

# **Doubling Energy Productivity – Mining and Agriculture**

“Energy, resource and environmental efficiency will be key drivers of productivity into the future.” Treasury Secretary Dr Martin Parkinson

**David Eyre**, General Manager, Research & Development,  
NSW Farmers' Association

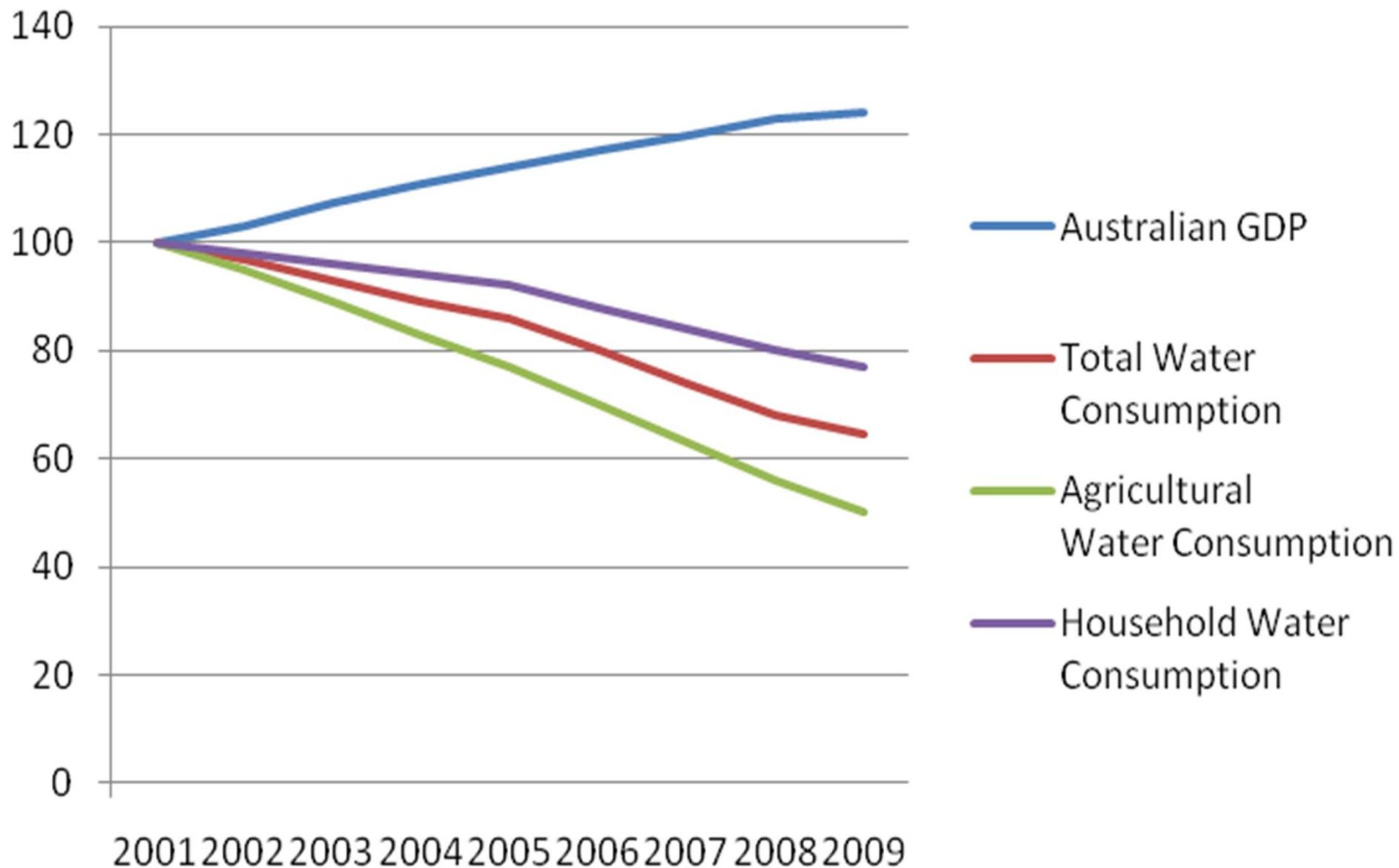
**Brendan Pearson**, CEO, Minerals Council of Australia

**Mr Michael Scott**, Technical Specialist, CRC Ore

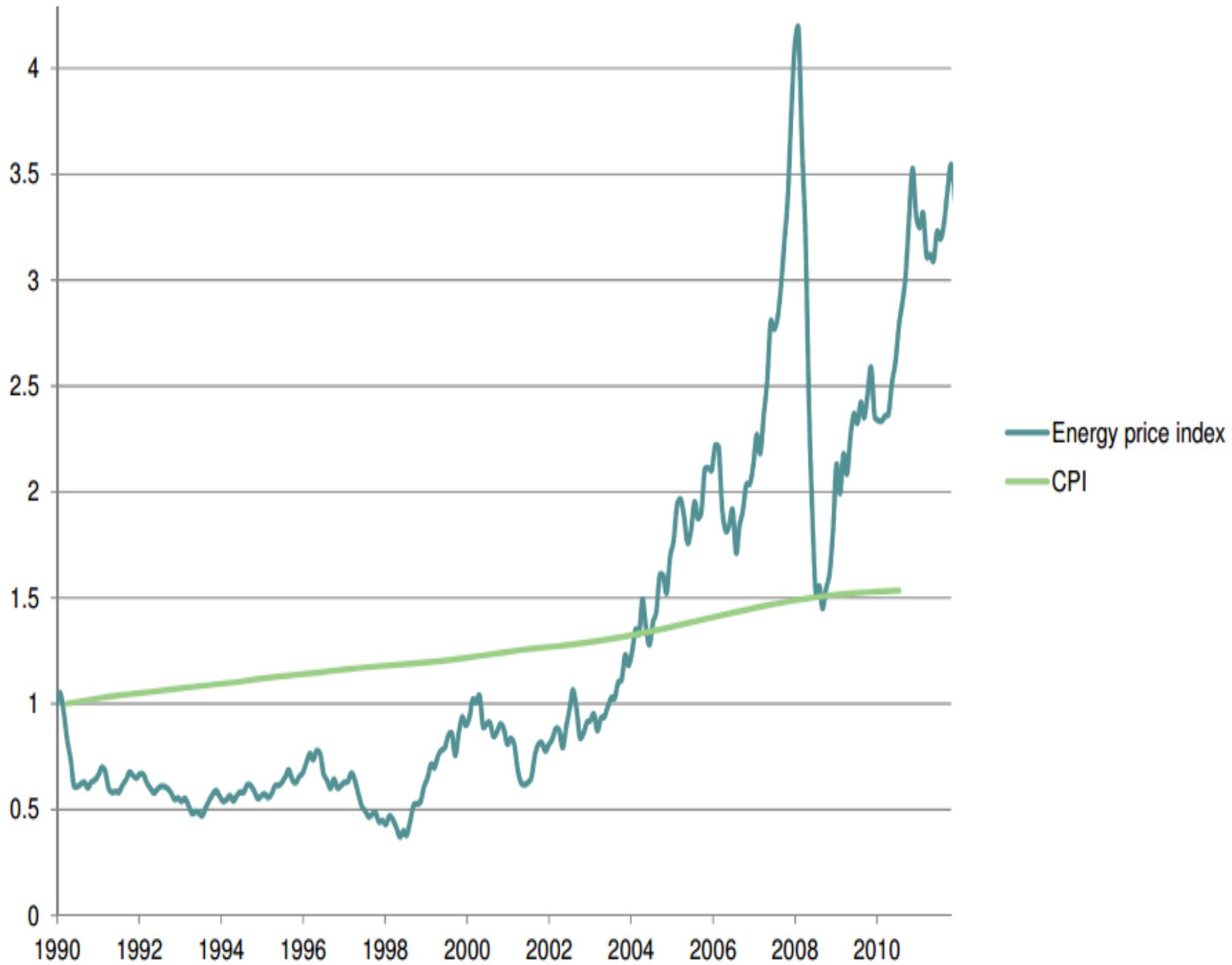
**Dr Damien Giurco**, UTS

**Mary Stewart**, CEEC Board member and  
General Manager, Consulting at Energetics

	<b>2004-2005 (GL)</b>	<b>Industry gross value added (\$millions) (2004-2005)</b>	<b>Industry gross value Added (\$mill) per GL of water Consumed (2004-5)</b>	<b>2008-2009 (GL)</b>	<b>Industry gross value Added (\$mill) (2008-2009)</b>	<b>Industry gross value Added (\$millions) per GL of water Consumed (2008-9)</b>
<b>Agriculture</b>	12 191	27153	2	6 996	27739	4
<b>Mining</b>	413	39945	97	508	114580	226
<b>Manufacturing</b>	589	97769	166	677	111044	164
<b>Other Industries</b>	1,106	711667	672	1,327	897496	709
<b>Electricity &amp; Gas</b>	271	14933	55	328	16097	49
<b>Water Supply</b>	2, 083	5101	2	2,396	6288	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,767</b>	<b>896568</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>14,101</b>	<b>1173244</b>	<b>95</b>

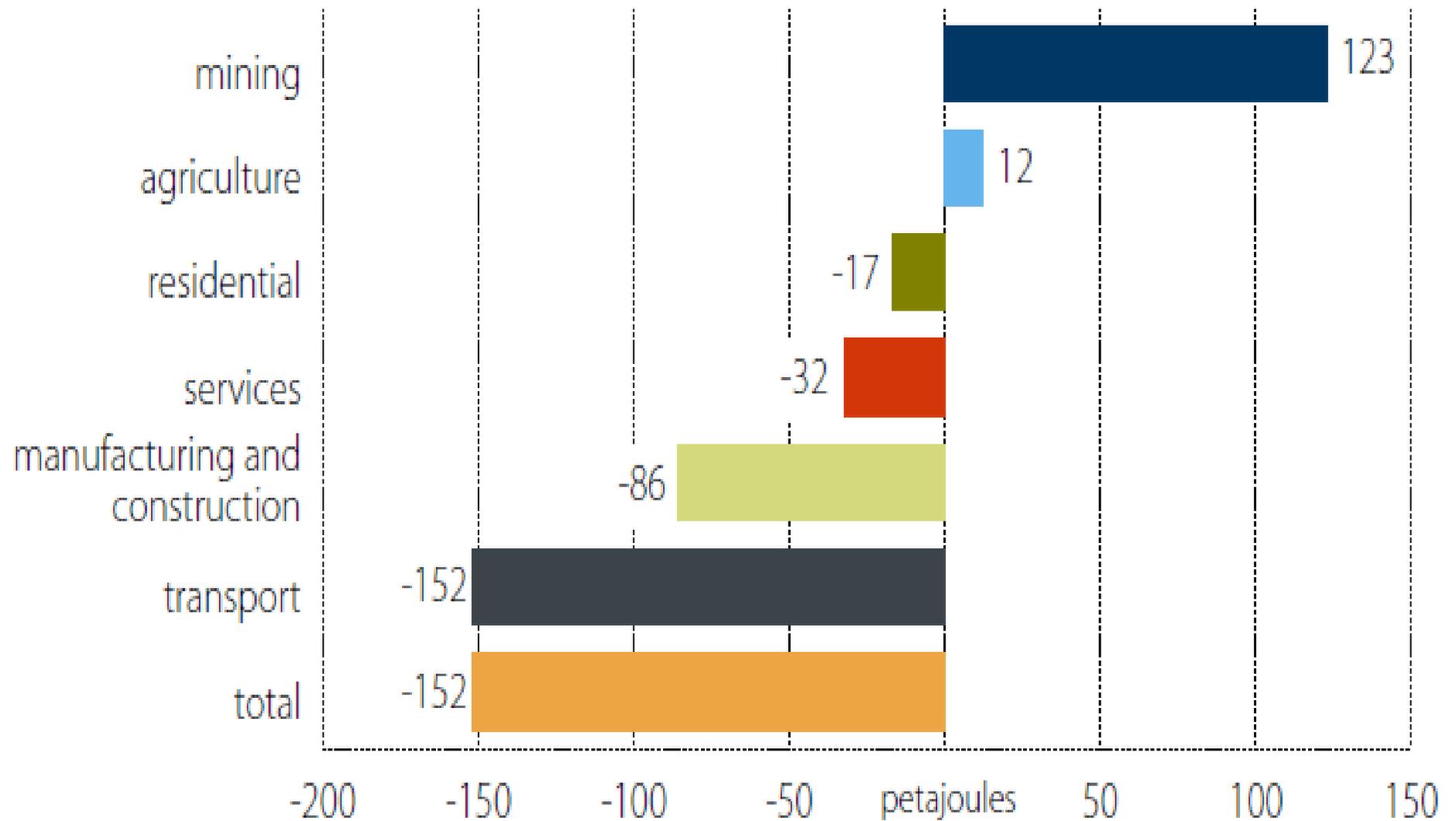


Smith, M (2012) Green Growth - Unlocking New Sources of Productivity and Jobs Growth  
 @ <http://alliance21.org.au/site/assets/media/SC-Green-Growth-EfS-Reform-Agenda-Green-Growth-Unlocking-New-Sources-of-Productivity-through-Education-for-Sustainability.pdf>



MGI Commodity Price Index (years 1999–2001 = 100)<sup>1</sup>





**Figure 1:** Changes in energy consumption because of the energy efficiency effect 1989–90 to 2007–08. (Source ABARE, ABS, 2010<sup>[1]</sup>)

<sup>1</sup>ABARE-BRS Report 10.08 (2010) End Use Intensity in the Australian Economy at [http://adl.brs.gov.au/data/warehouse/pe\\_abares99001743/RR10.08\\_energy\\_intensity\\_REPORT.pdf](http://adl.brs.gov.au/data/warehouse/pe_abares99001743/RR10.08_energy_intensity_REPORT.pdf)



The bottom line on energy efficiency  
A joint initiative of Australian, State and Territory Governments

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# Opportunities – Mining

A number of initiatives which can help improve the energy efficiency of the Mining and mineral processing sector are outlined below. These strategies rely on an integrated approach to realise the full potential of the opportunities.

## IN THIS SECTION

[HIDE]

Embed energy efficiency into corporate and site management practices

- Build an energy management team and assign responsibilities

- Use an energy-mass-balance assessment approach

Upgrade the ore concentration

- Undertake resource characterisation

- Implement selective smart blasting, ore sorting and waste removal

Adopt an integrated energy efficient comminution strategy

- Utilise new and more energy efficient grinding technologies

- Select the coarsest possible grind size

- Optimise particle size

- Use more advanced and flexible comminution circuits

Improve the efficiency of separation processes

Invest in materials movement energy efficiency opportunities

- Optimise hauling efficiency in existing truck fleets and mines

- Consider energy efficiency when upgrading haulage systems

- Improve the energy efficiency in product transport

Implement air ventilation and conditioning opportunities

- Maintain and optimise fan system operations

- Minimise energy use in air and water flows

Reduce energy demand and explore waste heat options

Implement technology specific energy efficiency opportunities

Implement energy/water efficiency nexus opportunities

# Energy efficiency improvements– in haul trucking



BHPBilliton announced in 2012 that it would move to truckless mines by investing in “in-pit crushers and conveyors”(IPCC) to address rising operational costs from labour /diesel/carbon. IPCCs are much more energy efficient than haul trucks. *“When you run a truck, it takes 10 to 11 employees for every truck. ...If you go autonomous you get rid of half of those. If you go truckless, and invest in IPCCs, you get rid of all of them. You do this at a time when you see increasing diesel prices, carbon taxes, a number of reasons why getting rid of trucks or using fewer trucks is desirable.” ...*



# Identify, Quantify & Prioritise Energy Efficiency Opportunities for a Mine

At each specific mine, one specific energy efficiency opportunity will be more important to that sector than others. A resource now exists freely online that

- summarises some of the main energy efficiency opportunities for each mining sub-sector
- is an attempt to prioritise which energy efficiency opportunities provide the largest energy savings and is the most profitable to first invest in.

ClimateWorks Australia and Department of Resources, Energy and Tourism (2012)  
Industrial Energy Efficiency Data Analysis – The Mining Sector at  
[http://www.climateworksaustralia.org/sites/default/files/documents/publications/climateworks\\_dret\\_ieeda\\_factsheet\\_mining\\_20130521.pdf](http://www.climateworksaustralia.org/sites/default/files/documents/publications/climateworks_dret_ieeda_factsheet_mining_20130521.pdf)

