SEXUAL EXCHANGES, COERCION AND HIV INFECTIONS AMONG NEVER MARRIED YOUTH IN NIGERIA

Adeyemi Ezekiel O

Dept of Demography & Social Statistics
Federal University Oye-Ekiti
Oye-Ekiti
Ekiti State, Nigeria

Introduction: Numerous studies have been documented in Nigeria to assess the magnitude of sexual coercion; there is limited literature that linked sexual coercion with sexual exchanges and vulnerability among youth. This study therefore examines the relationship between sexual exchanges and coercion with its implication on Sexually Transmitted Infections (STI) among undergraduate students in the study area.

Methods: A multi-stage random sampling procedure was employed in administration of 1458 structured copies of questionnaire to undergraduate students in three selected Universities in Ekiti State, Nigeria. Three levels of analysis were used for this study. The regression technique was used to test these relationships.

Results: From the survey, half of the respondents had their first sexual experiences before age 16 years while 40% of the respondents had sexual intercourse with two or more partners in the last six months preceding the survey. Two-thirds of the respondents did not use condom in their last sexual intercourse. The study established a significant relationship between sexual coercion and ever had STIs, period of relationship, use of condom, having multiple partners and STI treatment behavior ($P \text{ value } X^2 = 0.00$). While the logistic regression shows that respondents aged 15-19 years are 2.568 times more likely to be coerced when compared with the reference category aged 20-24 years. There is a positive relationship between sexual coercion and sexual gratification; those who received gifts (both materials and money) are 1.947 times more likely to experience sexual coercion when compared with those who receive nothing.

Conclusion: Violence limits women’s ability to manage their reproductive health and exposes them to sexually transmitted diseases. There is need for holistic approach to the issue of sexual coercion especially among young females based on the health consequences and the psychological trauma for the experience they did not prepare for.

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