten Auftraggeber:

Therese Piringer Kontoinhaber: Therese XXXXXX

Konto-Nr.: 21043800 IBAN: DE85510900000021XXXXX BIC/SWIFT-Code: WIBADE5WXXX

Empfangerdaten Empfanger: John XXXXXXX

Stra?e: PLZ/Ort:

IBAN: EE942200221XXXXXXXX BIC/SWIFT-Code: HABAEE2X Bei Kreditinstitut: AS HANSAPANK

Uberweisungsdaten Betrag in EUR: 5.212,57 Entgeltregelung: SHR geteilte Kosten 0,00 EUR

Ausfuhrungsart: Eilig 15,00 EUR

Gesamtbetrag inkl. Entgelt und Zuschlag in EUR: 5.227,57

Verwendungszweck 1: Nach Absp. 82142-LQ Verwendungszweck 2: Referenznummer 900010

Verwendete TAN: 571406

2007/08/06 10:17:41 IN 205516953 3XXXXXXXXXXXX

Lovi (Catch!)

Tips

Developed from the practice

- Remeber its all about the money and the money is to follow
- Banks are our best friends (at least in such cases)
- FIU is our ally
- Distrupting of the money flow is one of our primary goals
- International cooperation is the key





Goals to be achieved

- International cooperation
- Information sharing
- Appropriate level of IT knowledge
- Appropriate level of IT equipment

Thank you for your attention

National Criminal Police Estonia dmitri.rudakov@politsei.ee +372 612 36 84