

Population Health (Medical Home 2.0)

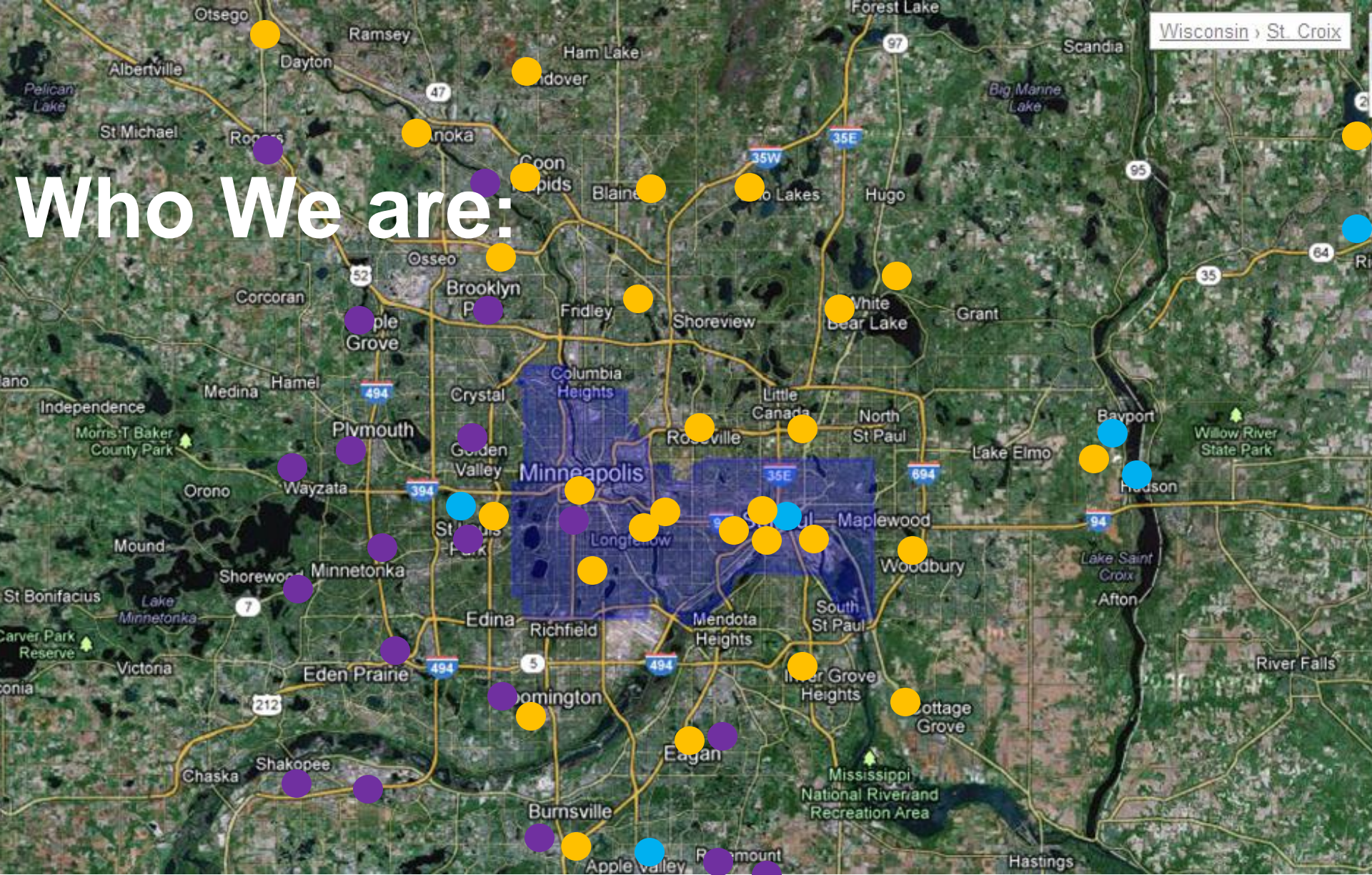
AMGA Annual Conference

March 16, 2013

Beth Averbeck, MD
Associate Medical Director, Primary Care
HealthPartners Medical Group

Joan Flaaten, RN
Regional Clinic Director
HealthPartners Medical Group

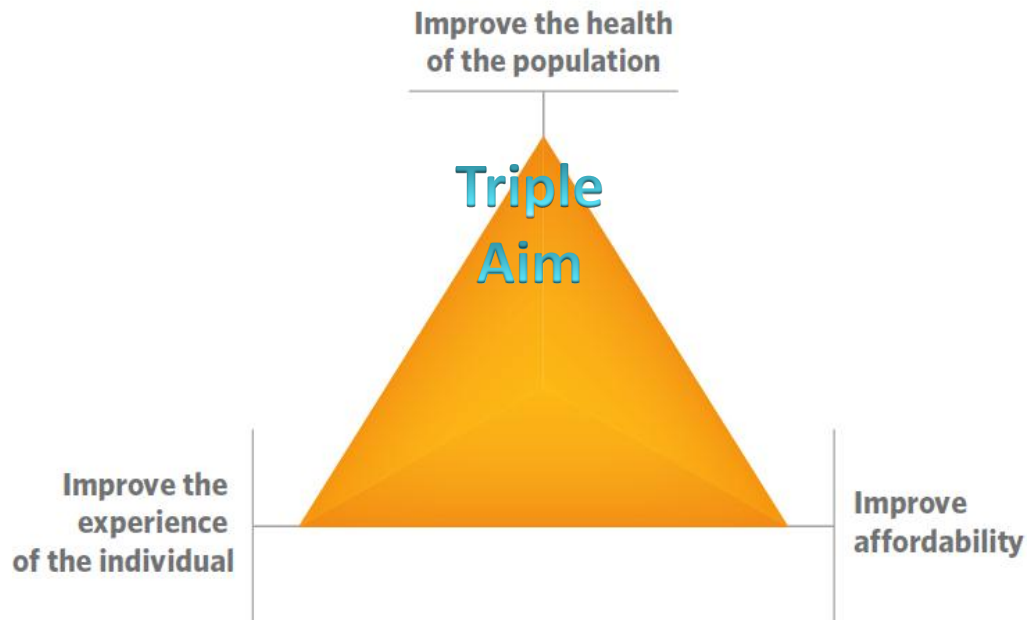
Who We are:



- Hospitals
- Park Nicollet Health Services

- HealthPartners Medical Group Clinics

HealthPartners: Aspiring for our Best with Triple Aim



Mission

Improve the health of our members, our patients and the community.

Vision

Through our innovative solutions that improve health and offer a consistently exceptional experience at an affordable cost, we will transform health care. We will be the best and most trusted partner in health care, health promotion and health plan services in the country.

Values

Passion,
Teamwork,
Integrity, Respect



Agenda

- Population Health Drivers & Cost
- Transforming Care
 - Culture
 - Care Design
- Supporting patients with complex care
- Keeping people healthy

**14,467
patients with
diabetes**

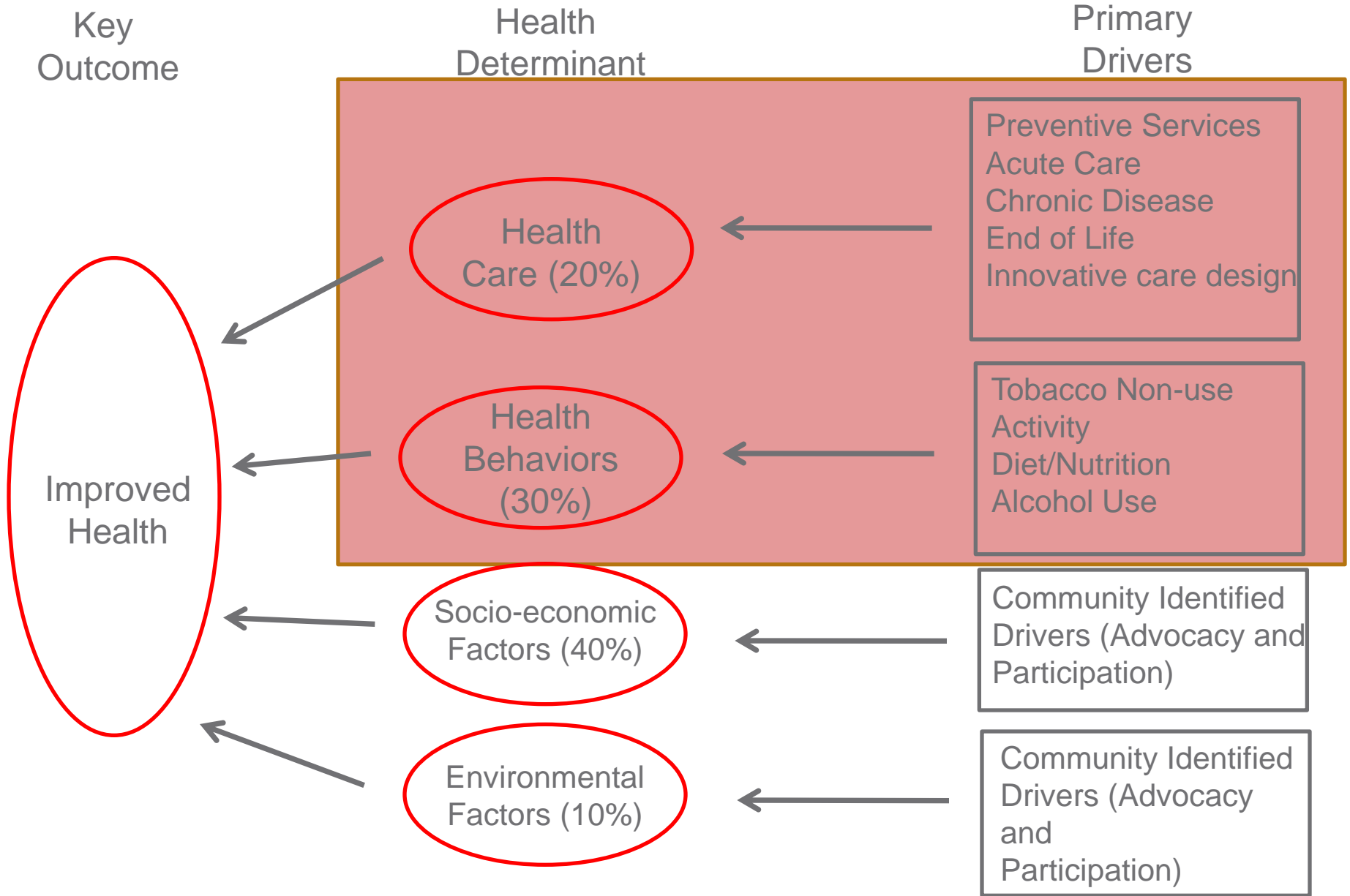
**18% have
opioid
prescriptions**

**2000 frail elderly
with 16+
prescriptions**

25% have a mental illness



HealthPartners Health Driver Diagram

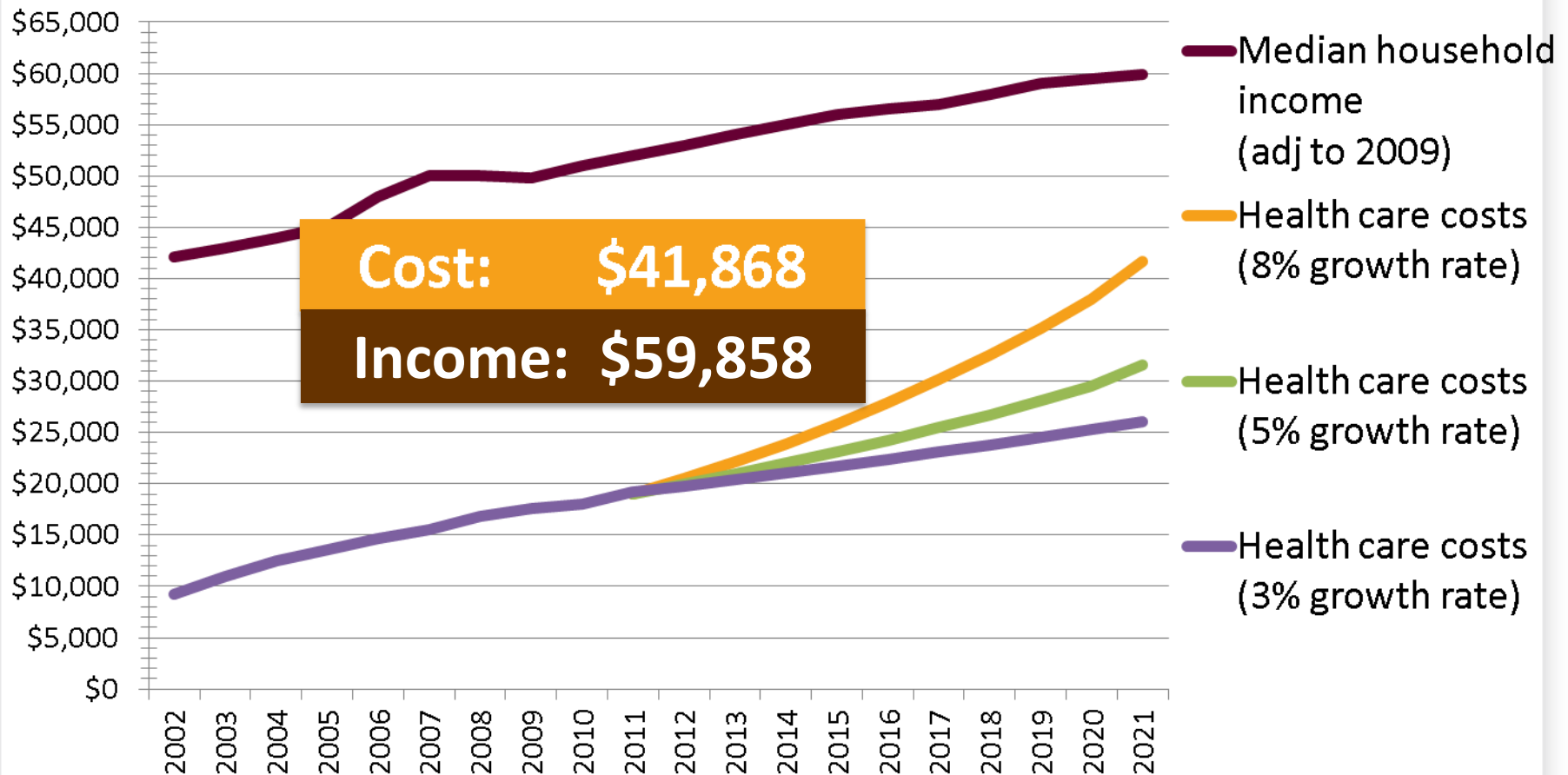


Modified from HealthPartners Board of Directors Retreat, October 2010. Based on work by David Kindig, PhD, UWPHI



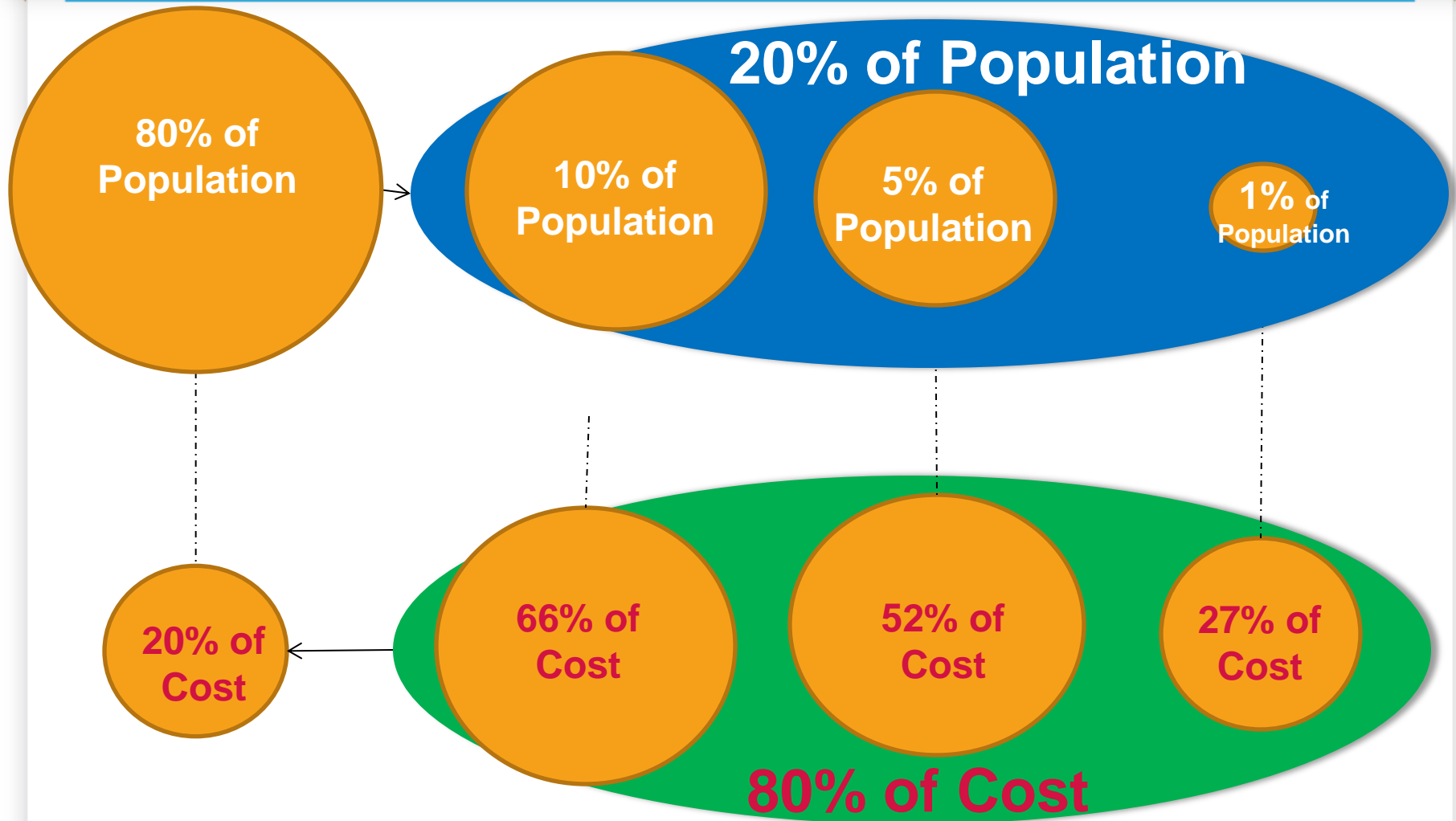
Why cost is a real issue

With Median Household Income (projected to 2021)





Population and Cost Distribution



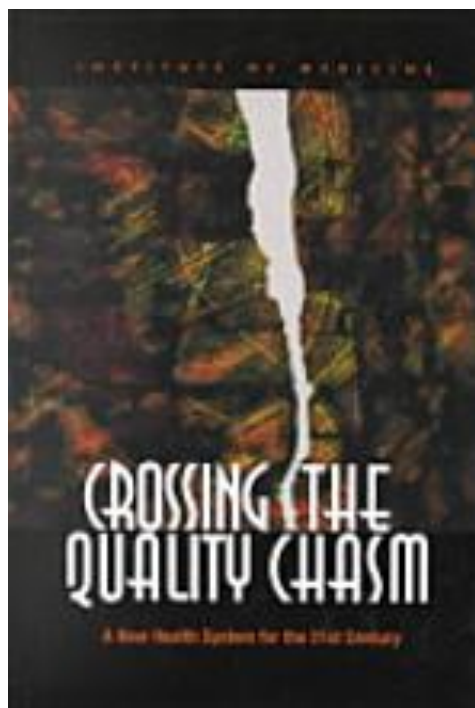
Primary Care Vision

- Care is ***patient and family centered*** where ***patients will choose from options for access***
- Care is ***team based***
- Care is ***coordinated***
- We offer ***an exceptional work/life balance for providers and staff***
- We provide ***better health and experience outcomes at a lower cost*** that are national benchmarks

How:

- Culture
- Care Design

Our Physician Culture



Escape Fire

LESSONS FOR THE FUTURE OF HEALTH CARE

Donald M. Berwick, MD, MPP
PRESIDENT AND CEO
INSTITUTE FOR HEALTHCARE IMPROVEMENT



THE COMMONWEALTH FUND

PERSPECTIVE

Zen and the Art of Physician Autonomy Maintenance

James L. Reinertsen, MD

The miracles of scientific medicine propelled physicians to an unparalleled level of clinical autonomy during the 20th century. During the past 20 years, physician autonomy has been declining, in part because the public has become aware that physicians are not consistently applying all of the science they know. One of medicine's most cherished professional values, individual clinical autonomy, is an important cause of the sometimes suboptimal performance in the timely and consistent application of clinical science; thus, it contributes to the decline in overall professional

autonomy. This paper calls for physicians to practice the science of medicine as a profession so that society will allow physicians to continue practicing the art of medicine as individual professionals. In a Zen-like paradox, physicians must give up autonomy in order to regain it.

Ann Intern Med. 2003;138:992-995.
For author affiliation, see end of text.

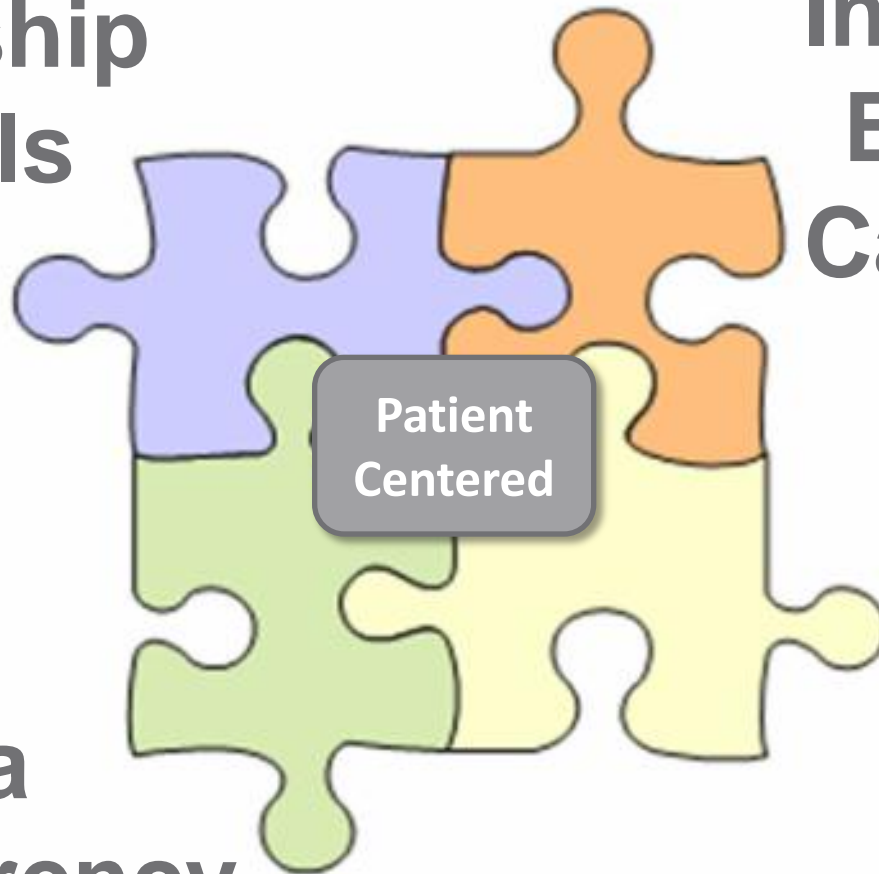
www.annals.org



Pieces of the Culture Puzzle

**Leadership
& Goals**

**Involved &
Engaged
Care Team**

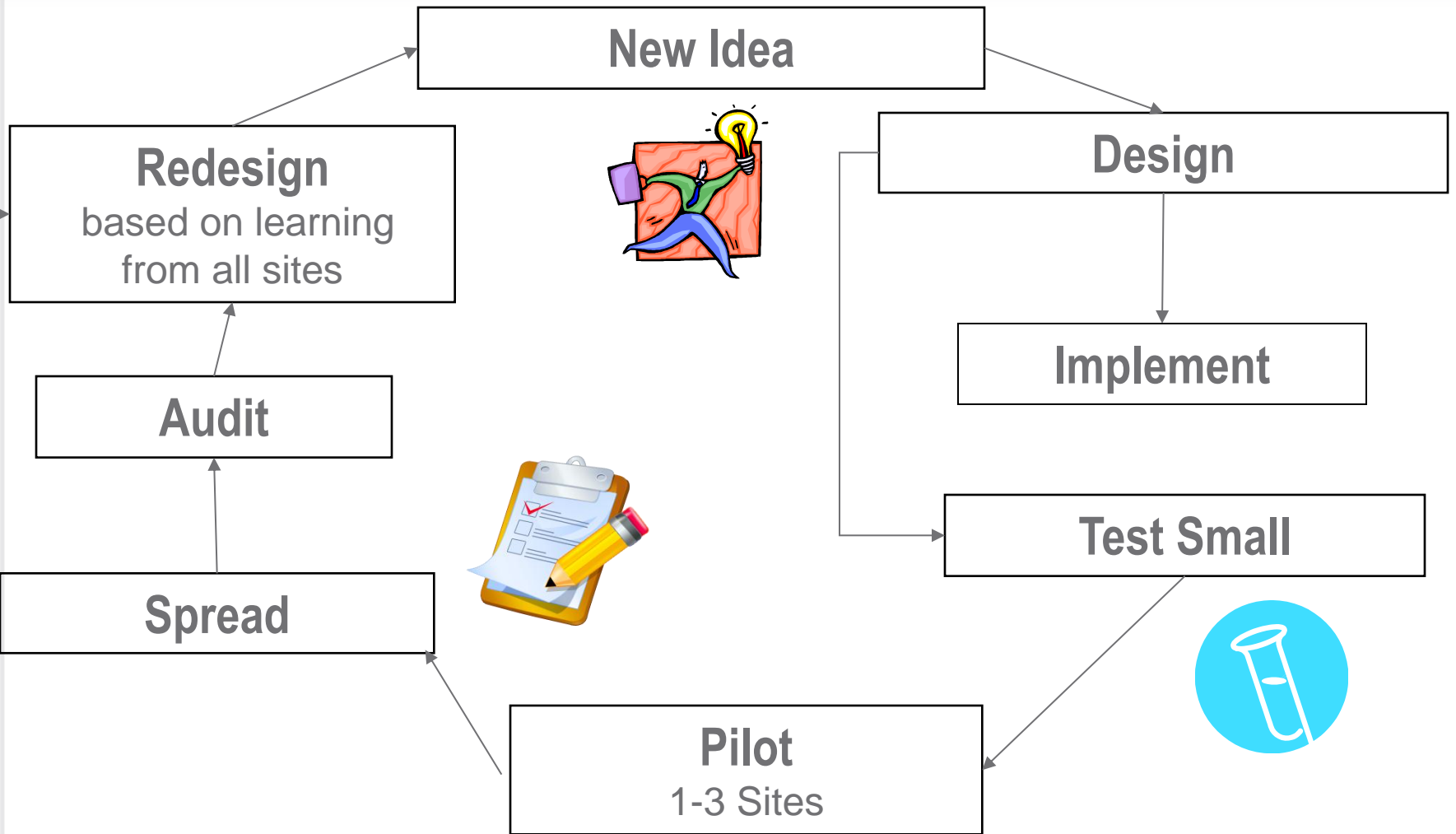


**Data
Transparency**

**Reliable
Systems**



Culture of Improvement in Care Design



Care Design Principles

We use the following design principles to ensure our care achieves health, experience & affordability results.

Four Care Design Principles

Reliability

Reliable processes to systematically deliver the best care

Customization

Care is customized to individual needs and values

Access

Easy, convenient and affordable access to care and information

Coordination

Coordinated care across sites, specialties, conditions and time

Involving Patients

1. Patient Councils
2. Focus Groups
3. Patient survey comments
4. “ASK 5”





Care Design Principles

Reliability

Customization

Access

Coordination

- **Throughout our system we develop consistent approaches to deliver reliable, standardized care focused on the patient:**
 - Evidence-based
 - Decision support in electronic medical record
 - Processes are standardized
 - Defined roles and responsibilities
 - Every member of the care team contributes to their maximum potential
 - Waste and rework eliminated



Why Standardize?

27* Clinics x ~~60~~⁸⁰ Measures

(PEOPLE, HEALTH EXPERIENCE & STEWARDSHIP) =

~~1,560~~²¹⁶⁰ Processes

300 Primary Care Teams x ~~60~~⁸⁰ Measures =

~~18,000~~^{24,000} Processes

*HealthPartners Medical Group clinics



Reliability

Care Model Process Visit Cycle

Before The Visit



Visit Scheduling



Pre-visit Planning

During the Visit



Check-in



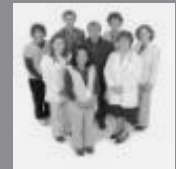
Visit

After the Visit



Follow-up

Between Visits



Between Visits

- Determined for each workflow:
 - What – must be done – the task
 - Where – where will the task be done
 - Who – appropriate role to complete the task
 - How – tools needed to support the task
 - When – what part of the visit

Care Model Process: Biannual Upgrades

- Improvement requires change
- We get great ideas from the Care Teams we want to spread
 - Changes to existing modules
 - New workflows to develop
- Keep workflows up to date
 - EHR Upgrades may effect workflow
 - Provide accurate tools for orientation
- Increase work efficiency
- Re-evaluate responsibilities and reduce waste – are all tasks value added?
- Improve Patient Experience
- Doing the same thing gets you the same result!



Care Design Principles

Reliability

Customization

Access

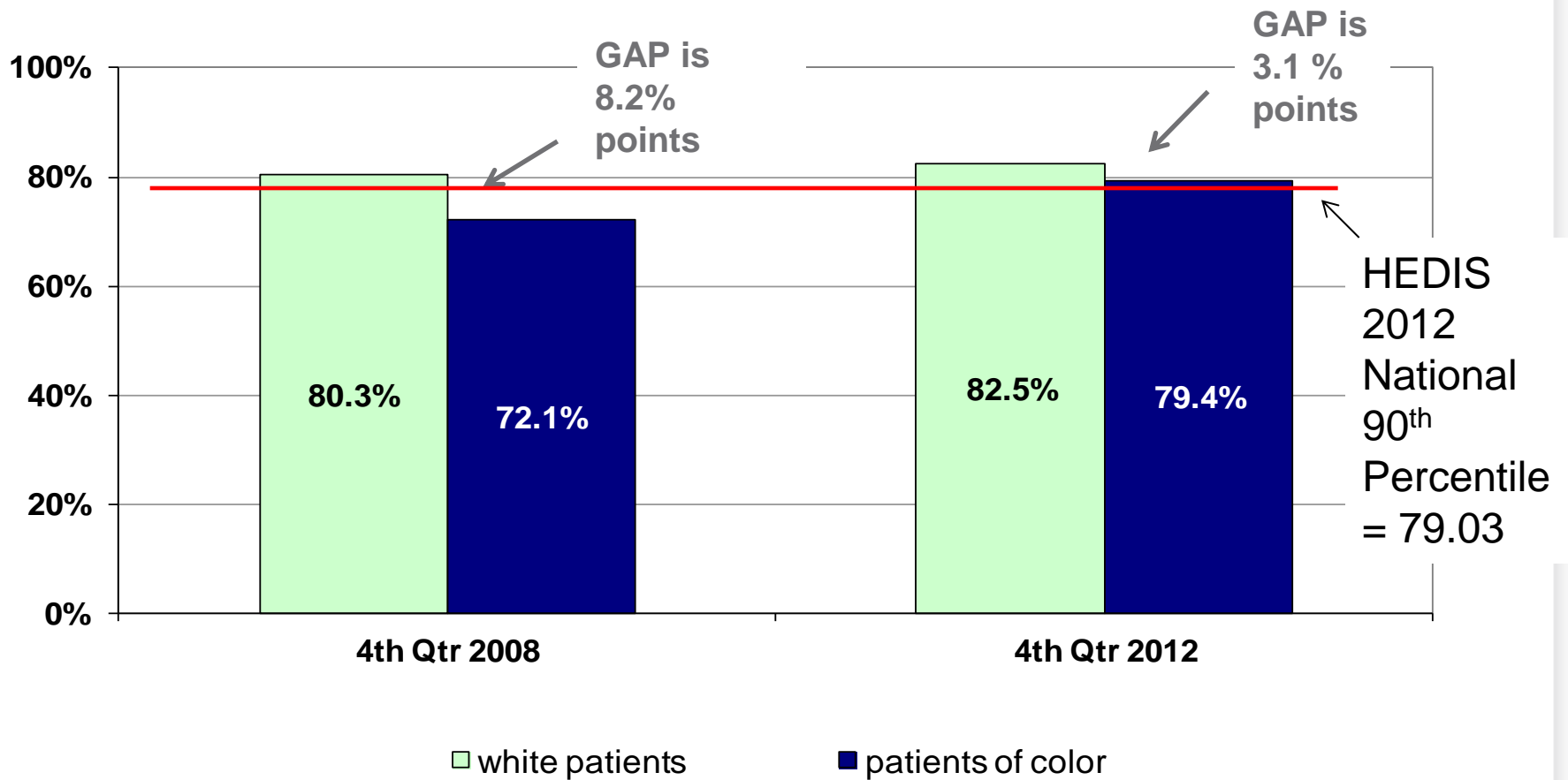
Coordination

- First we standardize to the science; then we customize care to individual patient preferences and values and unique individual characteristics





Reducing the Gap: Breast Cancer Screening





Reducing the Gap: How

Breast Cancer Screening

- Pre-visit planning/decision aid
- Same Day mammogram
- Registry
- Culturally-specific mammogram days





Care Design Principles

Reliability

Customization

Access

Coordination

We design ways to make care and information

- More convenient
- Easy to access; and
- Affordable





Call



Talk to your doctor or a nurse.

Click



Get care online or via email.

Come In



Visit your doctor or a clinic.

HealthPartners Family of Care

Current Wait Times

Urgent Care Clinics

virtuwell	Always Open
Apple Valley	Closed
Arden Hills	0 min
Brooklyn Center	Closed
Como (St. Paul)	45 min
Cottage Grove	Closed
Eagan	Closed
Nokomis	Closed
Riverside (Mpls)	Closed
Riverway Andover	15 min
Riverway Elk River	Closed
St. Paul	Closed
West	15 min
Woodbury	15 min

Quick Clinic

Apple Valley
Woodbury

Wait times vary by condition. Estimated times update every 15 minutes and can change without notice.



Get care the way you want it,
when you need it.





Call

CareLineSM or Clinic Nurse

Unsure what to do? Get advice and treatment for some conditions from a nurse 24/7 by calling 612-339-3663. Or call your clinic nurse during normal hours.

[Click here for common conditions](#)

Free

Scheduled Phone Visit

As a HealthPartners clinic patient, you can speak with your doctor by scheduling a phone call in advance.

[Click here for common conditions](#)

Co-pay or starting at \$55

Schedule online [Go >](#)

Call your clinic [Go >](#)



Call



Talk to your doctor
or a nurse.

- 3,700 scheduled phone visits this year
- 2 slots/week/provider minimum
- Examples: depression, anxiety, osteoporosis, ADHD, diabetes



Click

Patient Email

If you already have a HealthPartners clinic doctor, you can get free advice and answers to simple questions via email.

[Click here for common conditions](#)

An E. Visit with your doctor can be used to diagnose and treat

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Anxiety (Follow-up) | Flu |
| Acne | Heart Failure (Follow-up) |
| Allergies (Seasonal) | Lice |
| Asthma (Follow-up) | Medications (Follow-up) |
| Bladder Infection/UTI | Menopause Symptoms |
| Blood Pressure (Follow-up) | Pink Eye |
| Blood Sugar Reporting | Sinus Infection |
| Bone Density (Follow-up) | Sunburn |
| Breast Infection | Test Results (Follow-up) |
| Bronchitis | Upper Respiratory Infection |
| Burns (Minor) | Vomiting |
| Constipation (Follow-up) | Weight Issues |
| Cough/Cold | Yeast Infection |
| Depression (Follow-up) | |
| Diarrhea | |

Click

Get care online or
via email.

- 1,700 e.visits
- 71,000 patient emails

virtuwell™ at a Glance



- Available around the clock – 24/7/365
- Custom treatment plan with prevention advice
- A simple \$40 price, insurance accepted
- Money-back guarantee
- Free and easy triage if higher level of care needed
- Free 24/7/365 follow-up care
- Ability to connect with a nurse practitioner anytime
- 99% would highly recommend



Come In

Urgent Care

When care can't wait, drop in to get treated without an appointment.

[Click here for common conditions.](#)

Co-pay or starting at \$180

[Find Urgent Care >](#)

Clinic Visit

Schedule an appointment to see your family doctor or a specialist.

Co-pay or starting at \$180

[Find A Clinic >](#)



Come In

Visit your doctor or a clinic.

- 30% same day access
- 360 flu-shots given during our 'drive-through flu shot' offering
- 64% of patients saw their primary care physician



Care Design Principles

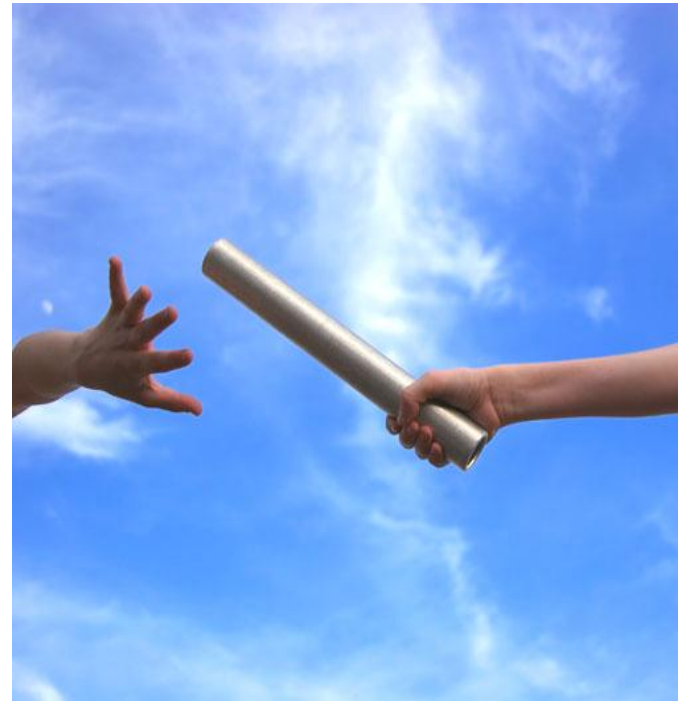
Reliability

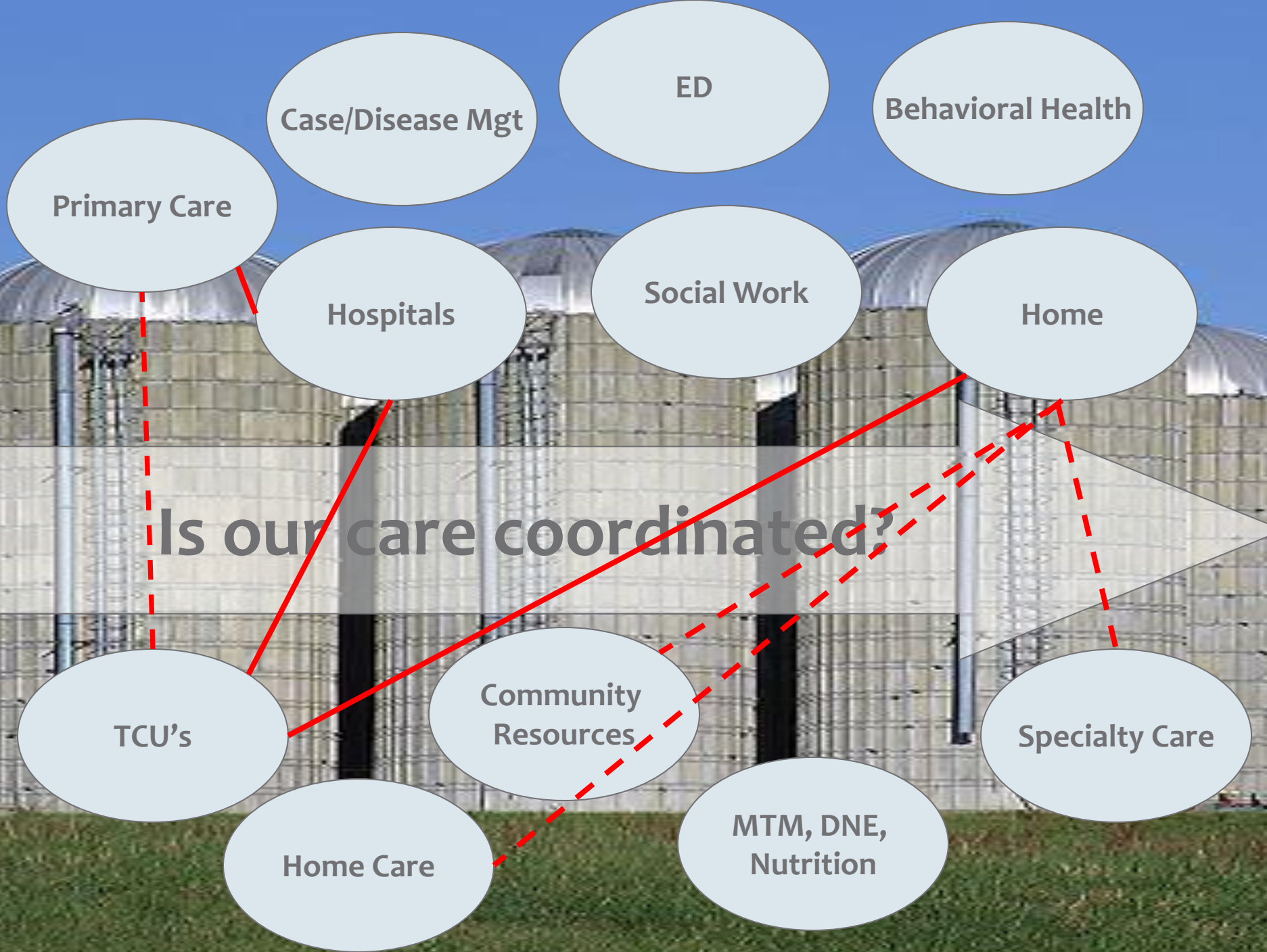
Customization

Access

Coordination

We coordinate care across sites, specialties, conditions and time







Care Coordination

- **Primary Care to Specialty Care**
 - Standardized referral template
 - Specialty assumes accountability for appointments
 - Hotline (standardized process and service expectations)
 - Access guarantees
- **Urgent Care and ED to Primary Care**
 - Scheduled orders for follow-up
 - Pro-active outreach to patients
- **Home to Hospital**
 - Physician notified of admission
- **Hospital or TCU to Home**

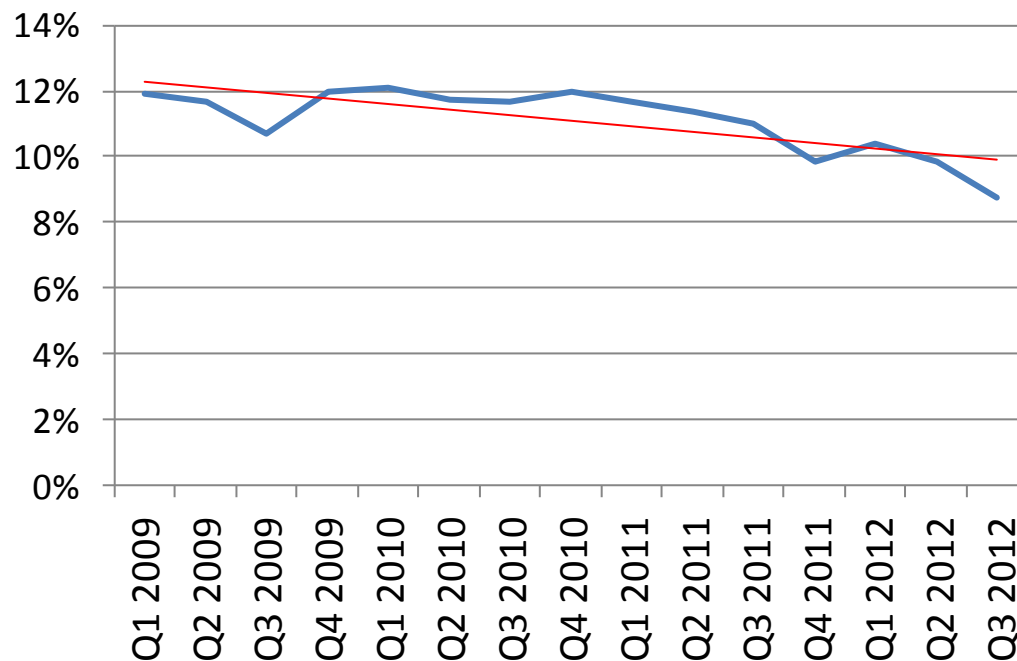


Reducing Readmissions

Reduce readmissions through collaboration of our hospital, clinics, care management and pharmacy services:

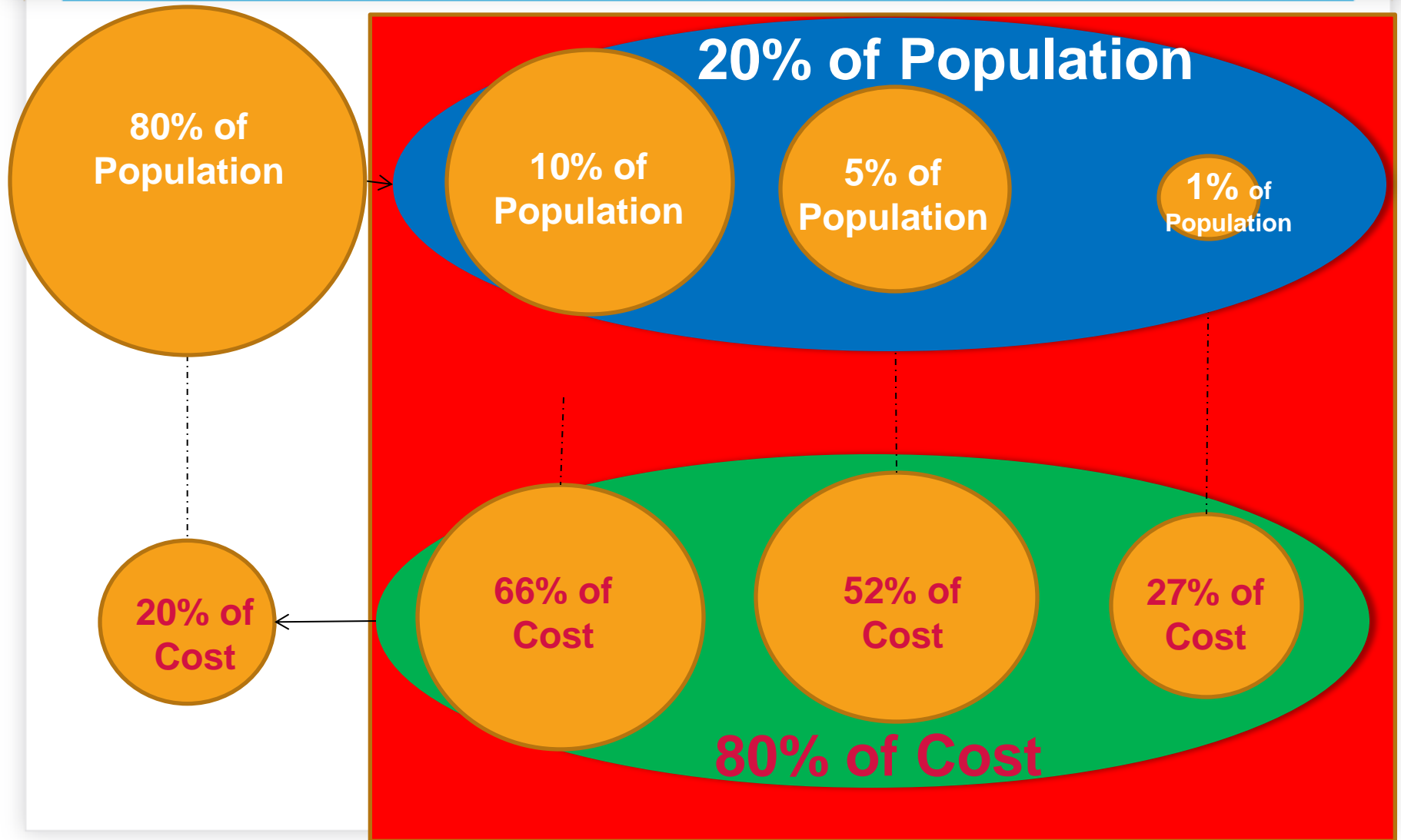
- Identify high risk patients
- Create care plans and implement health coaching
- Participate in medication “boot camp”
- Schedule orders for follow-up clinic appointment
- Coordinate care with home care and other resources
- Simplify patient discharge instructions
- Engage patients in “teach back” methods
- Call patients post discharge

Readmission Rate- 30 day all cause





Supporting patients with complex care





Medical Home Evolution

Medical Home 1.0

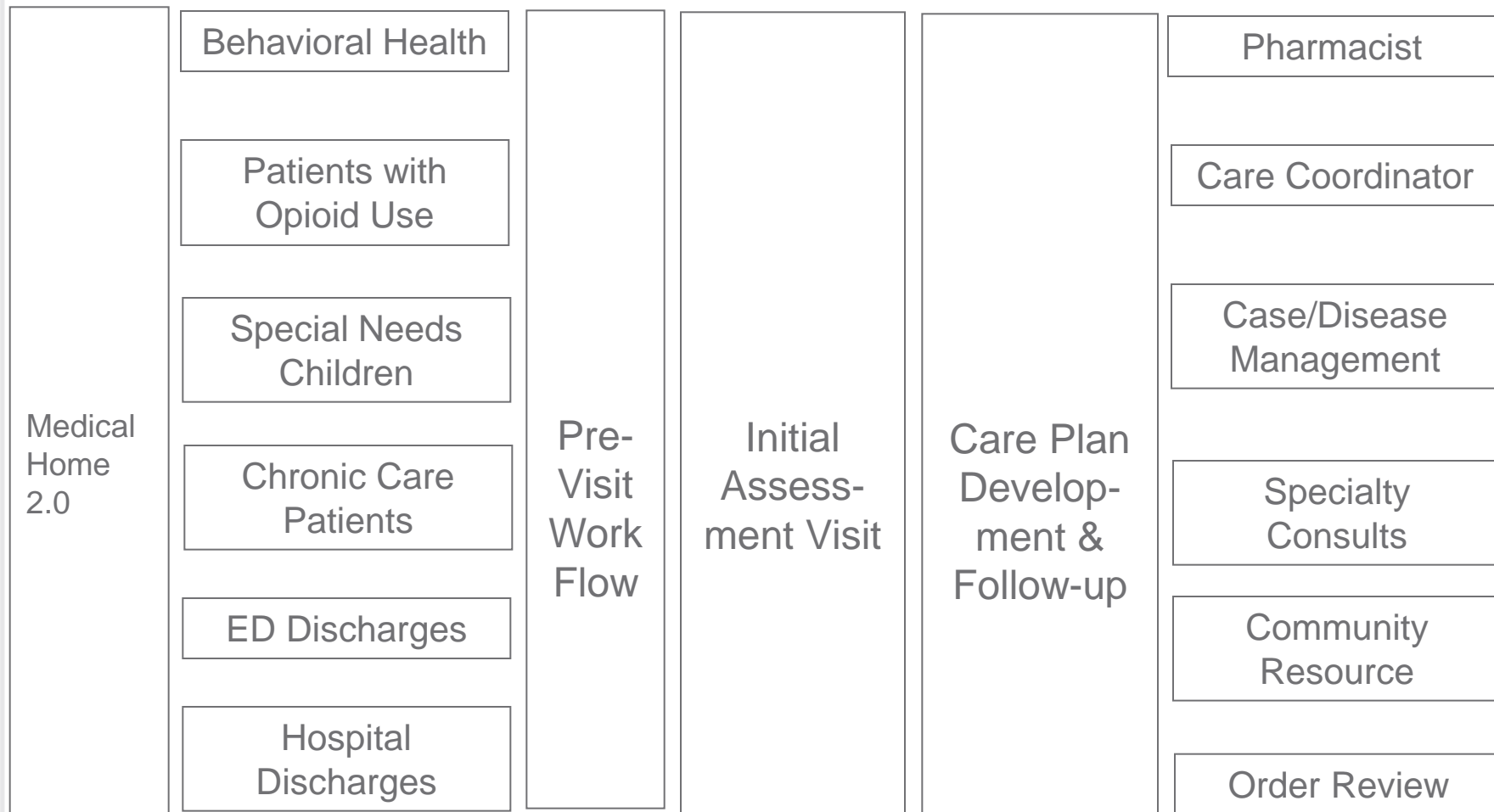
- Patient initiates care
- Individual
- Clinic Care team
- Treatment-based

Medical Home 2.0

- Care team initiates care
- Population
- Community care team
- Prevention-based
- Stratification



Population Health Framework





Risk Assessment Tools

- **Inpatient**
 - Manual
 - Days since admission
 - High risk factors
- **Outpatient**
 - Electronic Health Record & Claims
 - Stratifies based on patient conditions and use
 - Probability of admission in 6 months



Identifying Complex/Chronic Patients

- Stratification List

Patient	Tier	Inpatient Hospitalizations	Last Inpatient Hospitalization	Emergency Department Visits	Last Emergency Department Visit	Care Manager Assigned?
Smith, J	3	5	11/17/2010	6	9/9/2010	Yes
Brown, L	2	2	8/29/2011	4	7/15/2012	No
John, M	4	8	2/5/2012	11	9/8/2012	Yes

- Hospital discharge & Emergency Room discharge
- Who do I worry about at night?
- Who is coming in already?



Linked RN Visit



20 minutes

Patient and Nurse:

- Pre-Assessment
- Initial history



20 minutes

Patient and Physician:

- Diagnosis
- Care Plan



20 minutes

Patient and Nurse:

- Close the loop
- Action Plan



Linking with Health Plan Services and the Community

- Electronic referral to disease and case management
- Alcohol and substance use counseling
- Hotline for social services
 - Health Plan
 - United Way
- Resources listed geographically and linked to electronic medical record
- Address socio-economic barriers
 - Hospital to Home
 - Promise Neighborhood



Keeping People out of the ER

- Primary Care team is notified of patient's Emergency Department visit
 - Average of 4 patient visits, per clinic, per day
 - Care team calls patient to assess status & follow-up, and schedule appointment if needed
 - Identify missed appointments
 - Educating patients regarding options
 - Making a personal connection in the clinics
 - Recognizing cultural norms



Behavioral Health

- Same day walk-in access

- Hotline

- Televideo visits

- Supporting Seriously Mentally Ill





Opioids

- Chronic Use
 - 40 minute initial appointment
 - Assessment
 - Review of State Prescription Monitoring Program
 - Opioid agreement
 - Urine drug testing
 - Care Plan



Opioids

- **Acute Pain**
 - Default low number of pills if prescribed
 - Patient education
 - Surgery “owns procedure episode”
- **ED/Inpatient Restriction Care Plans**
 - IV narcotics not to be given to ED patients unless medical emergency unrelated to chronic pain
 - Emphasizes ED not to be used for routine medical care or management of chronic pain
 - 65% reduction in ED visits resulting in an admission



How do we know “2.0” works?

- 50% of patients have a tier assessed
- 7,000 Linked RN Visits
- 3,500 care plans
- 23% of patients meet ‘optimal’ opioid medication measure, up from 10% in April 2012
- 30 completed Tele-video visits in Behavioral Health
- Tier 4 patients (4% of patients)
 - 15% have participated in a shared visit
 - 25% have care plans
- Costs 10% lower than state average

Minnesota Community Measures High Performing Medical Groups in 2011 (Primary Care)

Measure	HealthPartners Clinics 13 out of 15	CentraCare Health Systems 10 out of 15	Health East Clinics 9 out of 15	Park Nicollet Health Services 9 out of 15	Affiliated Community Medical Centers 8 out of 15	HealthPartners Central MN Clinics 8 out of 15	Allina Medical Clinic 7 out of 15	Family Health Services of Minnesota 7 out of 15
ADHD								
Breast Cancer Screening	●	●		●	●	●	●	
Bronchitis	●							●
Cervical Cancer Screening	●	●	●	●	●	●		
Childhood Immunization Status (Combo 3)	●	●			●			
Chlamydia Screening	●	●	●	●		●	●	●
Colorectal Cancer Screening	●	●	●	●	●	●		●
Controlling High Blood Pressure			●	●	●	●	●	●
COPD	●			●				
Pharyngitis	●	●	●	●		●	●	
Optimal Asthma Care-Children	●	●	●					
Optimal Asthma Care-Adults	●	●	●					●
Optimal Diabetes Care	●	●	●	●	●		●	●
Optimal Vascular Care	●		●	●	●	●	●	●
URI	●	●			●	●	●	

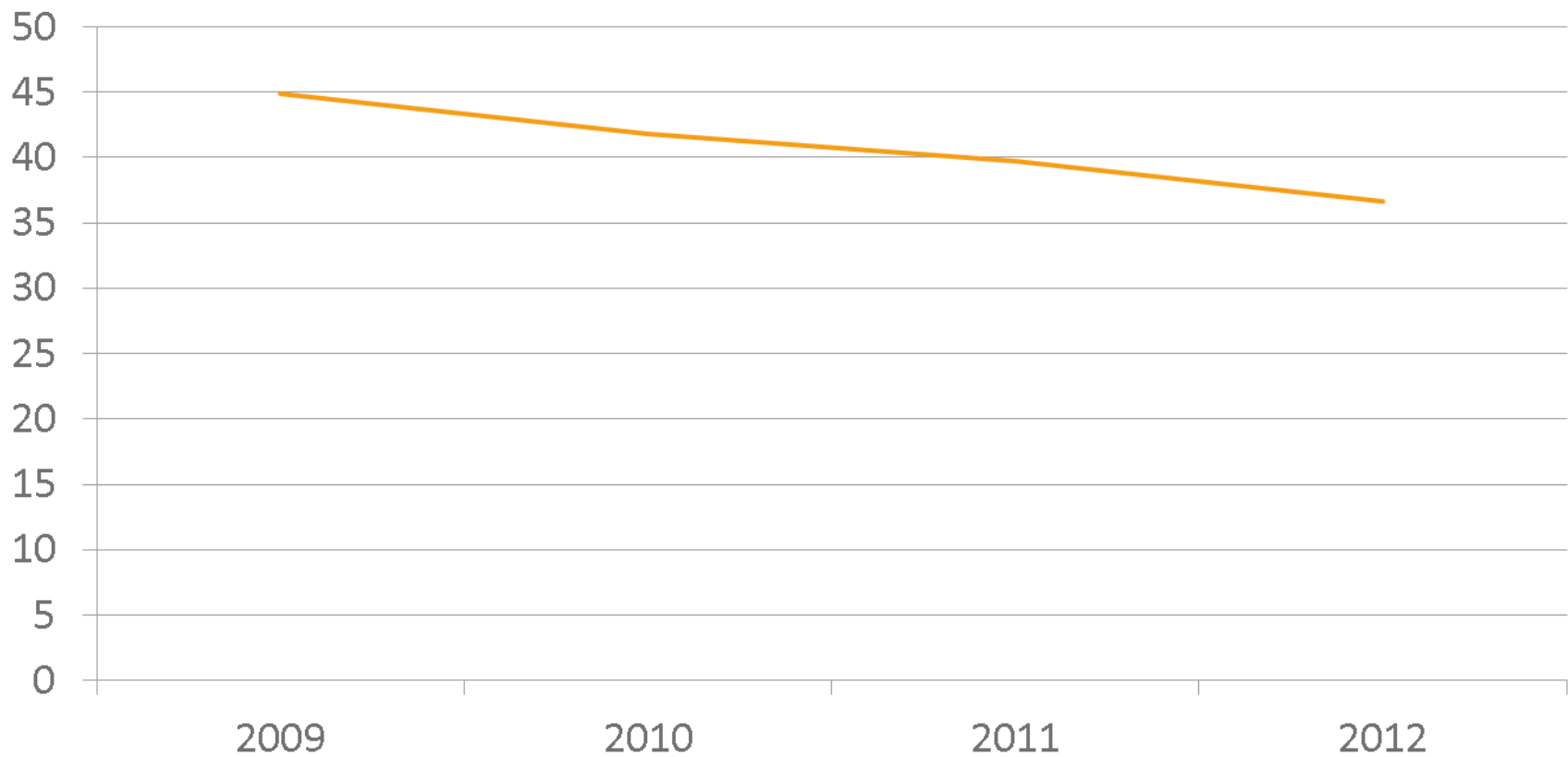
● =Medical Group rate and Confidence Interval fully above average

Blank= measure reported but rate was average or below average

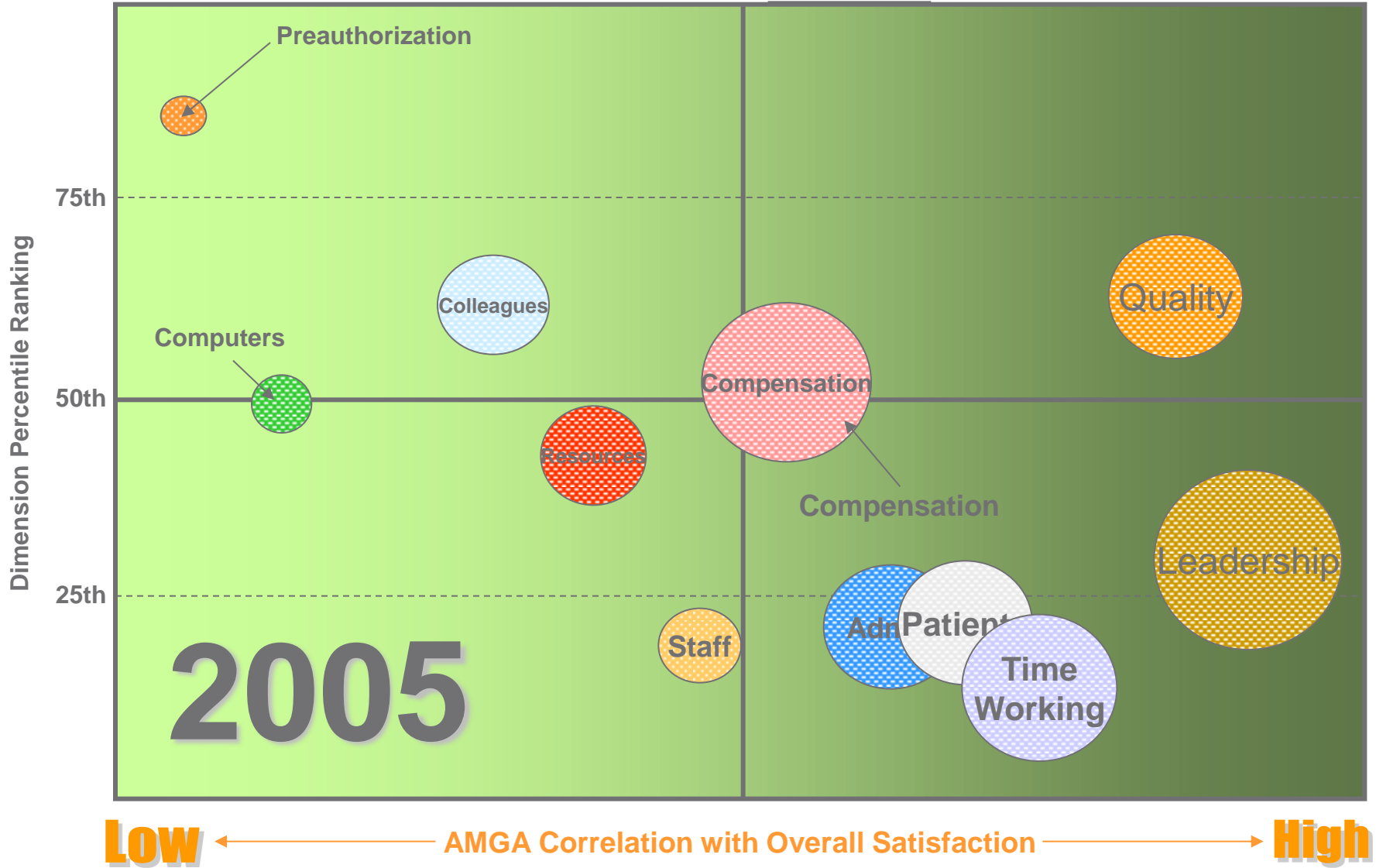


Inpatient admissions

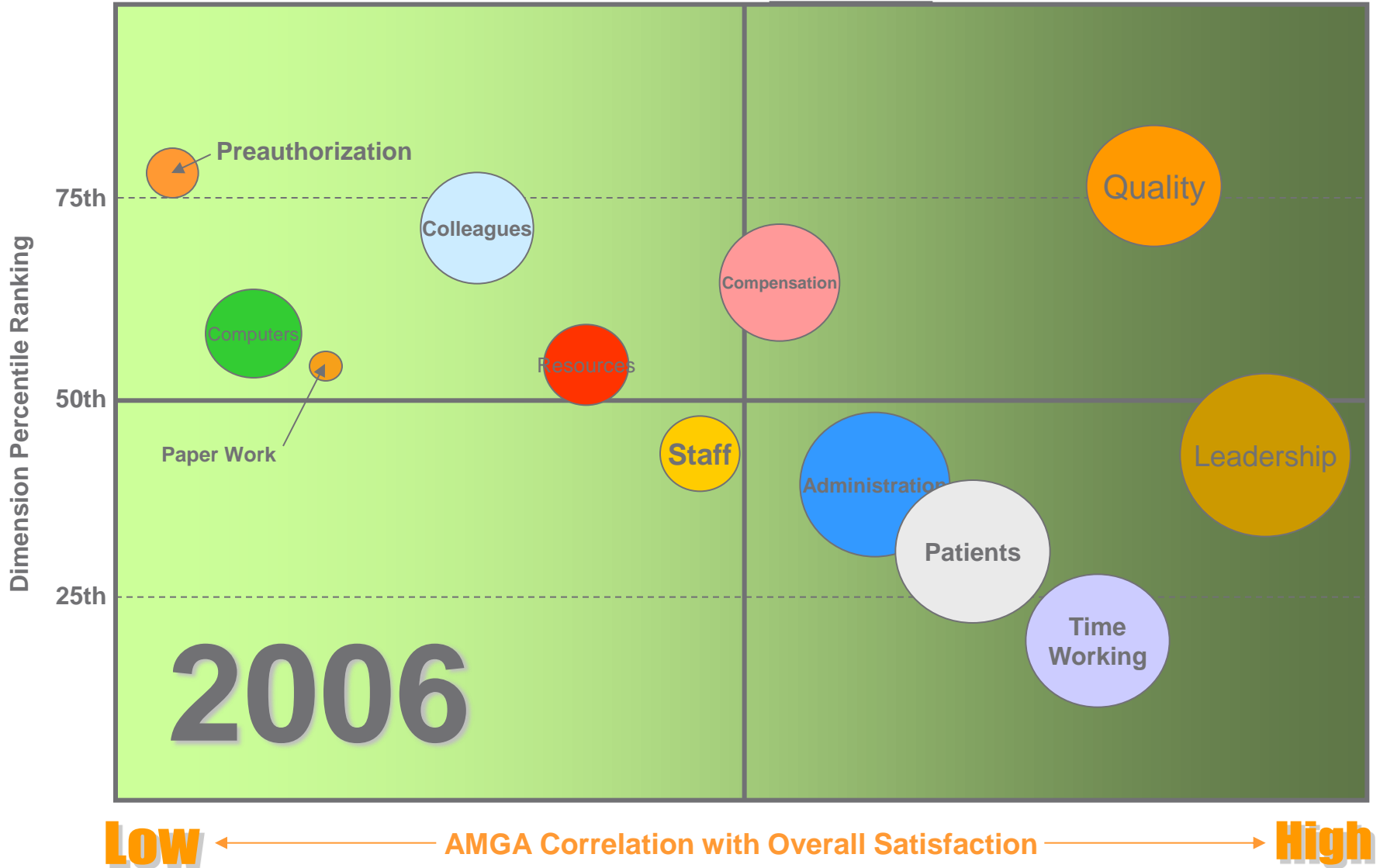
Acute Inpatient Admissions/1000



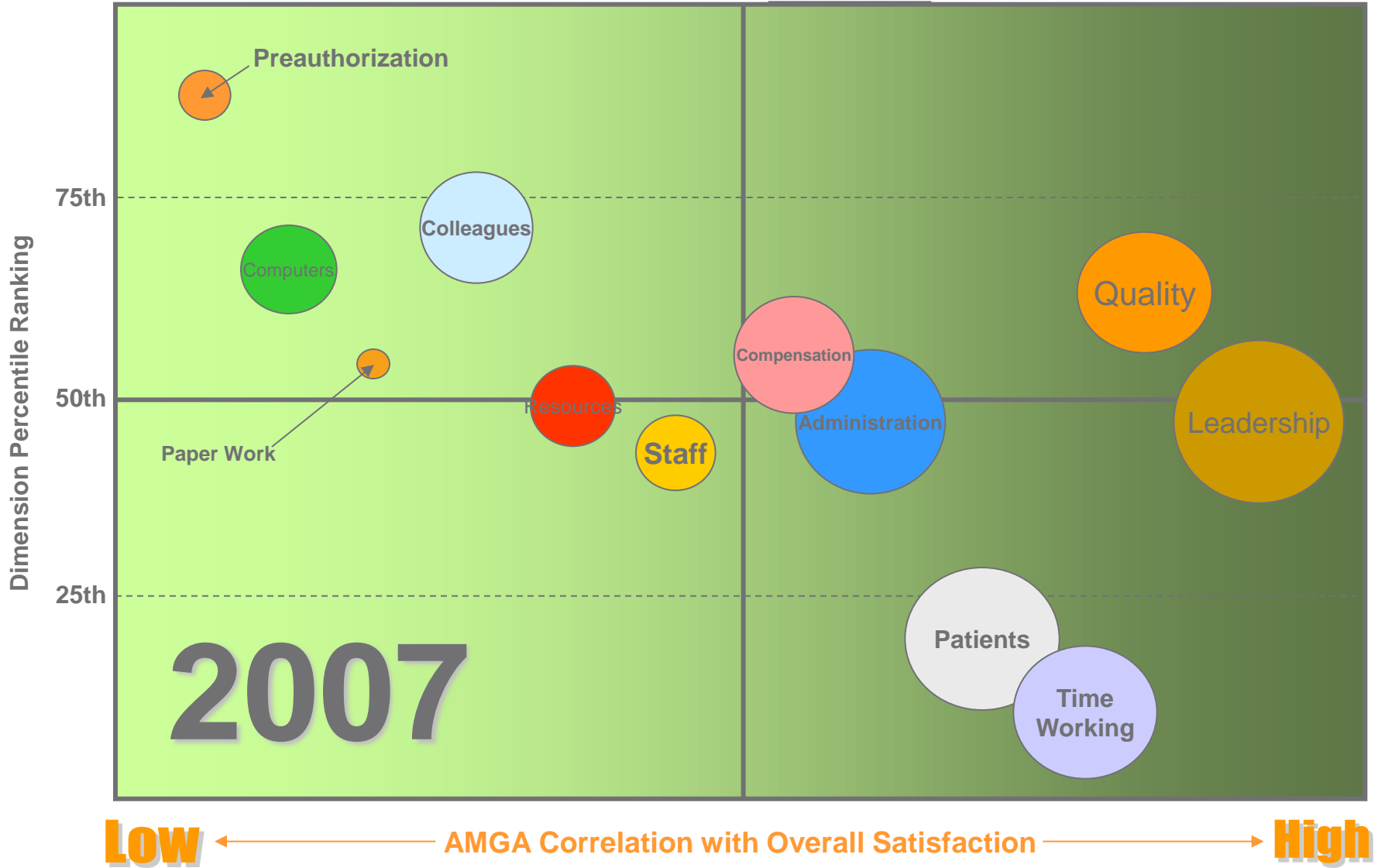
AMGA Physician Satisfaction Survey 2005



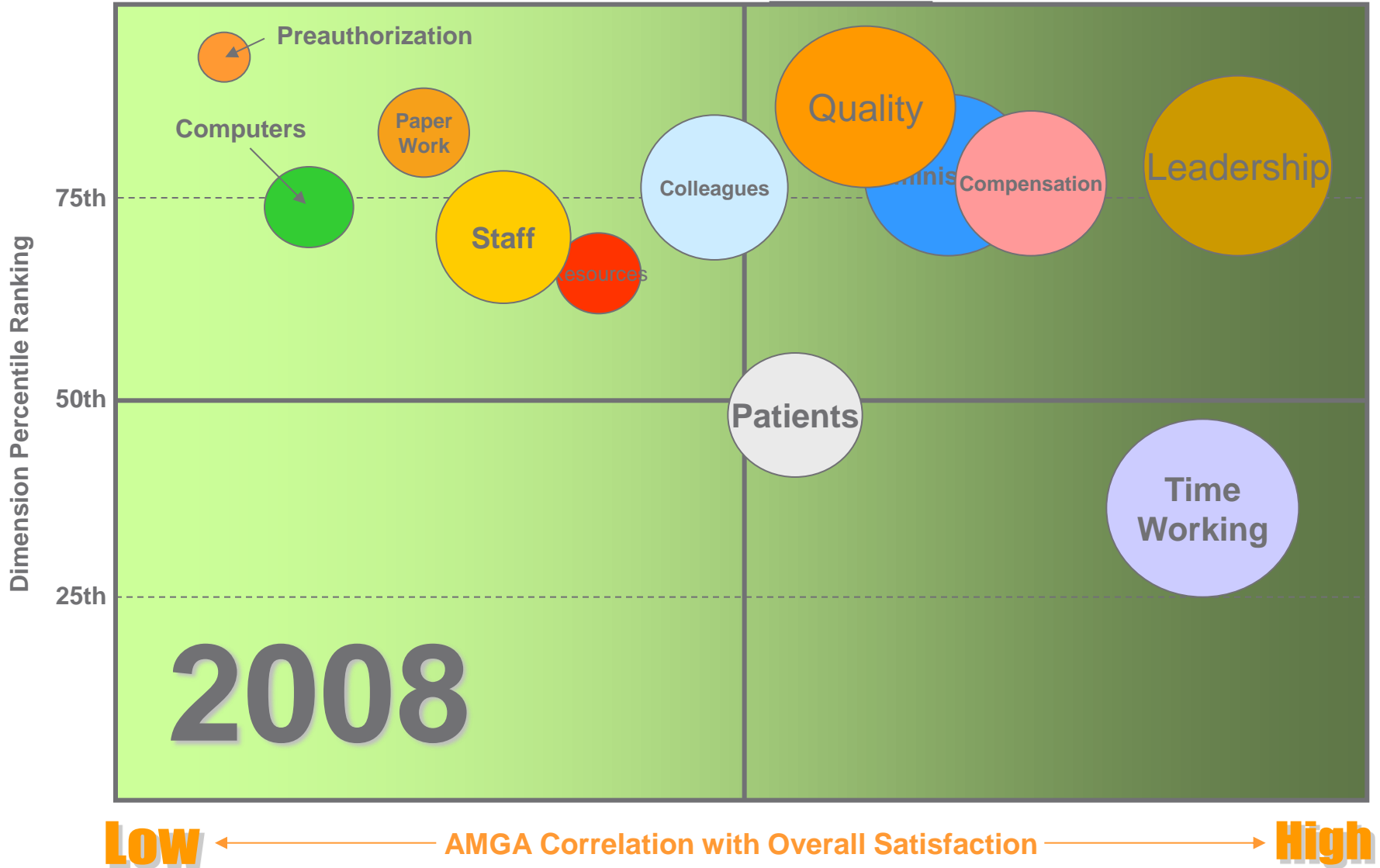
AMGA Physician Satisfaction Survey 2006



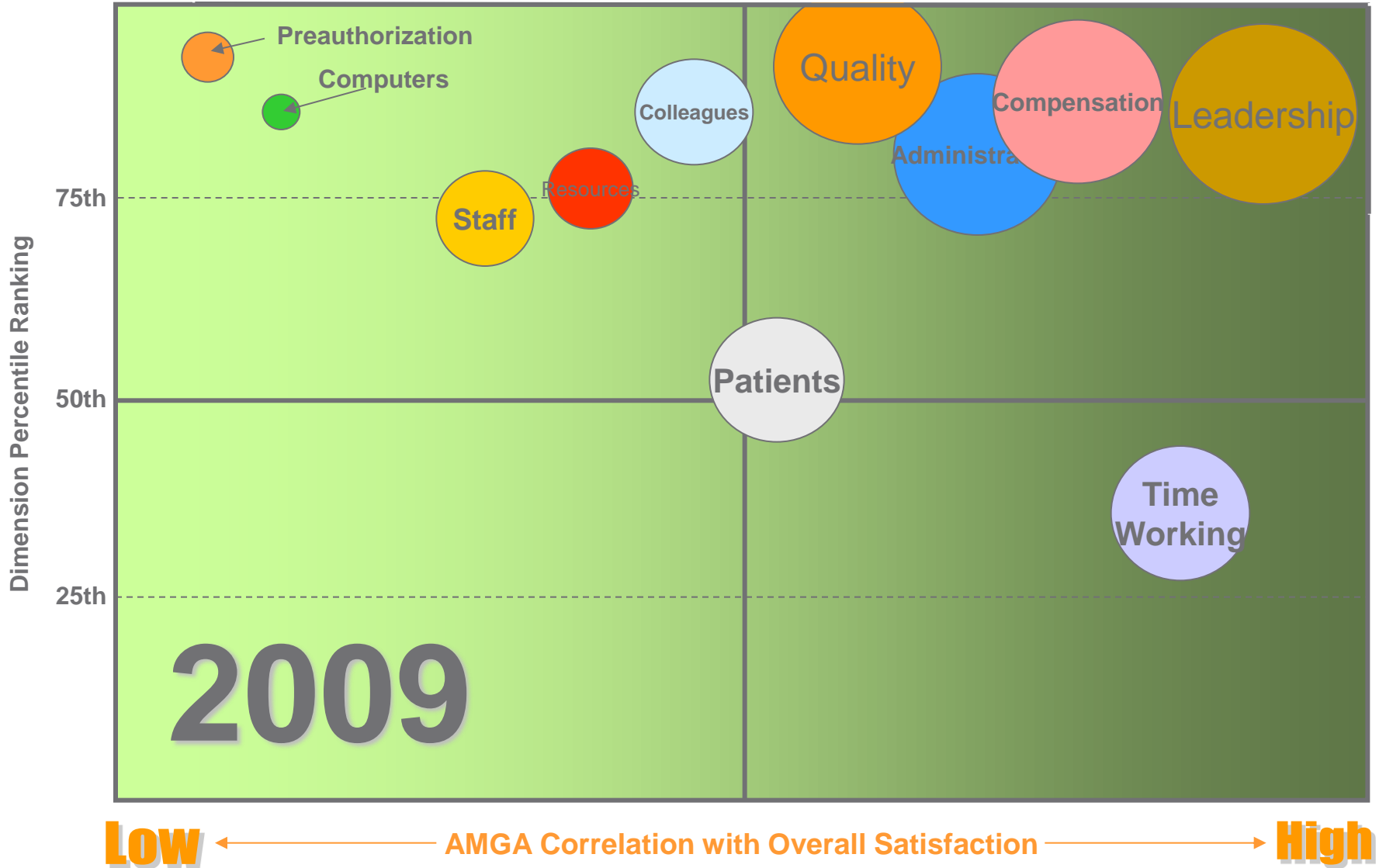
AMGA Physician Satisfaction Survey 2007



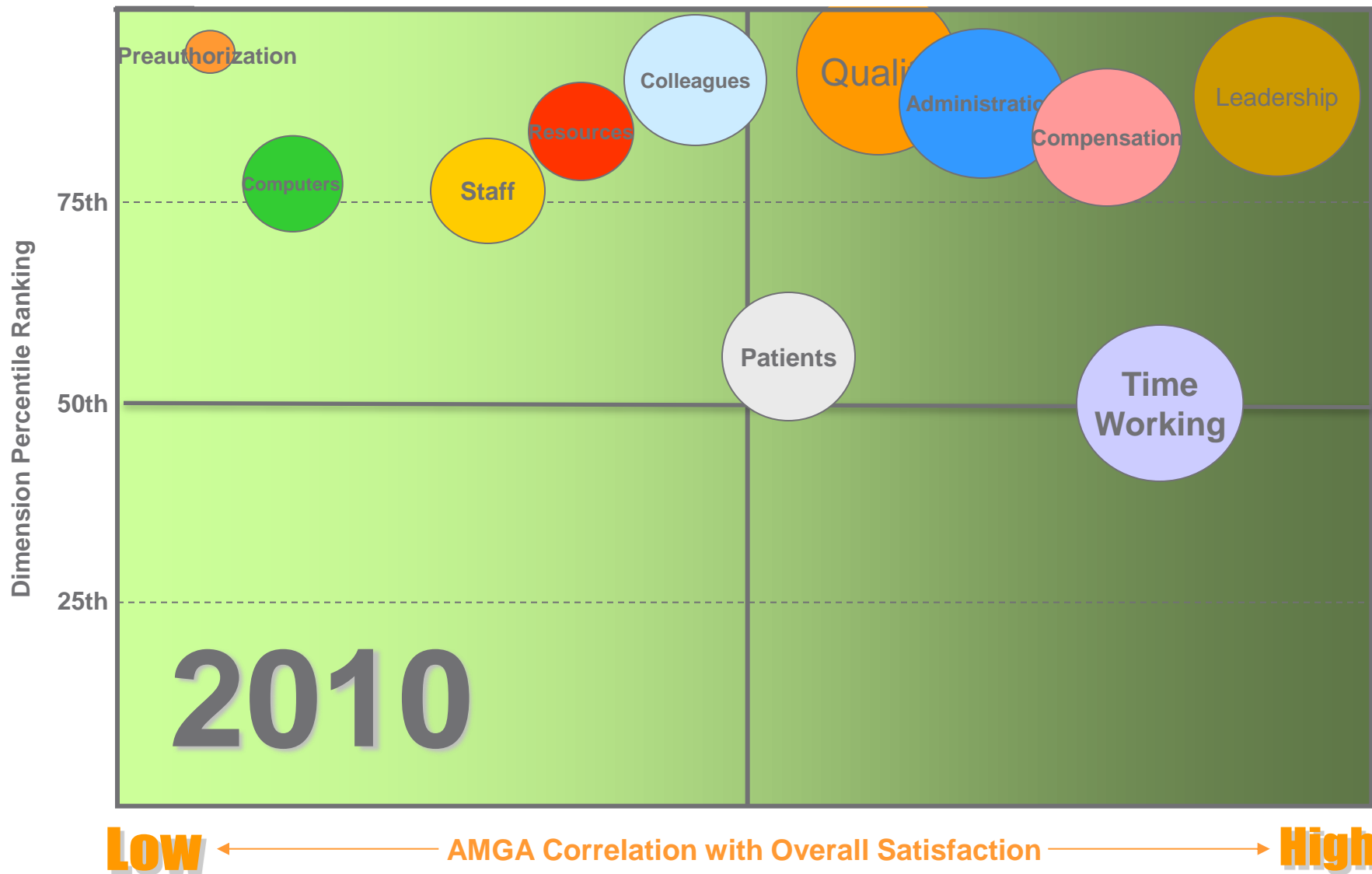
AMGA Physician Satisfaction Survey 2008



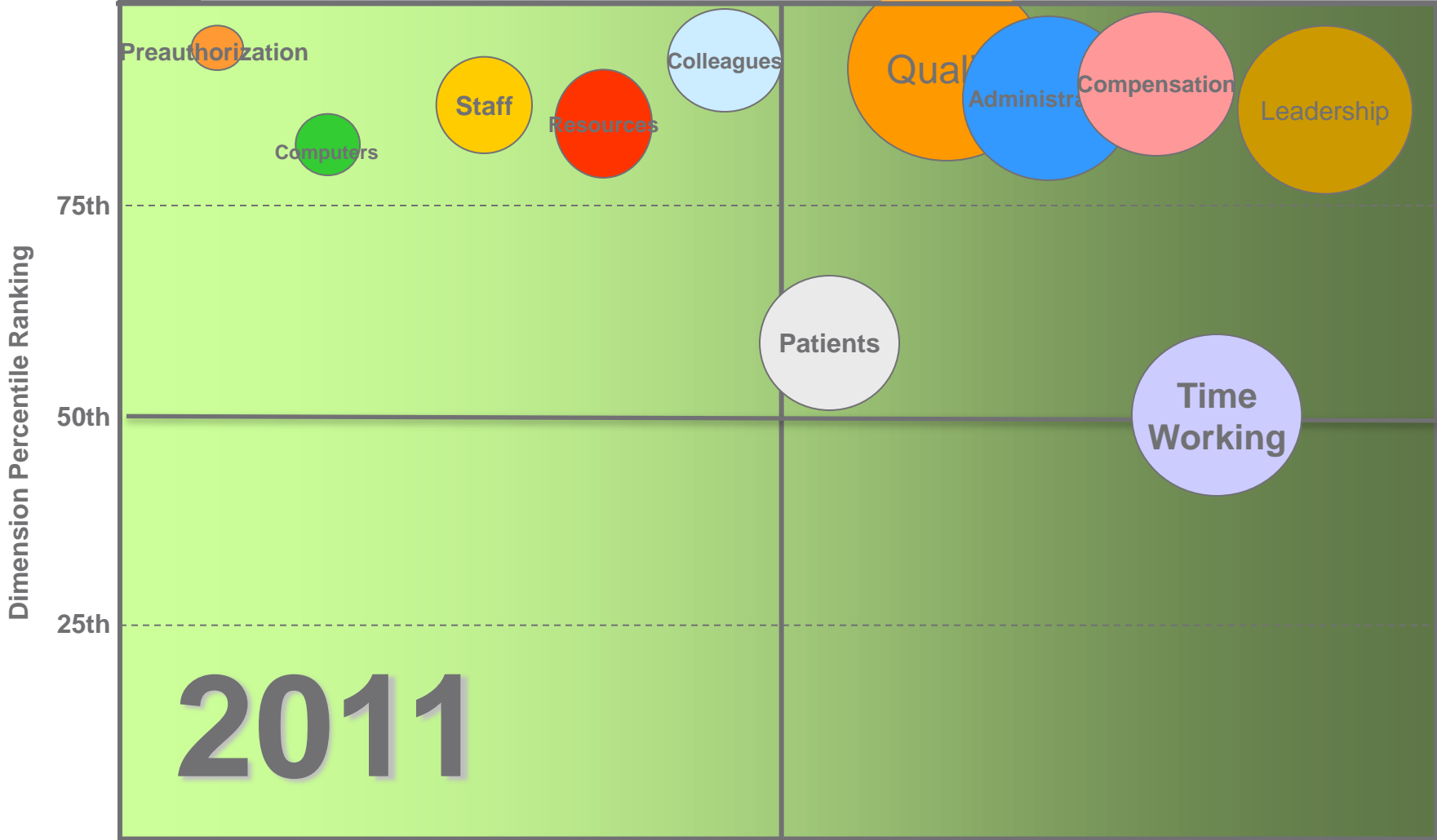
AMGA Physician Satisfaction Survey 2009



AMGA Physician Satisfaction Survey 2010

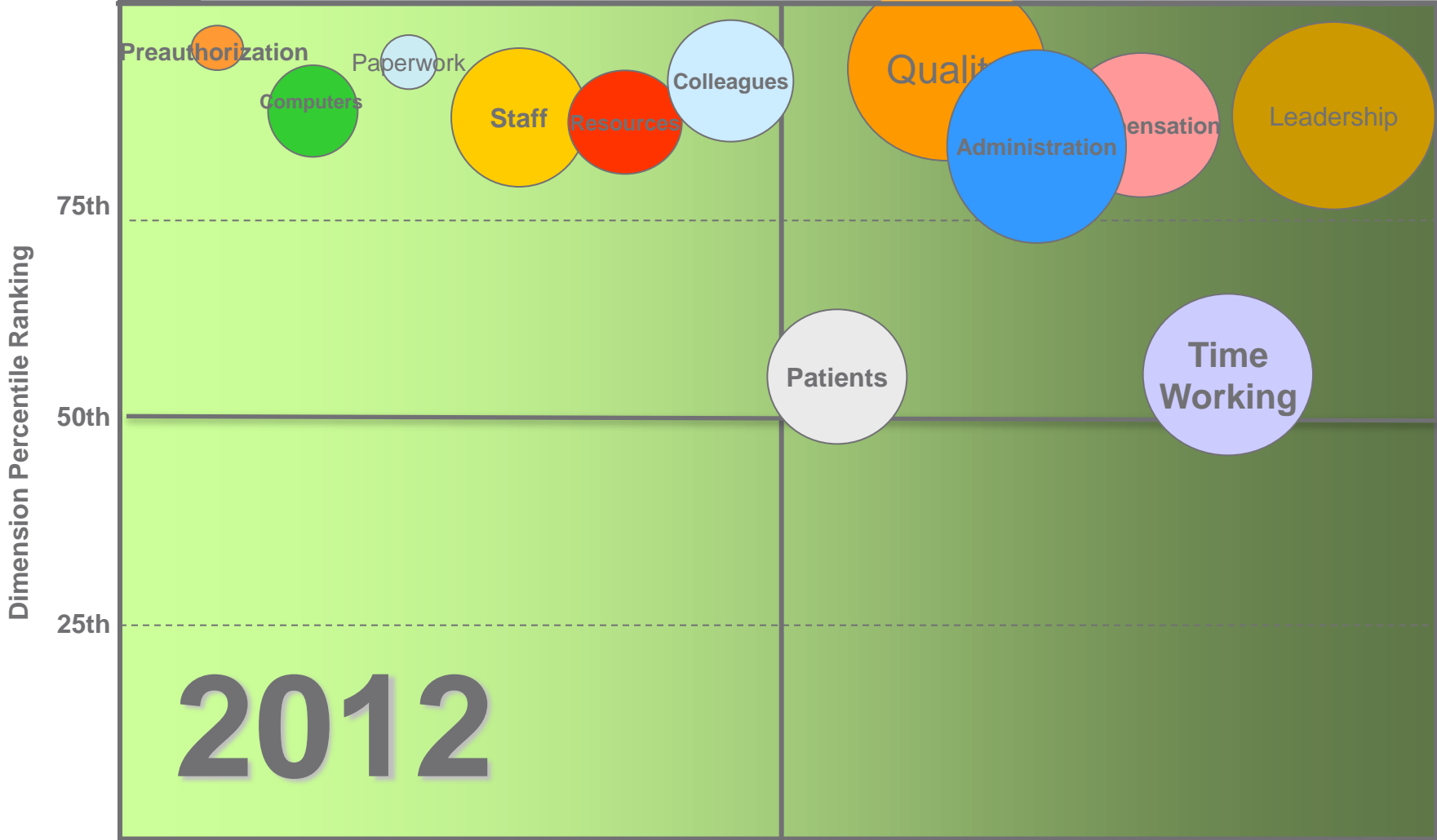


AMGA Physician Satisfaction Survey 2011



Low ← AMGA Correlation with Overall Satisfaction → **High**

AMGA Physician Satisfaction Survey 2011

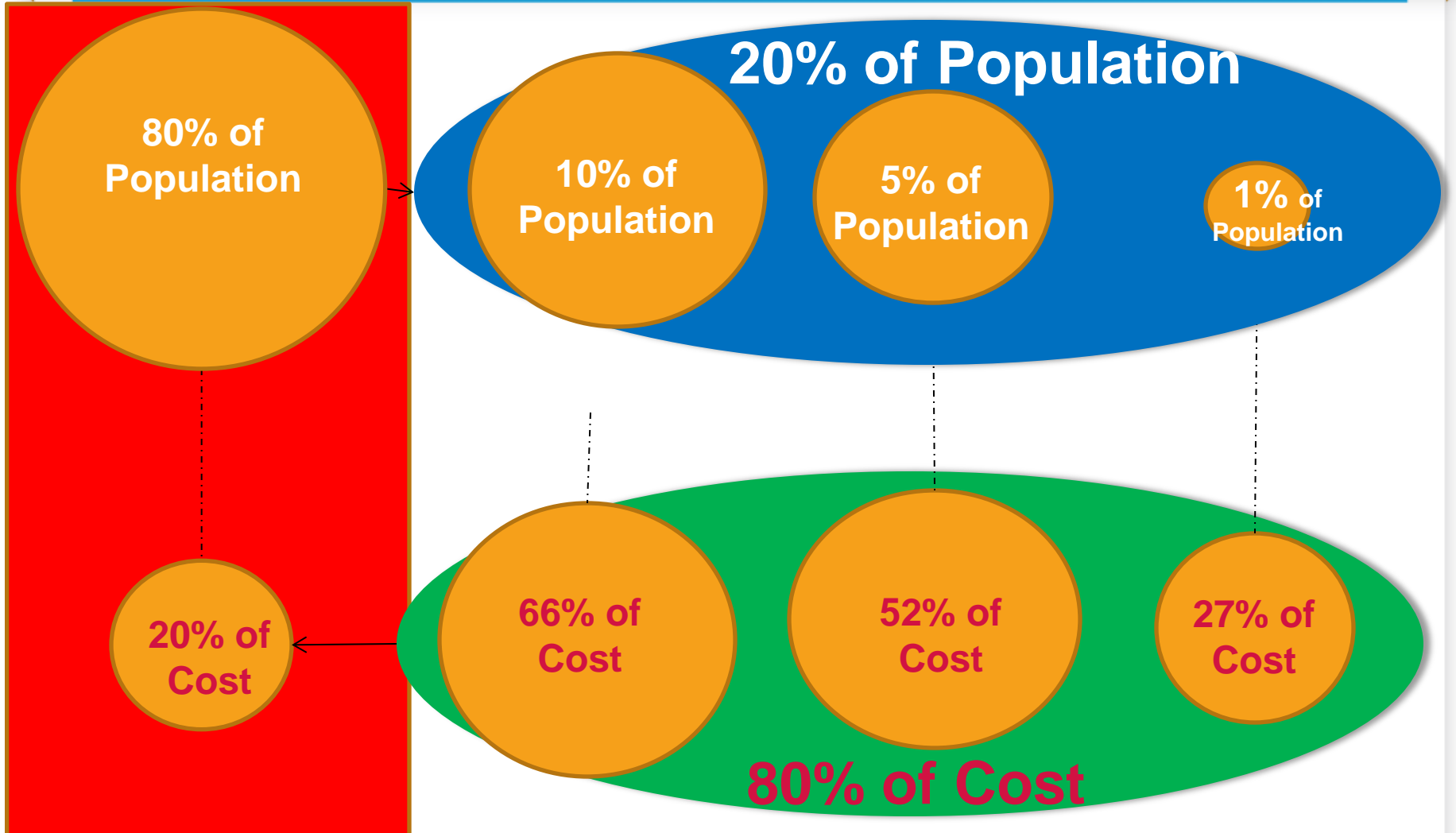


2012

Low ← AMGA Correlation with Overall Satisfaction → High



Keeping People Healthy





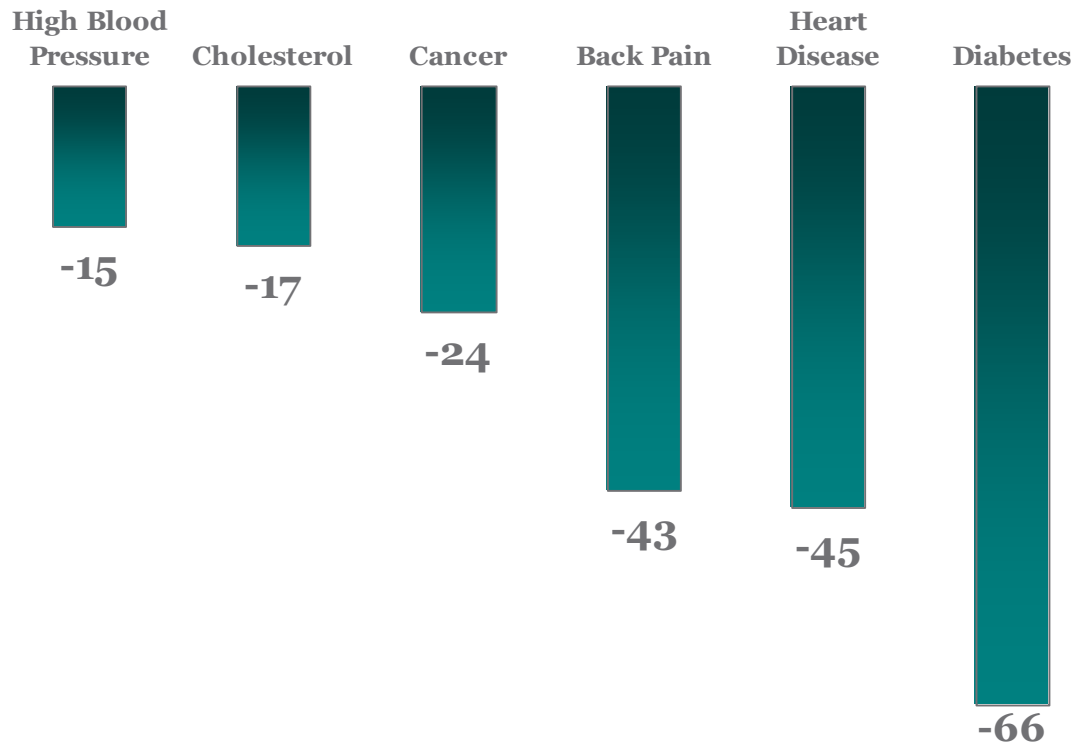
Keeping People Healthy

- Lead by example
- Healthy Lifestyle
- Health Assessment
- Well at Work
- Medicare Wellness
- yumPower
- Community Outreach



Healthy Lifestyle Reduces Incidence of Chronic Disease

Difference in 2 year incidence of new disease between people who adhere to 0 or 1 and 3 or 4 healthy behaviors (%).



Source:
HealthPartners Health
Assessment Database, 2007



Health & Wellness

Get and stay healthy with your one-stop spot for health and wellness resources.



2010-11 Flu Season

Get important updates on the flu and flu shots.



[Eat smart](#)



[Be tobacco free](#)



[Get moving](#)



[Rethinking drinking](#)

If you have a special health need or condition, your most powerful tool for managing it is reliable information and quality care. Find special programs to support you in managing your health needs:

[Asthma and COPD](#)

[Disease management](#)

[Low back pain](#)

[Behavioral health](#)

[Diabetes](#)

[Pregnancy](#)

[Child and teen health](#)

[Depression](#)

[Weight control](#)

[Case management](#)

[Heart health](#)

Save

Frequent Fitness

Save \$20 on your gym membership every month.

GlobalFit

Save up to 60% on monthly dues for gym memberships nationwide.

[View all Healthy Discounts](#)

Follow us on



Resources

[Virtual coach](#)

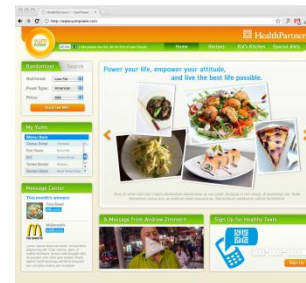
[Health Information Library](#)

[Decision support tools](#)

[Health classes](#)

[Preventive guidelines](#)

[Advance directives](#)





Community outreach





Where to start

- Understand and shape your culture
 - Team based care
 - Involving patients
 - Transparency of results
- Identify & support high-risk, high-cost populations
 - Behavioral Health, Opioids, Complex patients, ER, Inpatient discharge
 - Identify a partner (payer, community resource)
- Health Behaviors
 - Healthy eating, exercise, moderate alcohol, no tobacco
(www.healthpartners.com/yumpower)

Thank You and Questions?