

# Sydney Water

## Distributed generation and energy efficiency

2XEP Forum on doubling Energy Productivity

Presenter: Kaia Hodge,

3 April 2014

# Sydney Water

- Delivers essential, sustainable and **valued water solutions** for the benefit of the community
  - Drinking water
  - Recycled water
  - Sewerage
  - Some stormwater
- Provides services to more than **4.6 million customers** in Sydney, the Illawarra and the Blue Mountains
- Australia's largest water utility with approximately 2 500 staff and an area of operations covering 12,700 km<sup>2</sup>

# Our energy programs help us to contribute to Sydney's liveability

Our approach is to:



**CONNECT**  
with our customers

to understand their needs,  
values & aspirations

**COLLABORATE**  
with our  
stakeholders

to achieve broader outcomes

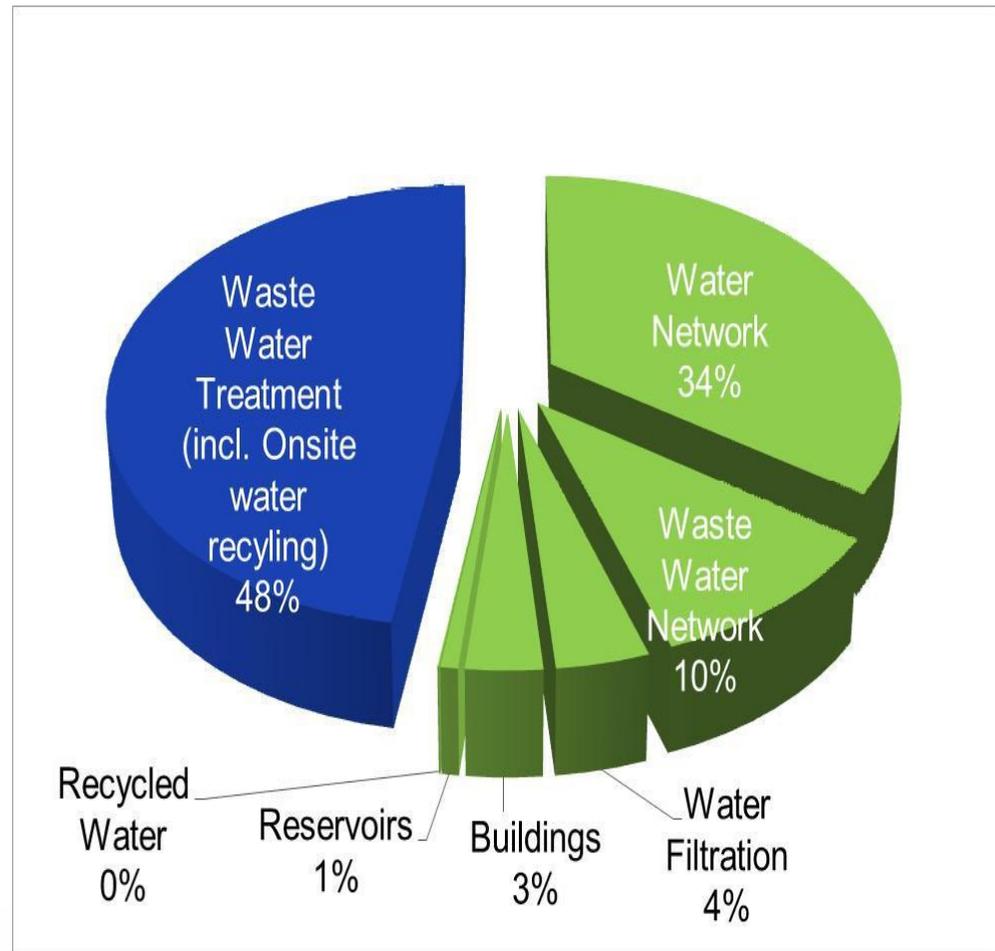


**INNOVATE**  
finding find new ways  
of providing our  
products and services

helping to future-proof our cities  
and reduce the energy intensity  
of our services

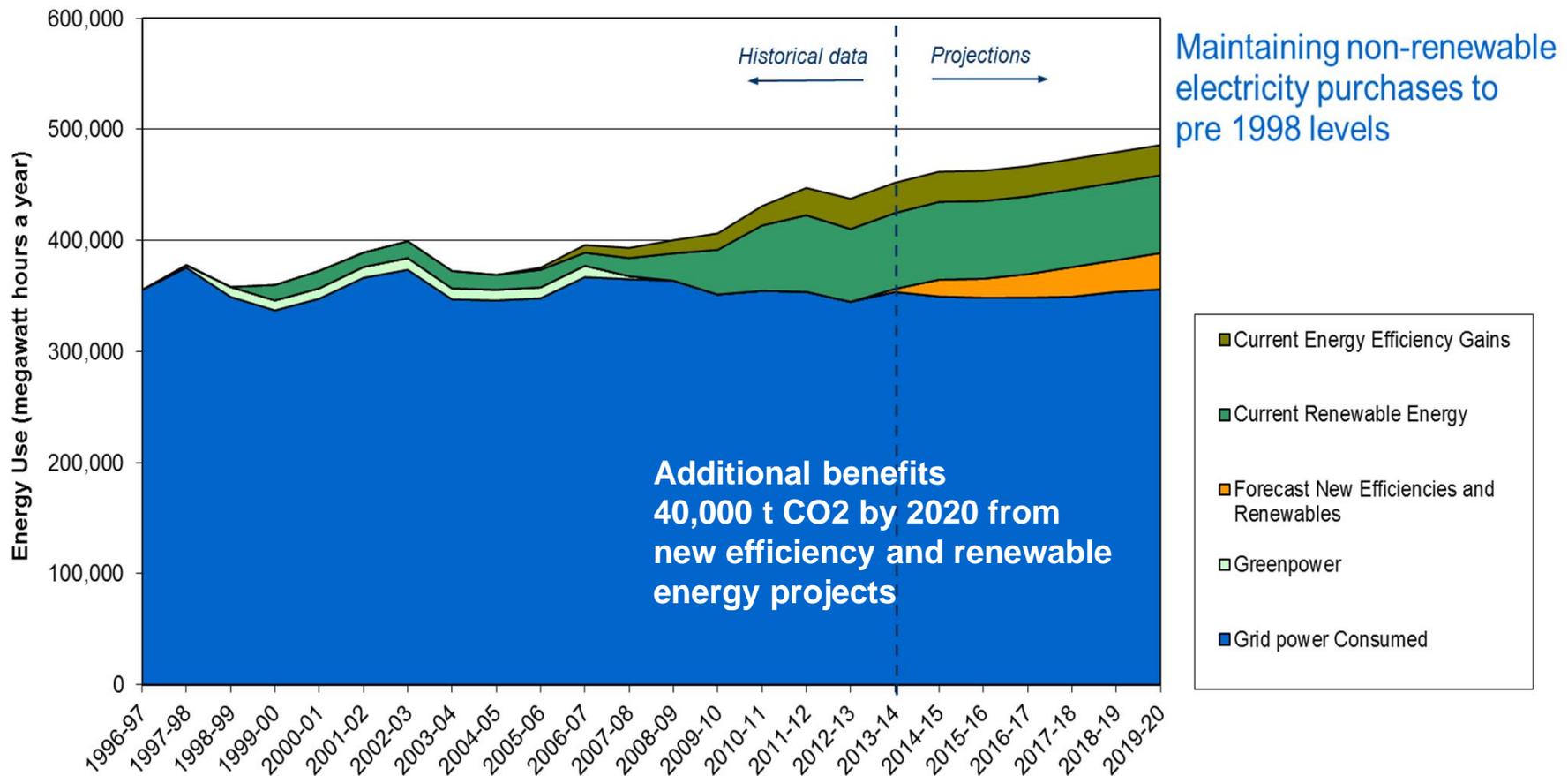
# Energy Statistics

- Last year we consumed 404 GWh
  - Of this **59 GWh (15%)** was produced by renewables
- A further 6 GWh was exported to the grid
- Our target is to maintain imported power below 1998 levels
  - target **<365 GWh**

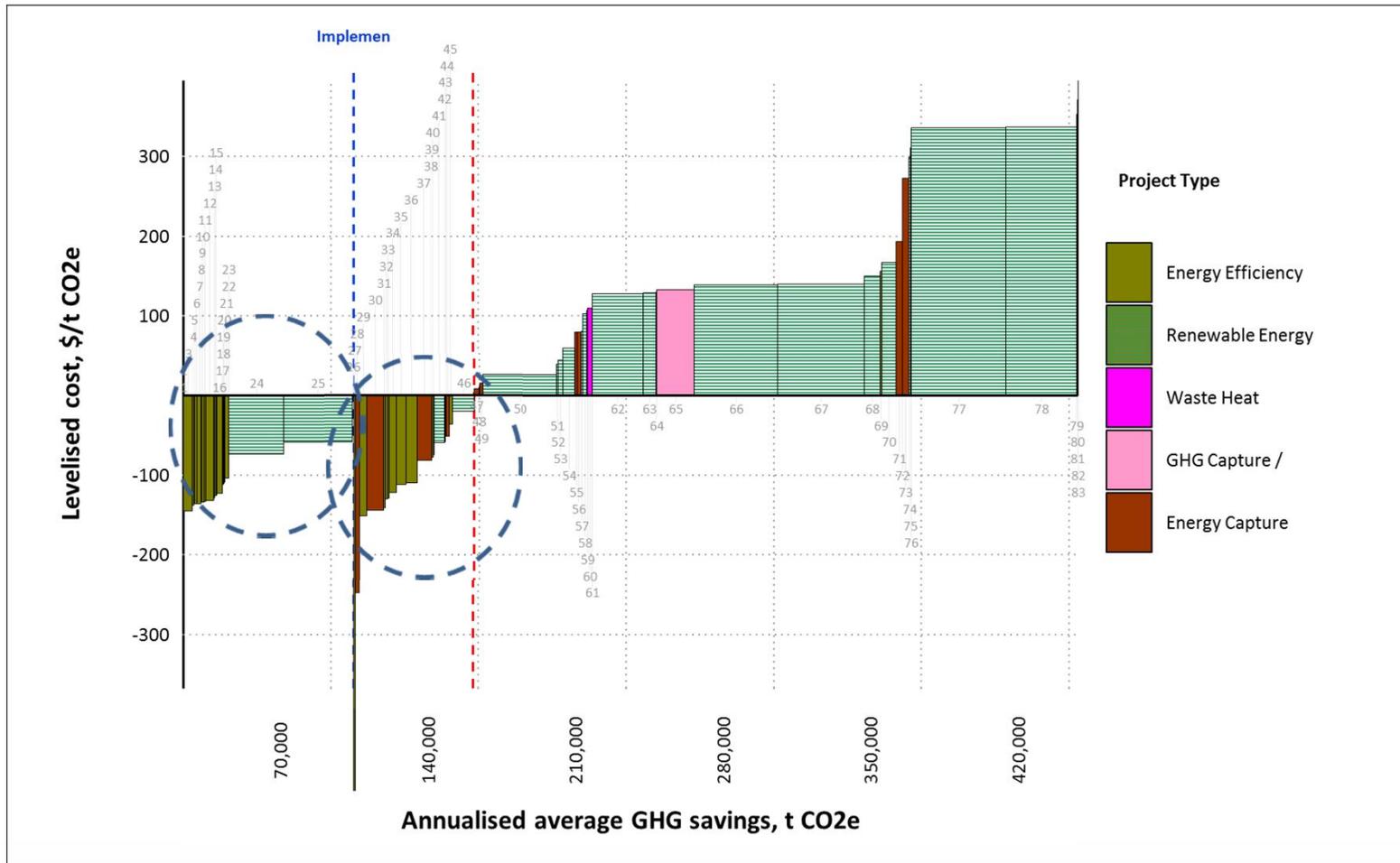


# How?

## Through efficiency and generation

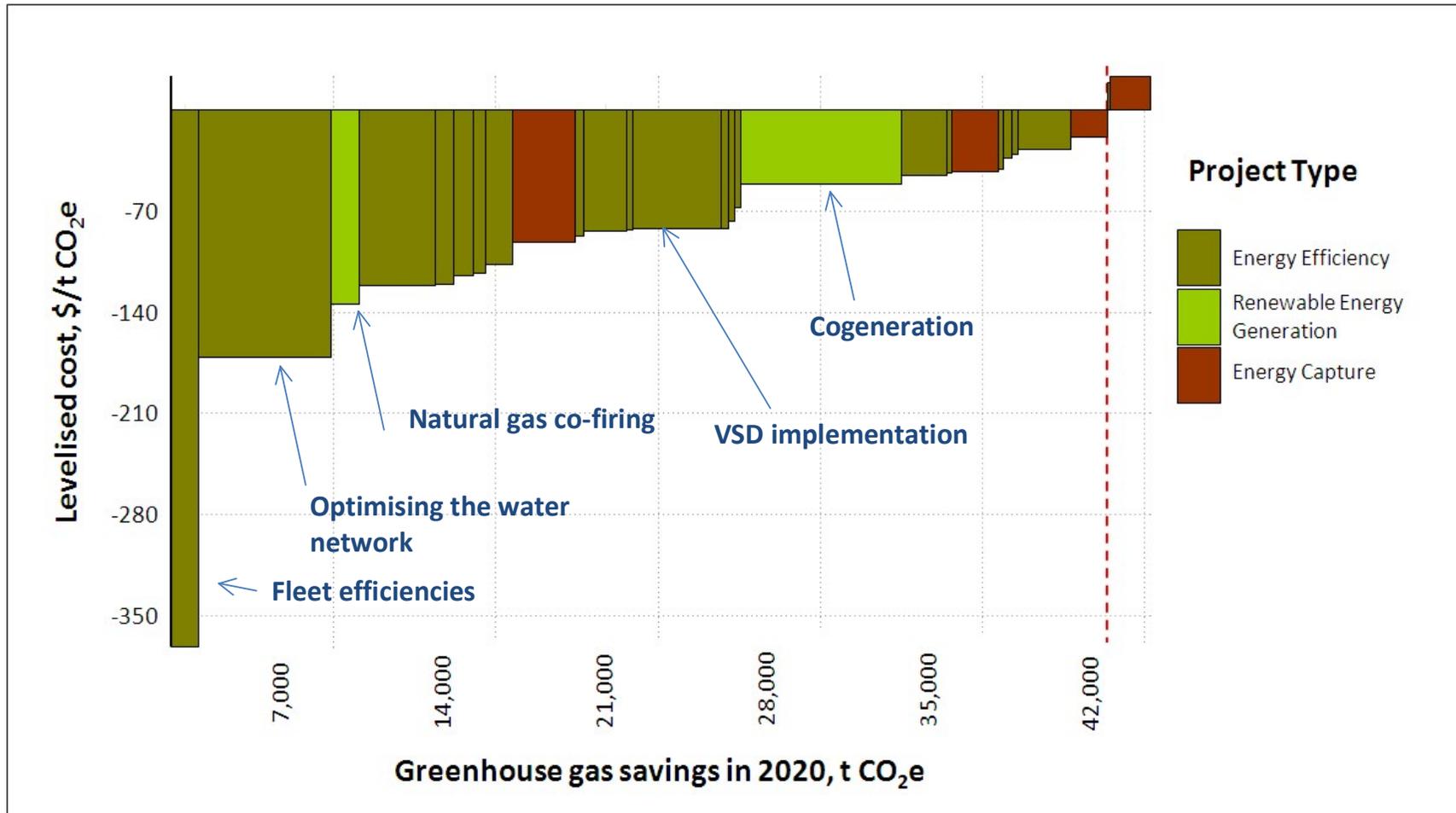


# Improving our operations



Cost of Carbon Abatement Curve

# Improving our operations



Cost effective projects remaining

# Energy Efficiency Program

- \$1million/year investment
- Energy Saving Certificates (ESCs) assist business cases
- Program incorporates EEO Act requirements



Replacement of blowers



Lighting Upgrade – St Marys Blower House

# Renewable energy generation

## Biogas

- Cogeneration using biogas from digesters
  - 8 wastewater treatment plants
  - 8.2MW installed capacity - 63 GWh pa

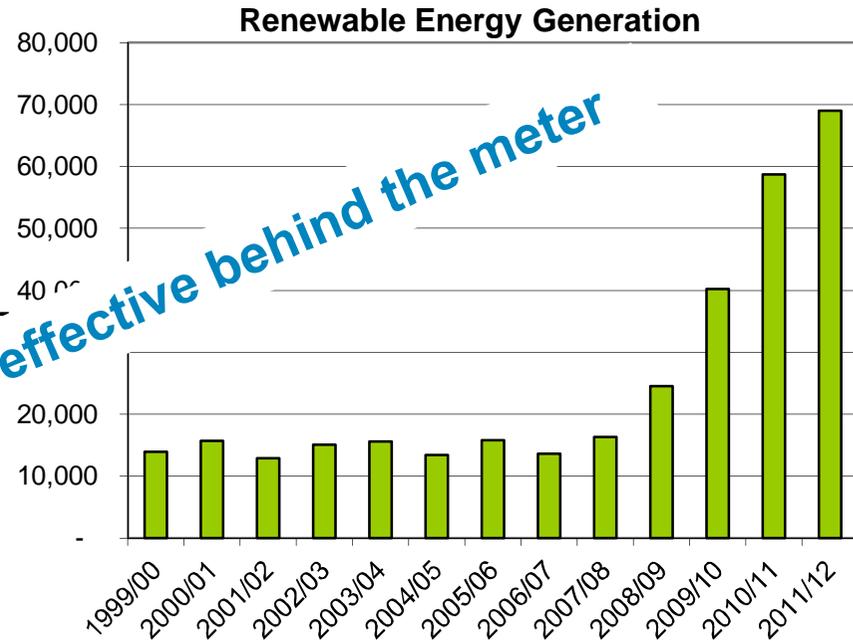
## Hydro

- Pressure reductions and gravity flows
  - water and wastewater systems
  - Installed capacity 4 MW - 4 GWh pa

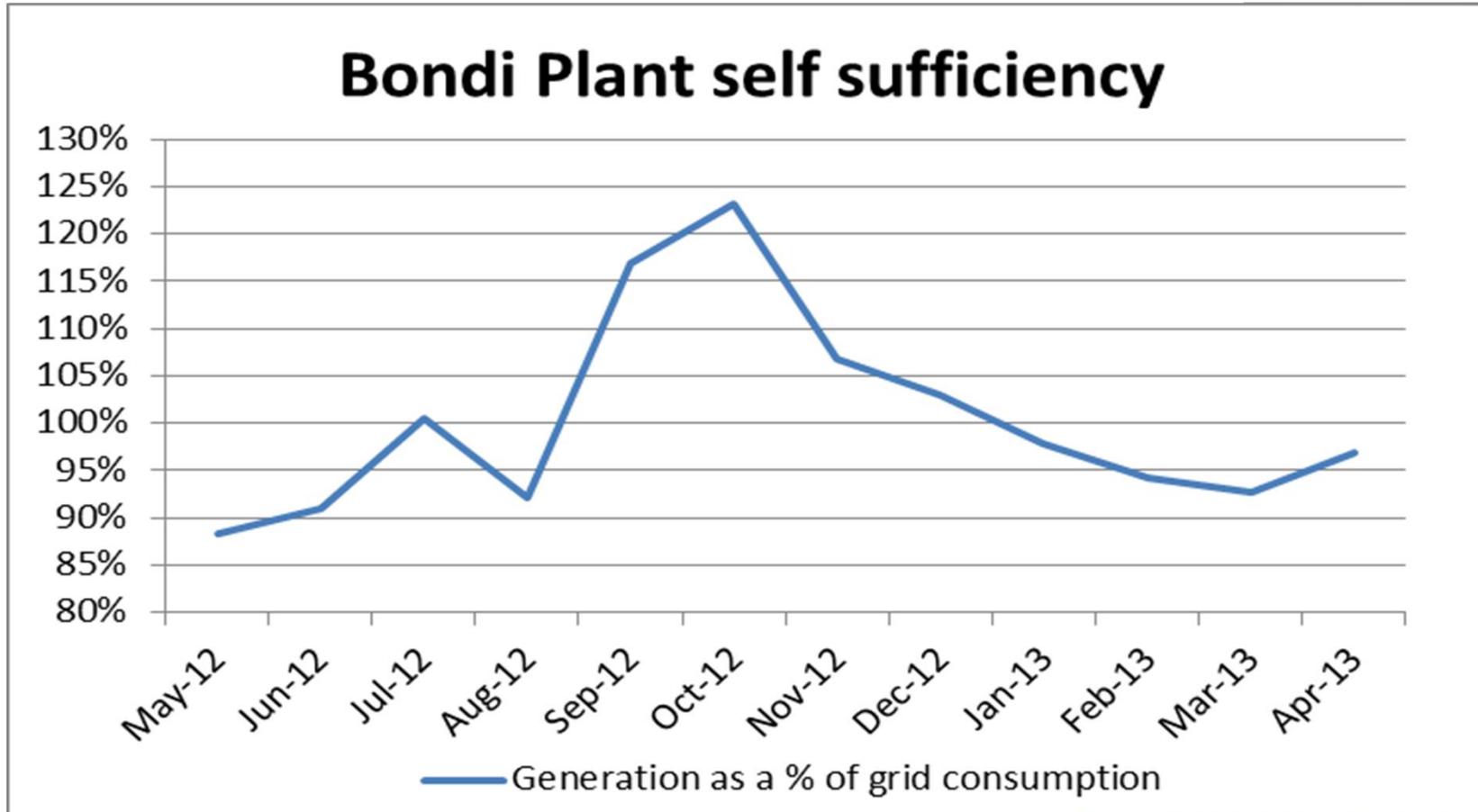
## Solar

- Solar PV
  - 60 kW – 63 MWh/pa

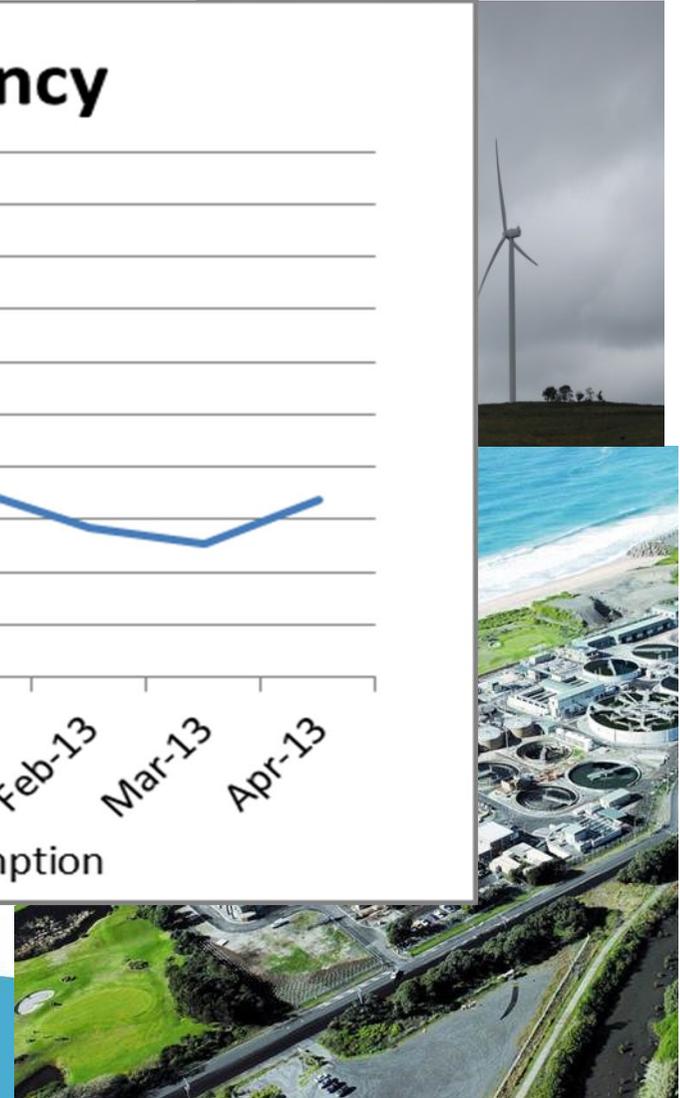
**Renewables are only cost effective behind the meter**



# A vision of the future....



- Self-sufficient wastewater treatment plants



# Potential to be an energy generator

Flared biogas



Potential energy discharged



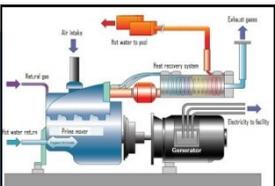
Potential energy digested during treatment



Potential energy in biosolids transported (reused as fertiliser)



Energy for cogeneration engines & water heaters



4,000

3,500

3,000

2,500

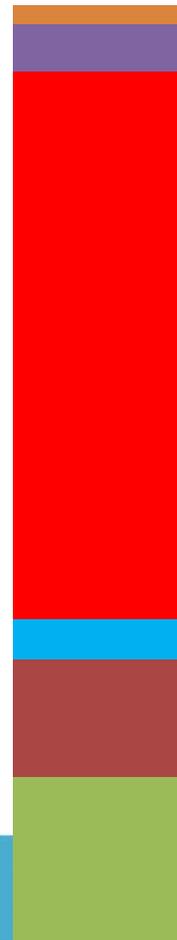
2,000

1,500

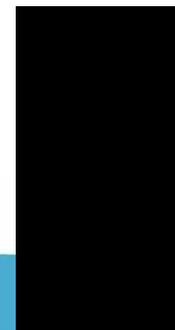
1,000

500

-



353 GWh (1300TJ)  
purchased from the  
grid in 2011-12



Created

Imported

Sydney  
**WATER**

# Co-digestion

## Potential for substantial increase in biogas generation

- eg fats, oils and grease from restaurants, food waste, wineries, farm waste

## Energy efficient community solution

- Reduces waste transport
- Increased energy recovered from waste

## Example : East Bay (Oakland, USA)

- blend food waste with wastewater sludge
- produce 55GWh of electricity and send excess to the local grid



# Bio-methane injection to grid

- **Small scale units in Europe**
- **Potentially a more efficient use of biogas however**
  - Requires purifying biogas from 60% to 90% methane
  - High capital cost
  - No export tariff structure
  - Biogas currently used on site
- **Demand for renewable biogas**
  - eg. City of Sydney Energy Masterplan



# Summary

- Sydney Water's energy strategy uses a combination of

- efficiency
- distributed generation and
- information systems

to keep our grid electricity purchase below 1998 levels

- The CCA tool helps us to target cost effective solutions

- There is potential for much more energy efficiency
- Sydney Water is already generating significant amounts of decentralised renewable energy

- Wastewater could be a more significant decentralised renewable energy source of the future

# Questions?

**More information:**

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