

#### WCO Knowledge Academy for Customs and Trade

# **Data analysis for Enforcement**





## **Global RILO Network**

with 11 RILO offices covering the six WCO's regions



**RILO WE - WESTERN EUROPE** 



World Customs Organization Organisation Mondiale des Douanes





# More than <u>2,000 ACTIVE USERS</u> from 155 countries



## Secured communication between the users

# Used to define STRATEGIES, to prepare RISK INDICATORS and to identify TRENDS

Non-nominal data not needed for these kind of analysis!



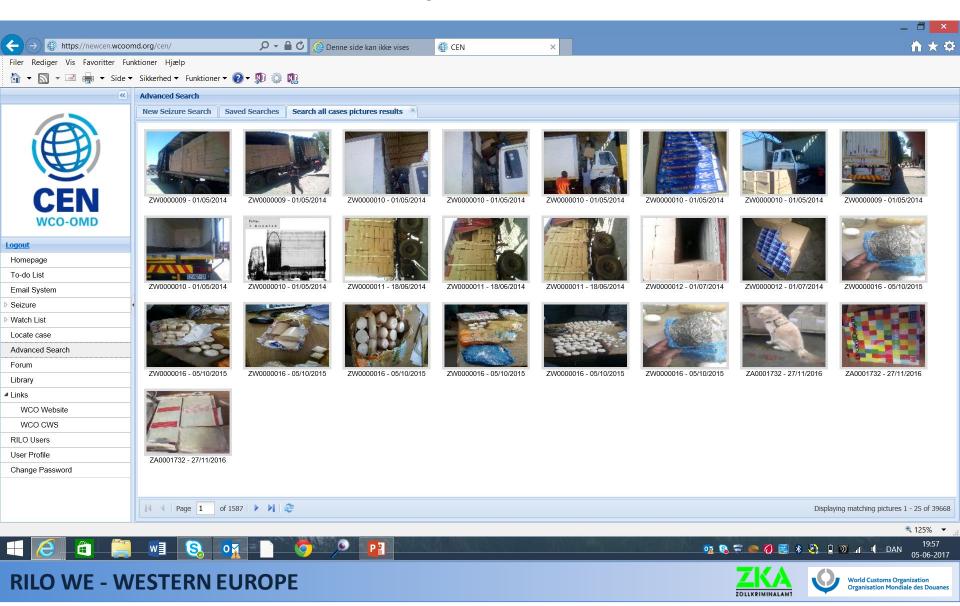
## Over 605,000 seizure data as from 2011 worldwide

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	<ul> <li>Sikkerhed ▼ Funktioner ▼ (</li> </ul>	Ø • 19 😳 18				
×		,				
		l l	WCO-OMD Cu	stoms Enforcen	nent Network	(CEN)
PD				Welcome to the LIVE versio	n of CEN	
	Good evening:	Anette . Bonde		Location:	Head office	
				Department:		
CENI				Section:	Enforcemer	it
GEN	Last access:	05/06/2017 19:50		Emails:	16	
WCO-OMD	Password expires in:	2 days		Items to do:	0	
Logout	Seizure db					
Homepage	Draft cases:	1610				
To-do List	Preview cases:	228	Quality	/ checked	data bv l	<b>KILOS</b>
Email System	Submitted cases:	477				
Seizure	Validated cases:	602769				
Watch List	Deleted cases:	1293				
Locate case						
Advanced Search	Cases:	15090				
Forum	Pictures:	40524				
Library	Fictures.	40324				
▷ Links	There are 4 users current	y connected				
RILO Users	Name 🔺		Country	Section		Location
User Profile	Anette . Bonde		RILO Western Europe	Enforceme	ent	Head office
Change Password	Maria Del Carmen Rozo	Canasto	COLOMBIA	Enforceme		Head office
	Rosa Maria Olarte		COLOMBIA	Other		Head office
	Sayon Koulibaly		GUINEA	Enforceme	ent	Head office
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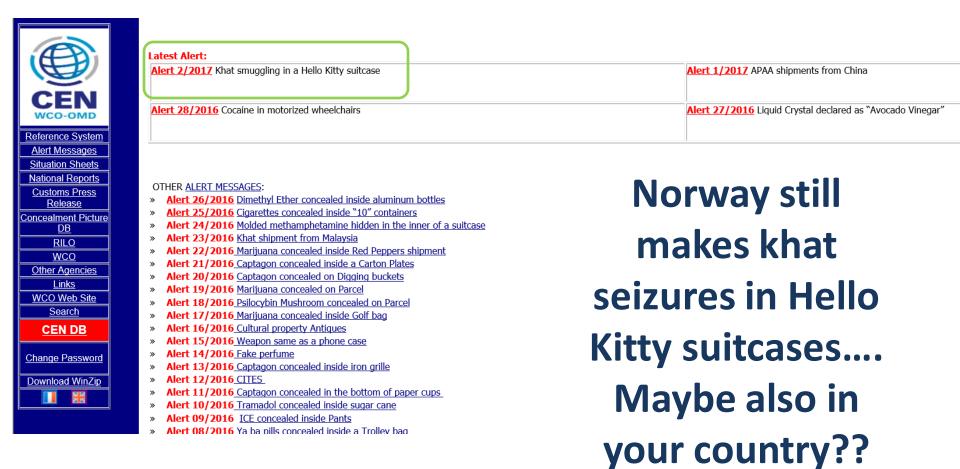




## Over 40,000 pictures as from 2011 worldwide. Can be used for publications, alerts etc.



## CEN Website – library with alerts, publications from RILOs, National Customs and International Organizations.





#### **Recent reports/alerts from RILOs and NCPs:**



**RILO WE - WESTERN EUROPE** 

RILO INFO No. 01-2017

For official use only

ZOLLKRIMINALAMT

# **Quality check**

- Ensure that the data reported by MS are correct
- Quantity correct / modus operandi
- Timely input of seizures
- Double entries?
- All important data available / otherwise contact the case owner
- Data reported in the correct categories (e.g. IPR cigarettes should be entered as tobacco and not IPR).
- Etc.





- Have access to many CUGs
- Exchange of nominal data in operations or projects
- Business can get access to CENcomm depends on the organizer
- Seizures uploaded into CEN database / following the principle of

"One seizure, One Report".



#### closed user group

- Access <u>Aircop</u> group
- Access <u>Archeo</u> group
- Access <u>balkan info</u> group
- Access <u>CENMaT Virtual Working Group</u> group
- Access <u>Chimera</u> group
- Access <u>Cocair V</u> group
- Access <u>ENVIRONET</u> group
- Access European RILOs WG on legal basis group
- Access Global Rapid Alert Network group
- Access <u>global shield</u> group
- Access <u>Gryphon II</u> group
- Access GTEN group
- Access Health and Safety Net group
- Access <u>new ContainerCOMM</u> group
- Access <u>Pegasus</u> group
- Access <u>RILO CENcomm Group</u> group
- Access <u>RILO ECE NCP Annual Meeting</u> group
- Access <u>RILO WE Information Platform</u> group
- Access <u>RILO WE NCP Meeting</u> group
- Access <u>Scanner Project</u> group
- Access <u>SMART CAT</u> group
- Access <u>SMART CAT 2</u> group
- Access <u>Snowfox</u> group
- Access <u>TEMBO</u> group



## **Also use of OPEN SOURCE: PLEASE NOTE!**

## UNODC/WCO Container Control Programme – On their library is an excel spreadsheet with seizures (drugs, tobacco, weapons etc.) reported in press releases.

## Good and very useful information ...

	А	В	U	U	E	F	G	Н	l.	ĸ
1	Date <	Location were se-	Οοι 🚽	Cocail -	Loading Por -	Loadin	Cargo 🗾	Modus Operandi 🗾 🔽	Container 🔽	Destination Col -
1763	5/11/2017	Manzanillo	MX	135	Buenaventura	CO	Unknown	Rip off	Container	MX
1764	5/11/2017	Barranquilla	CO	87	Barranquila	CO	NA	Concealed engine room vesse	Vessel	BR
1765	5/11/2017	Colon	PA	296	UN	UN	Unknown	Rip off	Container	UN
1766	5/12/2017	Antwerp	BE	527	UN	UN	Bananas	Concealed between bananas	Container	NL
1767	5/12/2017	Brunssum	NL	42	UN	UN	Drums salt	Unknown- no reference made	Container	NL
1768	5/12/2017		EC	5000	UN	UN	NA	Concealed on vessel	Vessel	ES
1769	5/14/2017	Izmit	TR	293	UN	Central Am	NA	Rip off	Container	TR
1770	5/15/2017	Las Palmas	ES	2500	UN	UN	NA	Concealed on fishing vessel	Vessel	ES
1771	5/15/2017	Bahamas	BH	222	UN	UN	Unknown	Rip off	Container	BH
1772	5/15/2017	Essequibo	GY	85	Essequibo	GY	Lumber wood	Concealed in wood	Inland	UN
1773	5/16/2017	Kingston	JM	75	UN	UN	NA	Concealed on hull vessel	Vessel	VE
1774	5/16/2017	Callan	DC	162	LIN	DC	Hokoowo	Dip off	Containor	LIM



Information from CEN and open source can be used to look into changes in routing in e.g. the maritime sector. Closer look showed a shift of cocaine from Ecuador to Brazil (Santos) / - Aim to identify where the shift may go to next..... Argentina, Colombia or ?



MAR-INFO NORTH - 15-16 December 2016, Lübeck

## Cocaine from South America and the Caribbean to Europe

By Anette Bonde, RILO WE Mail: <u>Office@rilo-we.org</u> Telephone: 0049 221 672 4110



# **DATA used to identify:**

- New trends
- New or changed in smuggling routes
- New cover loads / declared goods
- New concealments
- New or changed risk indicators
- Based on post seizure analysis
- High risk indicators / WCOs Risk
   Management Compendium (Customs only)



## Important to know what is happening around us....





## Example of change of routing...

Previously directly arrival from producer countries like Kenya, Ethiopia, Somalia and Zambia

Now transported within Africa and shipped from South Africa... Not seen to be high risk for khat consignment

Important to know in consumer countries in order to have increased focus on e.g. ZA.

#### Khat shipments from South Africa

South Africa Revenue Service reported a total of 63 seizures into the Customs Enforcement Network

(CEN) during the first 4 months of 2017. It is interesting to see that the shipments were destined to the United States and to Great Britain.

The quantities range between 2 and 50 kg of khat and 53 shipments were sent by regular parcel mail while 10 shipments were sent via express carrier companies.

So far South Africa is the main source of khat seizures made in the postal sector in 2017. Kenya, Ethiopia and Zambia are also well-known source countries for khat shipments.

Khat seized in South Africa during the first 4 months 2017 in the postal sector				
Location /	No. of seizures	Quantity (Kg)		
Destination				
Durban	8	74.34		
GB	1	6.20		
US	7	68.14		
Johannesburg	55	527.46		
GB	24	230.87		
US	30	246.59		
ZA	1	50.00		
Grand Total	63	601.81		

A closer look at all the seizures reported in 2016 showed that only 14 seizures were reported where the khat had arrived from South Africa via the postal sector. The total quantity amounted to 94 kg khat.

2016 – <u>Khat</u> seizures made in RILO WE in postal sector from South Africa					
Country No. of seizures Quantity (KG)					
BELGIUM	1	14			
FINLAND	1	7			
NETHERLANDS	10	57.5			
NORWAY	2	15.7			
Grand Total	14	94.2			



Countries may not know that they are targeted...

There the RILOs plays an important role!!

#### Cocaine seized in Sao Paulo, Brazil mail center

During the first 4 months of 2017, Brazilian Customs reported a total of 282 seizures made in Sao Paulo mail center. The seizures were reported into the Customs Enforcement Network (CEN) and downloaded the 3<sup>rd</sup> May 2017.

The table shows the TOP 14 destination countries of the seizures made in envelopes and parcels. Most shipments were destined to Ireland followed by Australia, Hong Kong, China and India. Beside Ireland, Great Britain, the Netherlands, Spain and France belonged also to the TOP 14 recipient countries from the RILO WE region. All the seizures were made in regular mail and not by using express carrier.

The quantities are within the range of 20 grammes to 8,64 kg.

I closer look at the seizures reported into the CEN in 2016 show that Belgium (1 seizure), Germany (1 seizure) and Spain (3 seizures) reported seizures made in the postal sector originating from Brazil. All seizures were of low quantities.

We would like to draw your attention to this threat. You may consider envelopes and parcels arriving from e.g. Sao Paulo, Brazil as possible high-risk consignments.

Destination countries	No. of cases	Quantity (Kg)
Ireland	45	34.67
Australia	44	38.00
Hong Kong, China	41	17.87
India	31	24.28
Pakistan	24	20.98
Thailand	23	23.05
Great Britain	13	6.62



#### <u>Cocaine in vessels from South America to Western Europe - arriving more in</u> Spain and Portugal ?

#### New routings to Portugal?

But smugglers usually show a flexible reaction to "problems" that present themselves. The last

Date	КG	Location	Transport	Concealm.ent	Route
25 Jul 01	200	Lisbon	Container	in 50 kg rice	Suriname – Trinidad –
		Seaport	ship	sacks *	Spain - Portugal
17 Aug 01	60	Lisbon	Container	in 50 kg rice	Suriname – Trinidad –
		Seaport	ship	sacks	Spain - Portugal
31 Aug 01	114	Lagos	Yacht reg.	on board *	Martinique – Portugal
		Seaport	DE		
18 Sep 01	224	Lisbon	Container	in 50 kg rice	Suriname – Trinidad –
		Seaport	ship	sacks	Spain - Portugal

cocaine seizure in Spain took place in August 2001.

Almost at the same time, at the end of July, Customs in **Portugal** reported the first cocaine seizure from vessels, followed by another 3

#### Fewer seizures but larger quantities

The overall quantities of seized cocaine in the 3 years analysed show high levels for 1999 and 2001, where in 2000 the lack of large seizures reduced

the reported quantities dramatically (see graph below).

The average quantity of one seizure in 2000 was 95 kg; in 2001 it is so far 345 kg.

In 1999, two seizures above the 1000 kg mark were shown from Spain (9690 kg) and the

Netherlands (4008 kg), in 2000 no detection climbed above this mark. In the current year, four interceptions over one ton of seized cocaine have already been indicated, all exclusively from Spain.



# RILO Roundup

ocaine in a yach Cocaine in a consignment of rice Alcohol distiller **Gigarettes inside pallets** An occasional newsletter informing of trends, significant seizures, news and views from the

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pizza ovens	3
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drums	3
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**Dutch customs** read the article and stopped imports from South America and with rice being the consignment.

<u>RESULT-more</u> <u>than 150 kg</u> <u>cocaine with</u> <u>same route as in</u>

PT/ES



#### **RILO WE - WESTERN EUROPE**

Western European Customs area

### AGAIN....

### Important to know what is happening around us....





If you do not feed the cow – there will be no milk! If you do not feed the CEN – where will be no analysis, risk indicators, reports, alerts, easy and secured communication, etc....







# Thank you very much for your attention. Any questions?



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World Customs Organization Organisation Mondiale des Douane