

Figure 1. Flow of study enrolment and SBTs by SBT outcomes. <sup>a</sup> N=114 unique patients. The last SBT prior to extubation is the only validated by the WAVE study to predict extubation risk. <sup>b</sup> Protocol violations include tracheostomies or on*e*-way extubations <sup>c</sup> Failed extubation was defined as the need for re-intubation or death within 48 hours of extubation.