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# **Nanette Lepore: How an International Designer Overhauled its Infrastructure for Security & Mobility**

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# AGENDA

**Background**

**2007 Security Breach**

**2008 DDOS Attack**

**Lessons Learned & Best Practices**





## About Nanette Lepore

- Haute couture fashion designer
- 8 Boutiques in the U.S.
  - New York, Los Angeles, Bal Harbour, Chicago, Las Vegas, Boston and Chevy Chase
- 1 Boutique in London and 1 in Tokyo
- Clothes distributed in Bergdorf Goodman, Neiman Marcus, Nordstrom and Saks Fifth Avenue







# Security Threats Facing The Design Industry

- In 2007, Nanette Lepore was representative of what other designers were doing
  - Networks were wide open
  - Security was an afterthought
- Mostly worried about design theft, fraud and knock-offs
- Business was growing and additional investors were sought
- Needed to revamp network to grow business

**2007 PCI Compliance was just starting**



## NANETTE LEPORE'S 2007 ATTACK

- Jose Cruz was hired to revamp network
- In 2007, Las Vegas store manager receives information from several customers about credit card charges originating in Italy and Spain
- Store manager contacts Jose, Las Vegas Police contacted
- FBI is contacted and takes all equipment for forensic review
- Las Vegas store closed on a Saturday
- All remote connections (VPN) to HQ closed



## NANETTE LEPORE'S 2007 ATTACK

- Router identified to be controlled by ISP
- Router contained IP routes not part of ISP, but still worked
- Keyboard logger and screen captures made at 2-second intervals
  - FTPed screenshots to Georgia
  - Manufacturing in Italy
  - Sold to card distributor in Spain
  - Cards test at McDonald's in Spain and other minor purchases in Italy



## NANETTE LEPORE'S 2007 ATTACK (CONT...)

- Caught security breach early
  - Store manager has close relationship with customers
  - While 300 credit card numbers were stolen, only 2 cards confirmed as compromised
  - Called in L.V.P.D. computer crime lab to investigate, determined breach and FBI got involved
- Loss of \$1M to \$1.5M due to shutdown in Las Vegas
- Manually collected POS via remote desktop for 1 week for all stores





## NANETTE LEPORE'S SECURITY INFRASTRUCTURE

- Nanette worked with FBI, PCI, and Webistix to revamp store
- Limited firewall vendors in 2007 doing PCI compliance testing
- Webistix recommends testing Sonicwall TZ180
- Two 3rd party auditing firms hired by PCI review and confirm PCI compliance
- Firewall configuration becomes template for all stores



# NANETTE LEPORE'S SECURITY INFRASTRUCTURE

- Install new router, back office server
- POS system could not be replaced, but was cleaned
- Firewall installed
  - PCI requires separate subnet for credit card transaction, and only credit card transactions
  - Second subnet setup for backoffice server, POS, and manager use
  - Firewall must perform DPI, VPN, etc.
- FBI recommendations
  - Motion activated cameras with specific locations
  - Physical layout
- Las Vegas store reopened following Tuesday



# NANETTE LEPORE'S SECURITY INFRASTRUCTURE

- Following the 2007 attack, the company recreated its security infrastructure as a distributed security network across the stores and its main warehouse, POS system, inventory management and business applications
- Designed its infrastructure to let employees securely and remotely access the retail database and inventory database from any device
  - Allows Mac, PowerBook, iPhone or Pocket PC on any platform into the system (Mac or PC)
  - All employees have locked-down end-point security
  - Security training explaining what and why



# NANETTE LEPORE'S SECURITY INFRASTRUCTURE

- SonicWALL e-mail security gateway - blocks up to 20,000 e-mails/day
- SonicWALL 3060 and SSL VPN Gateway
- SonicWALL CDP for back-up and redundancy (hosted offsite and online for replication)
- Windows 2003 Active Directory
- Mac Open Directory server
- Oracle Systems
- Accounting Systems with Mos 500
- TZ 170s for wireless networks
- Other gear includes: Cisco, Net Gear, Powerlink. All are handed off to SonicWALL security infrastructure
- For Bandwidth control, redundancy, fault tolerance and instant disaster recovery: trunked into a 100M wan aggregator, which allows multiple ISP sources (including T1 and Wi-Max) to trunk into 1 piece of equipment to 1 Ethernet to SonicWALL
- For mobile-centric environment: Exchange connectivity for iPhones

**Amount of redundancy and fault tolerance sets industry standard**






# Infrastructure for Remote Locations

- For the showrooms
  - Use SonicWALL TZ180s for PCI compliance and security
  - SonicWALL GMS reports provide detail on potential intrusions
  - Keeps track of intrusions before they happen
  - Eyes in the sky
  - Automated monitoring and alerts
  - Employee knowledge first line of defense

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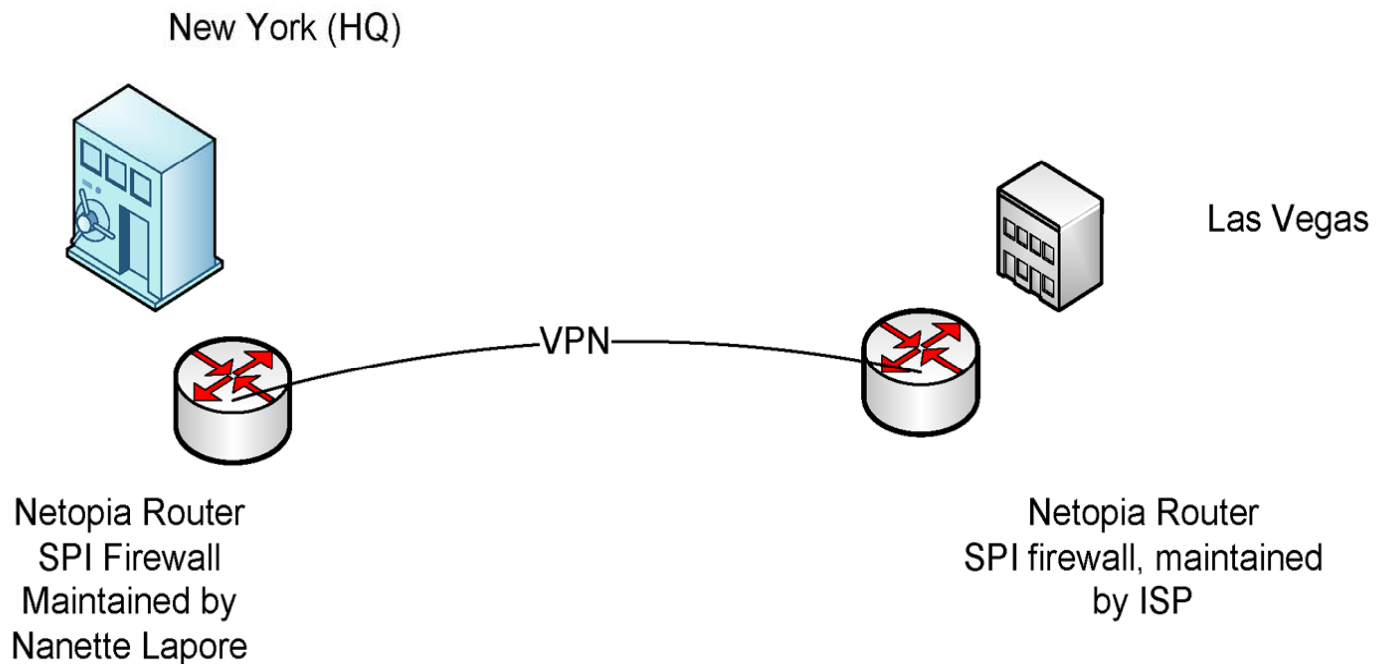


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# Before Installation: Nanette Lepore's Infrastructure



**Nanette Lapore network during attack**

**All credit card, POS, and other traffic  
transported over one VPN back to New York HQ**

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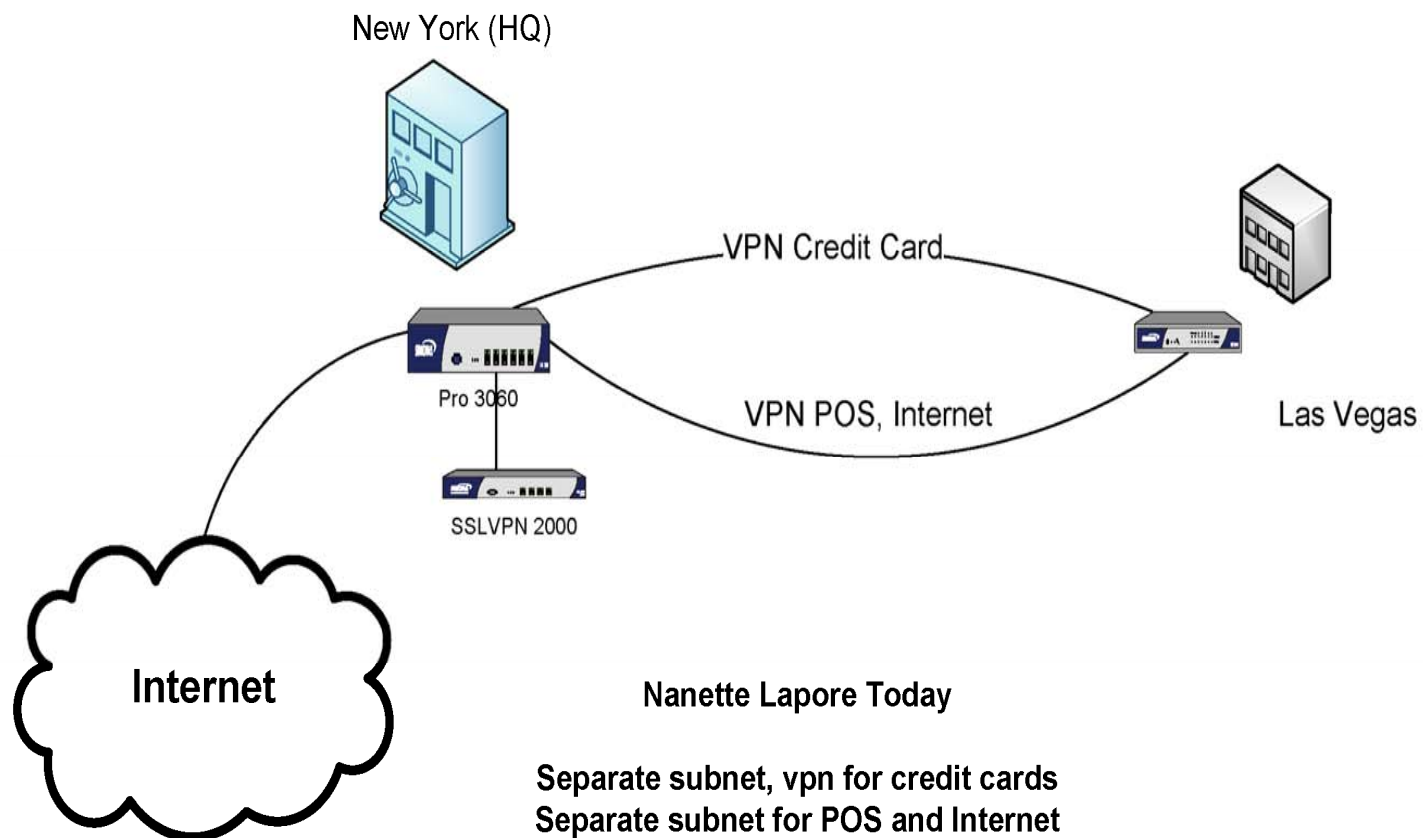


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# After Installation: Nanette Lepore's infrastructure





## 2008 DDOS Attack

- In 2008, DDOS attack from China hit Nanette Lepore
  - Company e-mails delayed
  - Admin got kicked off the company's central server
  - Sales machines at the company's 8 boutiques were routinely getting bumped off-line when they tried to connect to the central server





## Nanette Lepore Was Prepared

- Had installed redundant servers, with multiple links between stores, the company's central database, and the Internet
- Web hosting was offsite, its security software up to date, Powerlink WAN aggregator did its job and caught the intrusion and SonicWALL renegotiated its handoffs
- Issue with flip/flop
- ISP switched off the link that was being bombarded and established a secondary link for the stores to use
- Returned to normal 3 days later
- Good opportunity to review and enhance system



## Lessons Learned

PCI compliance changed the way security infrastructure was managed

**Employees each have log-ins**

**Automatically logs out employees after  
Predetermined amount of time**

**Gateway intrusions**

**Password rotation, forced change every 45 days**



## Lessons Learned (cont.)

- Deal with IT security needs first
  - Don't just opt for least expensive solution
  - Tried and tested equipment
  - In the cases of security threats, make decisions on how it affects the consumer
  - Catch it and work with the threat early on
- Acknowledge each employee has a role in the company
  - Training of policies
  - Understanding the 'why' behind them

**Opting for the least expensive IT security solution can compromise a company's brand**



# TODAY'S REAL SECURITY THREAT: WEB 2.0 TOOLS

In brand creation, Web 2.0 tools are a necessity at Nanette Lepore

- At first, limited Twitter and social media tools up front
- Realized Nanette needs to be in tune with public, trends in the market
- Facebook, Twitter and MySpace used day to day to interact with fan base
- Use of proxies and isolated networks
- Difference between threats to Mac and PC

**There will always be DDOS attacks and security breaches, but real threats come from Web 2.0 tools (Twitter, YouTube, Facebook)**





# Best Practices for Balancing Network Performance & Web 2.0 Tools

- Authentication is key
  - Standardize desktops and implement mandatory log-ins
  - Integrate into Active Directory and Microsoft Directory
  - Implement policies for remote users
- Keep in mind Mac vs. PC
  - For support 1 admin:60 Macs; 1 admin: 20 Windows
  - Macs primarily handled by gateway
    - Not compromised on the desktop
    - Remote sites are Mac-based
  - Windows are entirely locked down
    - Accounting has access to Web 2.0 tools in their conference room



## Best Practices for balancing Network Performance & Web 2.0 Tools (cont.)

- Don't just buy cheapest equipment
- Realize all resource available
  - Employees
  - Law enforcement (FBI, local)
  - Standard organizations (PCI)
  - Resellers
  - Manufactures
  - Non-profit security groups
    - Information Systems Security Association
    - Infragard
    - Information Systems Audit and Control Association
    - List of others at <http://csrc.nist.gov/csrc/professional.html>



**Questions?**