



# **FPA**

**Flexible Packaging  
Association**

Connecting. Advancing. Leading.

## **State of the Industry SPE International Polyolefins Conference February 25, 2019**

**Alison Keane, Esq., CAE  
President & CEO  
Flexible Packaging Association**

# State of the Association

## Flexible Packaging Association

- Voice of “value-added” U.S. flexible packaging industry
- Mission: facilitate industry growth & advancement
  - **Promoting** the benefits, contributions and advantages of flexible packaging
    - Sustainability – light-weighting & source reduction, cost savings, reducing food waste, extended product shelf life
  - **Protecting/Representing** association members
    - Federal trade actions
  - **Advocating** for the industry before stakeholders, including government, retailers & consumers
    - State & Federal legislative and regulatory processes

# State of the Association

## Flexible Packaging Association

- **Researching, collecting, analyzing & providing** members with industry, market & benchmarking data
  - *FPA State of the Industry Report*
  - *PTIS – A Holistic View of the Role of Flexible Packaging in a Sustainable World*
  - Brand Owner and Consumer Surveys
- **Providing a forum for educational & networking** opportunities for industry leaders
  - Annual Meeting
  - Fall Executive Conference
  - Other programs & events

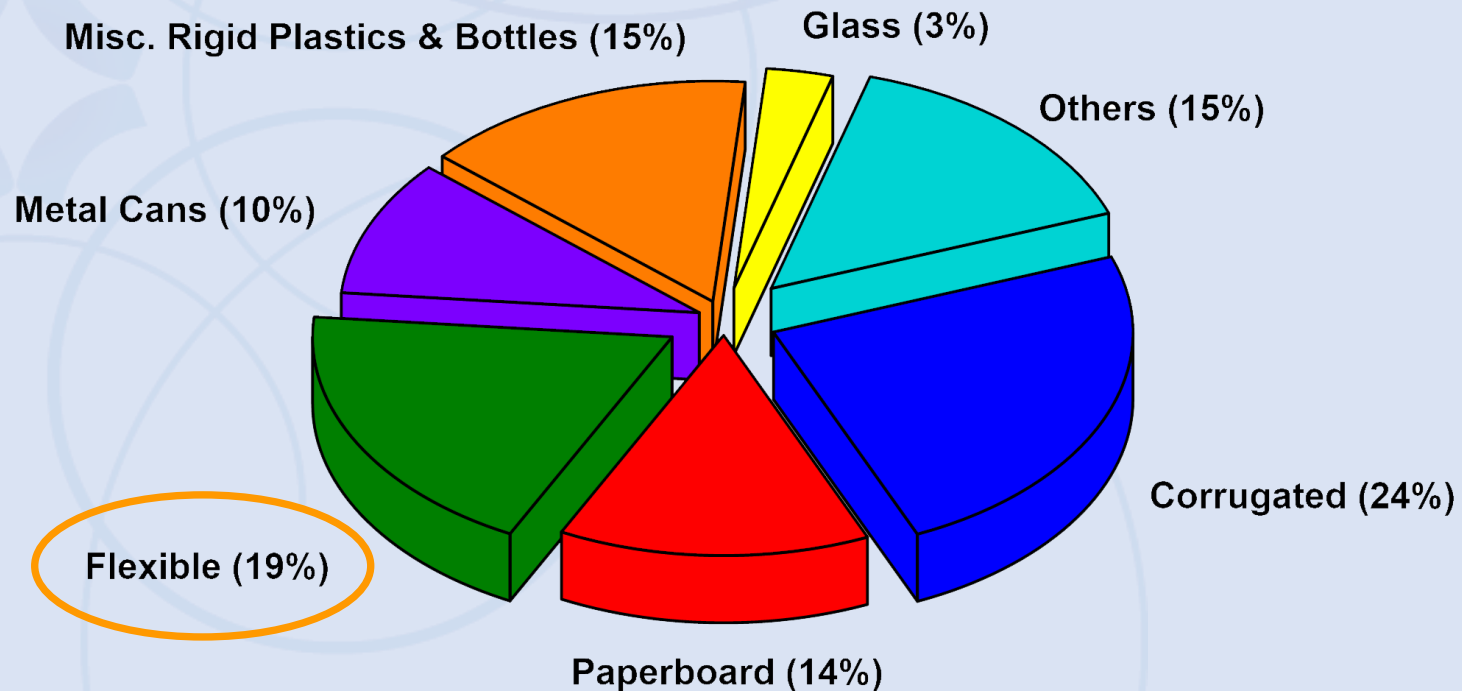
# State of the Industry

- Strong & Growing!
- 400+ companies / 79,000 employees / ~950 mfg. plants
- Fastest growing segment of the packaging industry in the US and globally
- \$30.9 billion/2.6% growth rate ('16 – '17)
- Growth projected in almost all end-use segments of industry



# U.S. Packaging Industry

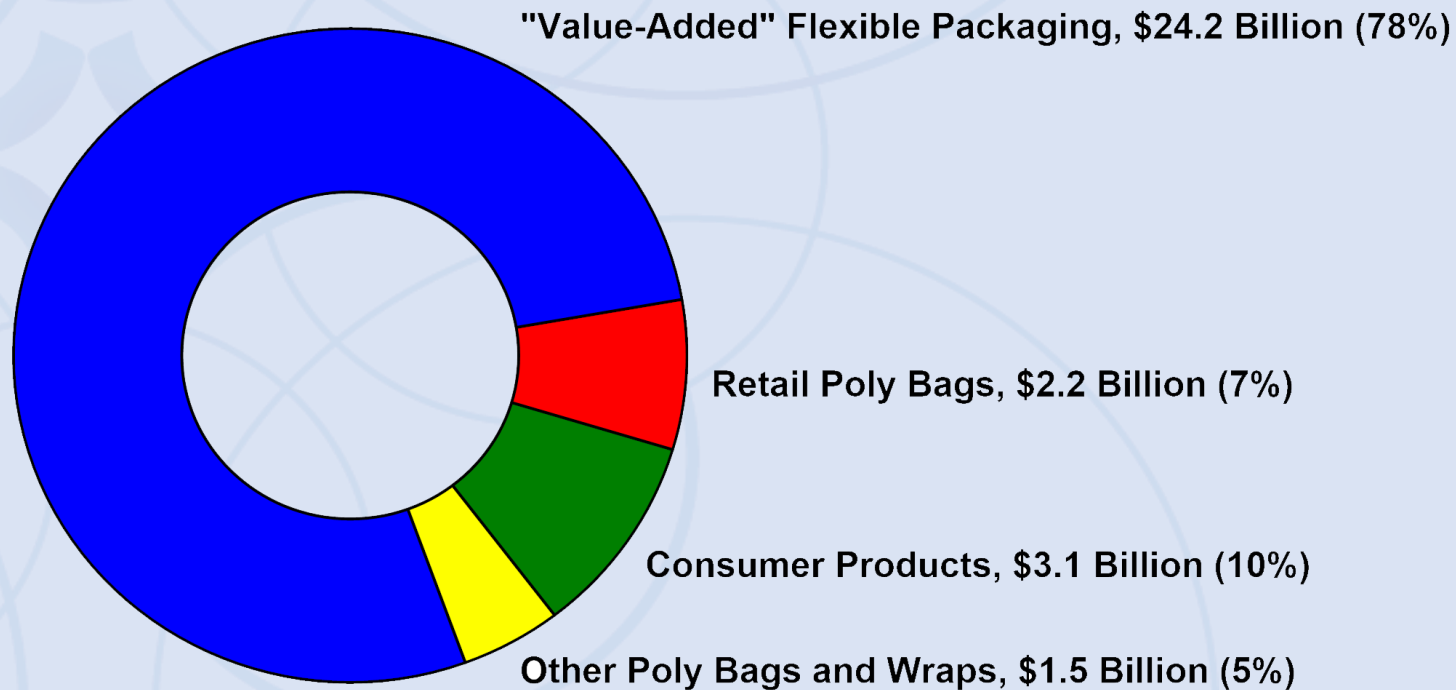
**Total U.S. Packaging: \$167 Billion**



Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2016 ASM Census and FPA estimates for 2017 total revenue

# U.S. Packaging Industry

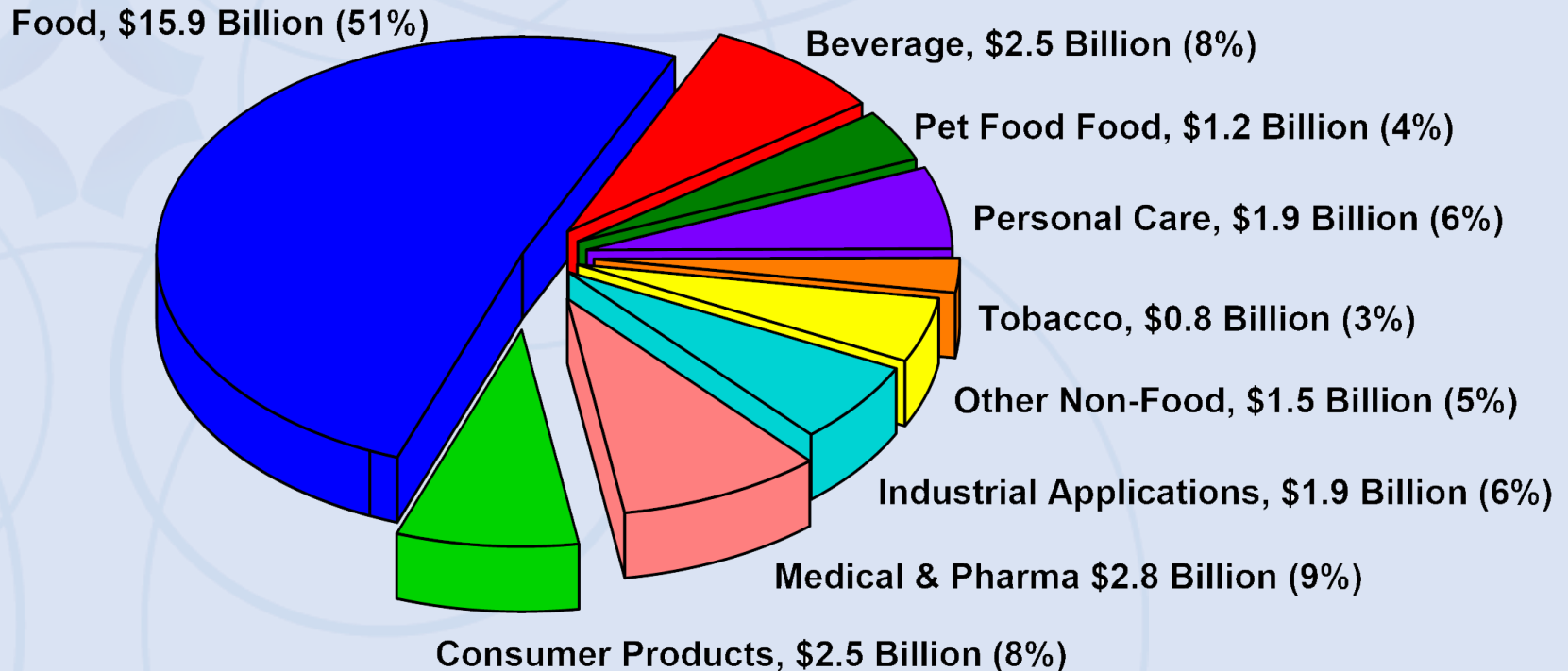
**Total U.S. Flexible Packaging: \$31.0 Billion**



Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2016 ASM Census and FPA estimate for 2017 total revenue

# U.S. Packaging End-Use Markets

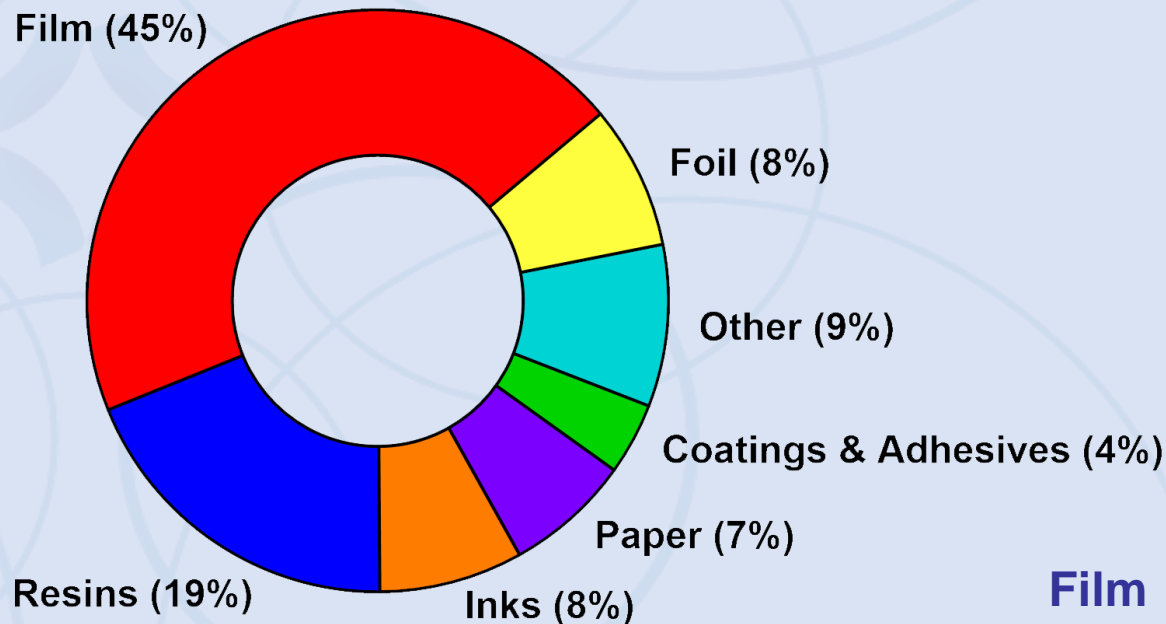
## Flexible Packaging Sales by End-Use Market



Source: FPA 2017 State of the Industry Survey data

# Converters' Material Purchases

**Total Industry Material Purchases Estimated Value is \$16.4 Billion**



Source: FPA 2017 State of the Industry Survey data

## Film

- Polyethylene: 42%
- Polypropylene: 25%
- Polystyrene: 1%
- Polyester: 16%
- Nylon: 4%

## Resin

- Polyethylene: 82%
- Polypropylene: 6%
- Polystyrene: 5%
- Polyester: 1%
- Nylon: 1%



# U.S. Flexible Packaging Overview

Metric	2000	2009	2017
Number Companies	665	410	411
Manufacturing Facilities	1010	970	949
Employees	89 Thousand	<80 Thousand	79 Thousand
Sales per Employee	\$221K	\$290K	\$391K

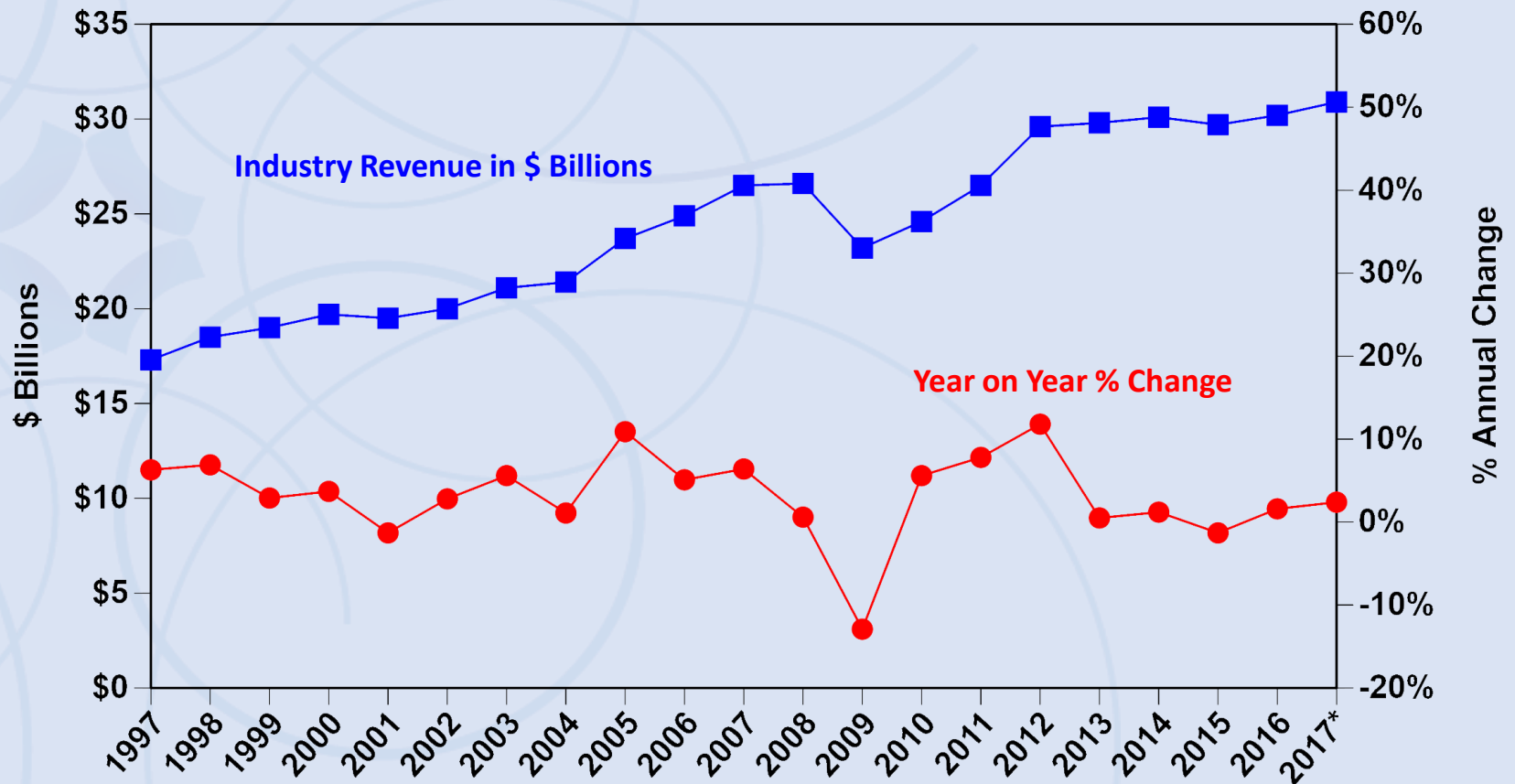
Source: U.S. Census Bureau and FPA 2001 and 2010 *State of the Industry Reports* and 2017 State of the Industry Survey data

# U.S. Flexible Packaging Industry Growth

Growth	2000	2009	2017
Total Flexible Packaging Industry	\$19.0 B	\$23.2 B	\$31.0 B
Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) last 10 years	4.2%	2.0%	1.6%
Profit over previous year	Up	Down	Flat
Volume		Down	Up Slightly
\$ Growth	2.1%	-12.9%	2.6%
Benchmark GDP	1.1%	-4.0%	2.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau and FPA 2001 and 2010 *State of the Industry Reports* and 2017 State of the Industry Survey data

# FPA Industry Revenue



Source: U.S. Census Bureau and Flexible Packaging Association

\* FPA Estimate

# U.S. Flexible Packaging Industry Expenses & Profitability (2015-2017)

	% of NET SALES		
	FPA (2015)	FPA (2016)	FPA (2017)
Materials	58	55	53
Direct Labor	9	10	12
Sales, Marketing, Research & Development and Administrative	11	11	10
All Other Manufacturing	16	17	19
Profit before Tax (EBIT)	6	7	6

Source: 2015 and 2016 *State of the Industry Reports*, 2017 data from 2017 SOI Survey

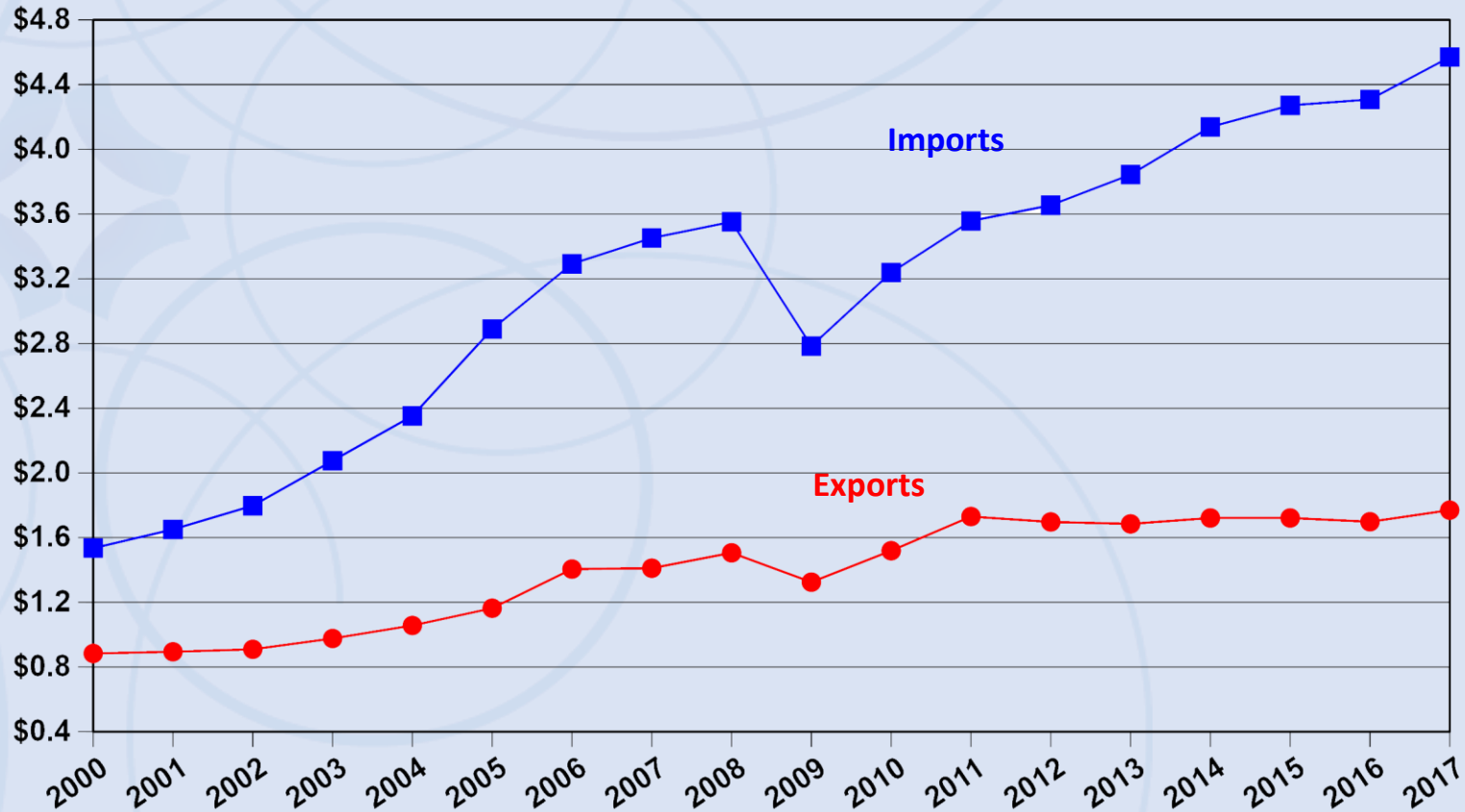
# U.S. Converters' Printing Comparison % of Shipments

Print Type	2012	2015	2017
Flexo	64%	67%	75%
Gravure	10%	14%	8%
Offset & Other	2%	4%	3%
Digital	<1%	<1%	<1%
Unprinted	24%	15%	14%

Source: FPA 2013-2015 *State of the Industry Reports* & FPA 2017 State of the Industry Survey data

# Flexible Packaging Imports and Exports

Billions of Dollars



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Division

Calculations by the Flexible Packaging Association

# Flexible Packaging Imports and Exports Continued

- 75% of FPA members export
- 5.7% of U.S. flexible packaging production is exported
- 13.5% of U.S. flexible packaging consumption is imported
- U.S. flexible packaging trade deficit is about \$2.8 billion

\$1.8 Billion Exports to:		\$4.6 Billion Imports from:	
Mexico	35%	China	43%
Canada	35%	Canada	16%
United Kingdom	4%	Mexico	7%
Japan	2%	Thailand	4%
Dominican Republic	2%	Germany	3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Division

# Percent of Total U.S. Packaging and Flexible Packaging by End-Use (Retail)

Market	% of Total Packaging	% of Flexible Packaging	2017-2022 Flexible CAGR
Beauty & Personal Care	3%	1%	+0.3%
Beverages	42%	5%	+0.7%
Dog & Cat Food	2%	2%	+3.1%
Food	41%	69%	+0.8%
Home Care	2%	1%	+1.6%
Tissue & Hygiene	2%	5%	+0.9%
Tobacco	8%	17%	-2.1%
Total Packaging	100%	100%	+0.3%

Source: Euromonitor International Passport Data - the number of packaging units sold to consumers through all retail channels.



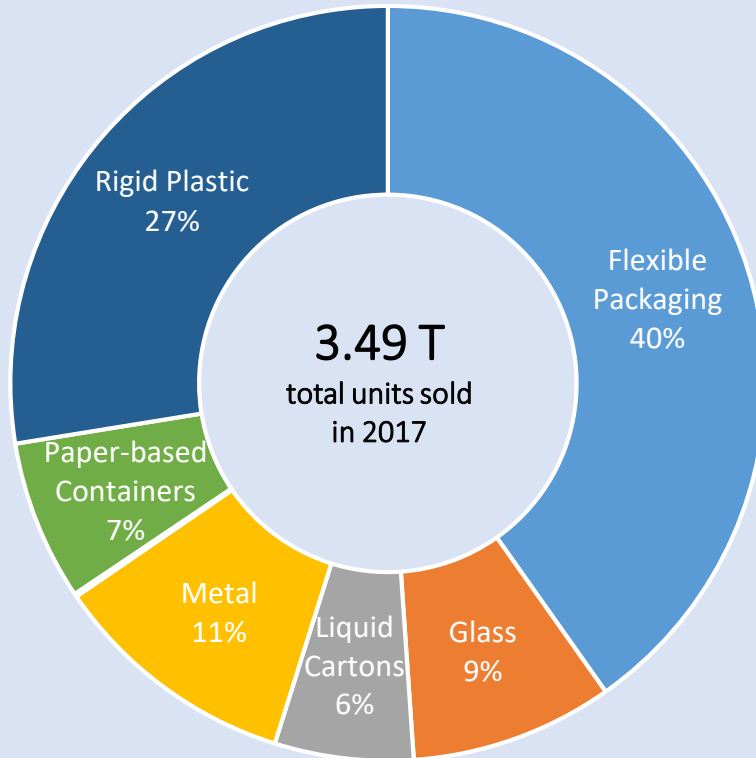
# U.S. Flexible Packaging Unit Volume Growth Potential (Food)

Market	2012-2017 CAGR	2017-2022 CAGR
Baby Food	+11.6%	+1.4%
Biscuits & Snack Bars	+1.6%	+1.3%
Dairy Packaging	0.7%	+0.7%
Processed Fruits & Vegetables	+4.8%	+3.9%
Processed Meat & Seafood	-0.6%	+1.0%
Ready Meals	+0.6%	+0.7%
Sweet & Savory Snacks	+2.0%	+1.5%
Soup Packaging	+0.8%	+0.5%

Source: Euromonitor International Passport Data - based on the number of packaging units sold to consumers through all retail channels.

# Global Overview

Global Volume share of pack types , 2017



Total 2017 market size	3.49 Tn
Total 2022 market size	3,93 Tn
Forecast Absolute Growth (2017-2022)	12.7%

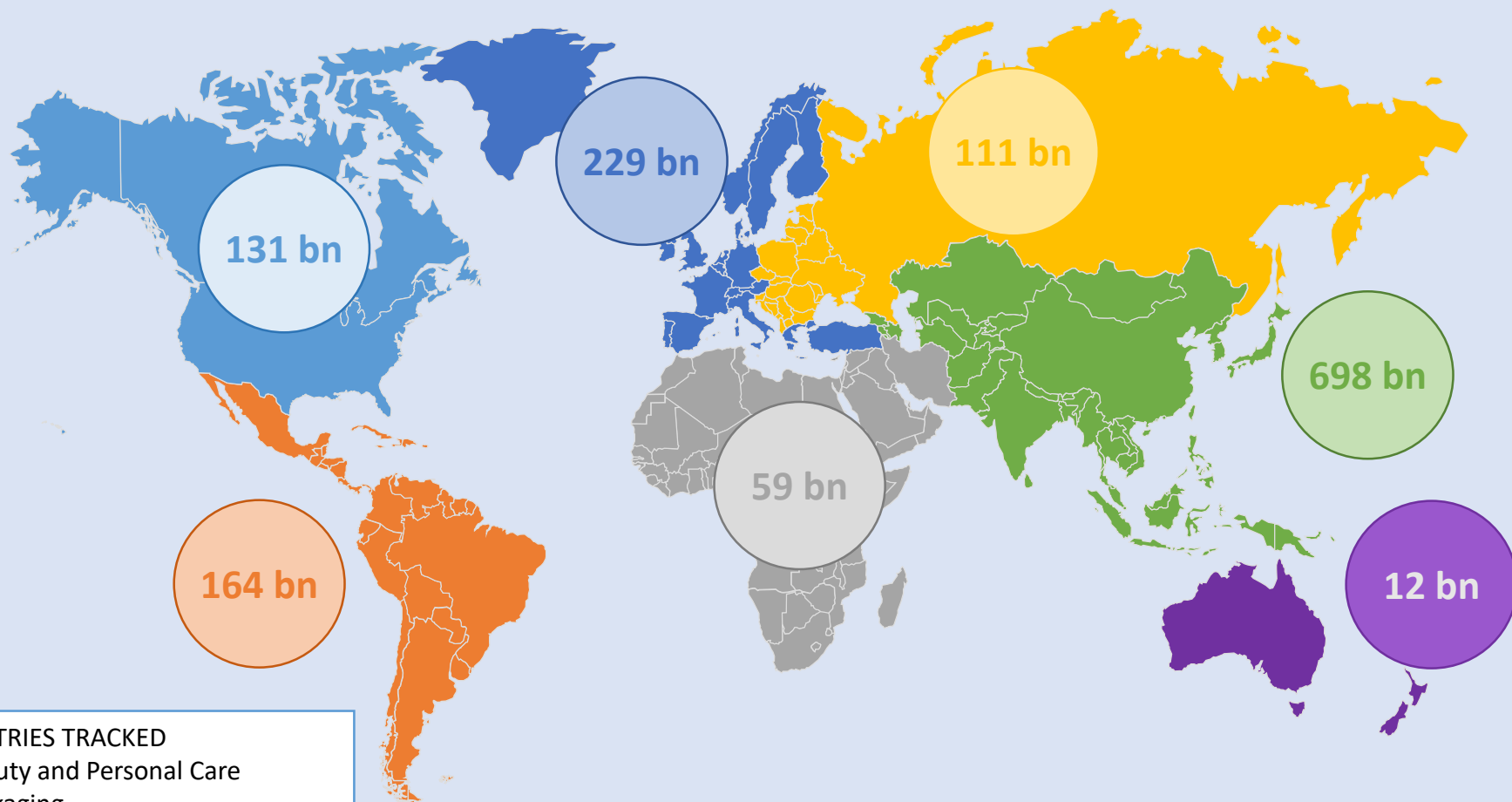
## Executive Summary

- **Total Packaging will grow 12.7% by 2022**
- **Absolute Growth of 443 billion units**
- Flexible Packaging: 193 billion
- Glass: 18 billion
- Liquid Cartons: 20 billion
- Metal: 24.5 billion
- Other Packaging: 871 million
- Paper-based Containers: 26.8 billion
- Rigid Plastic: 159.5 billion

Source: Euromonitor International Passport Data - based on the number of packaging units sold to consumers through all retail channels.

# Flexible packaging across the world, with Asia Pacific making up 50% of global totals

Absolute volume totals (2017) by region in billions of units



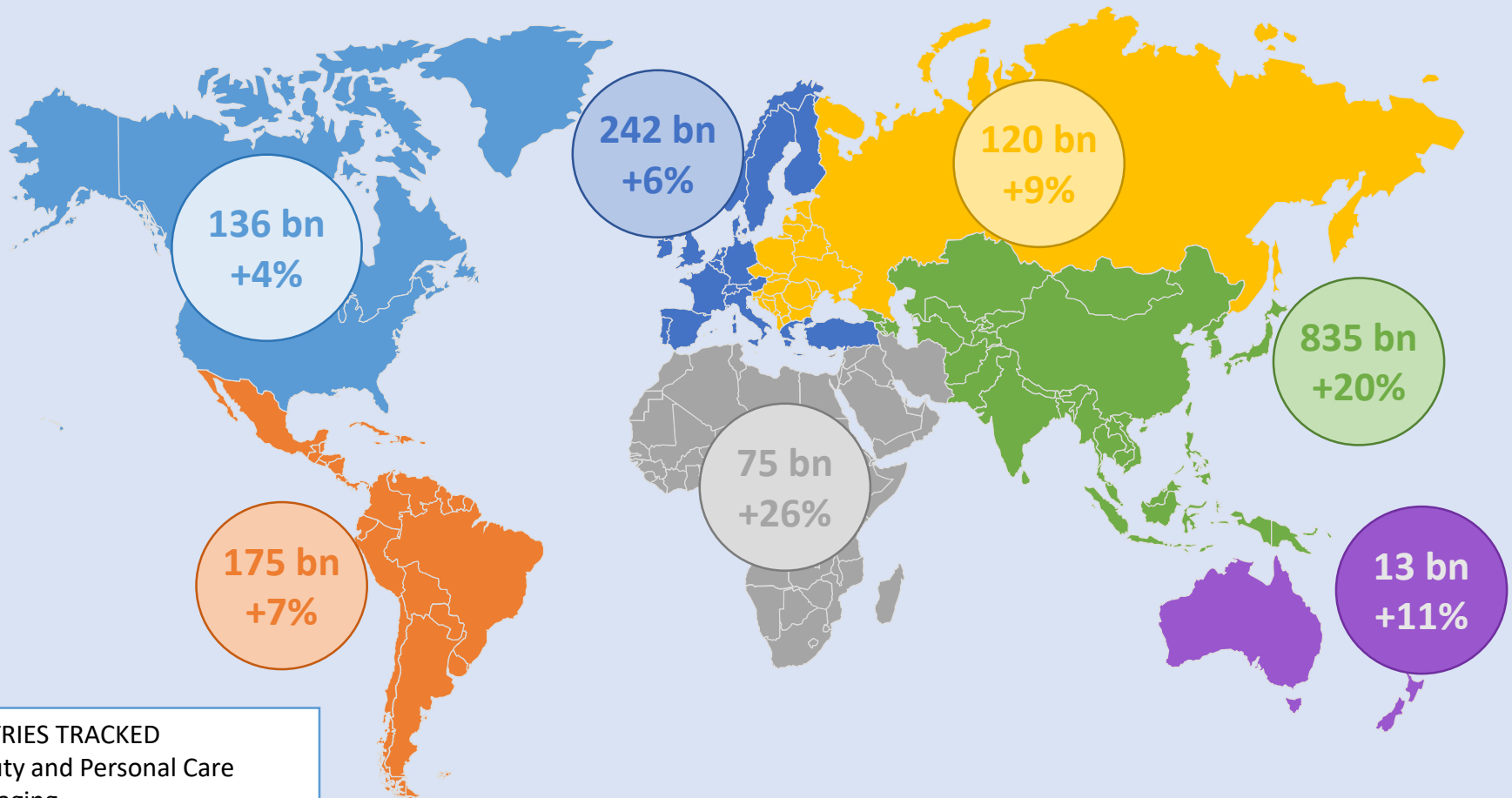
## INDUSTRIES TRACKED

- Beauty and Personal Care Packaging
- Beverages Packaging
- Dog and Cat Food Packaging
- Food Packaging
- Home Care Packaging

Source: Euromonitor International Passport Data - based on the number of packaging units sold to consumers through all retail channels.

# Global Flexible packaging retail 2022

Flexible Pack retail volume



## INDUSTRIES TRACKED

- Beauty and Personal Care Packaging
- Beverages Packaging
- Dog and Cat Food Packaging
- Food Packaging
- Home Care Packaging

Source: Euromonitor International Passport Data - based on the number of packaging units sold to consumers through all retail channels.

# State of the Industry

## Challenges and Opportunities

- **Plastics have a bad “Wrap”**
  - War on Plastics, particularly in Europe due to NGO campaigns on marine debris
- **End-of-life management/recyclability**
  - Blamed for litter and marine debris versus other more recyclable packaging types increases threat of state legislation
  - China's National Sword





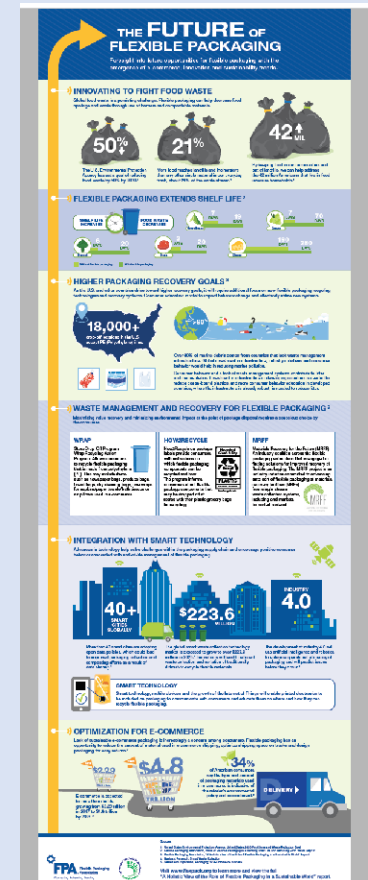
# Opportunities

- Consumers are a main driver in product/packaging decisions
- Sustainability, and particularly, climate change, is a key issue, and plastics and flexibles fill the need
- Legislators are a main driver in regulation of packaging
- So, it is going to take lifecycle thinking and education of consumers **and** policy makers by the entire value chain
- And, it is going to take EOL solutions



# “Holistic View” of Flexible Packaging Report

- Sustainability Report materials now available
  - Factsheet
  - Case Studies
  - Infographics



# FPA Consumer and Brand Owner Sustainability Study



## Understand what sustainability means to consumers



- Importance of sustainability overall and relative to packaging
- Understanding of packaging-related sustainability attributes
- Opportunities for education that drives purchase decisions



2,012 U.S. consumers

Ages 18+ surveyed in July 2018

## Understand how brand owners are addressing sustainability



- Extent to which sustainability is part of business goals
- How brand owners think consumers perceive sustainability
- Barriers and opportunities for growth



349 Brand Owners

Surveyed in June 2018

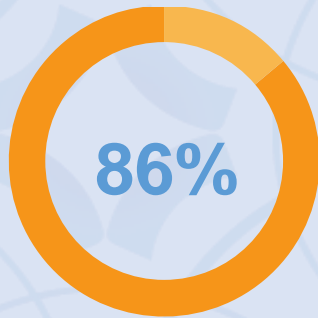




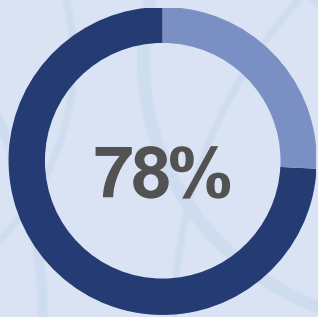
# Consumers:

- Sustainability is important

## IN GENERAL:

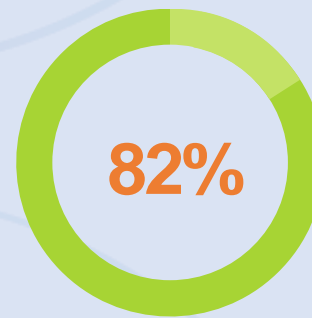


say they care about sustainability in general

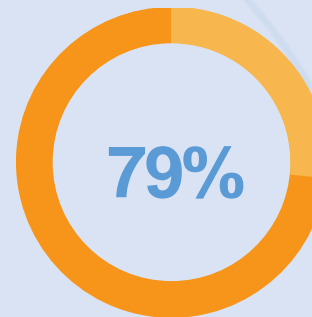


say they support/buy from businesses with sustainability initiatives

## FOR PACKAGING:



say they care about the sustainability aspects of packaging



say they prefer products that are in sustainable packaging over ones that are not

\*Percentages based on summary of those who strongly agree or somewhat agree with statements

# Consumers:

- Sustainable packaging attributes have become even more important

## CONSUMER Q:

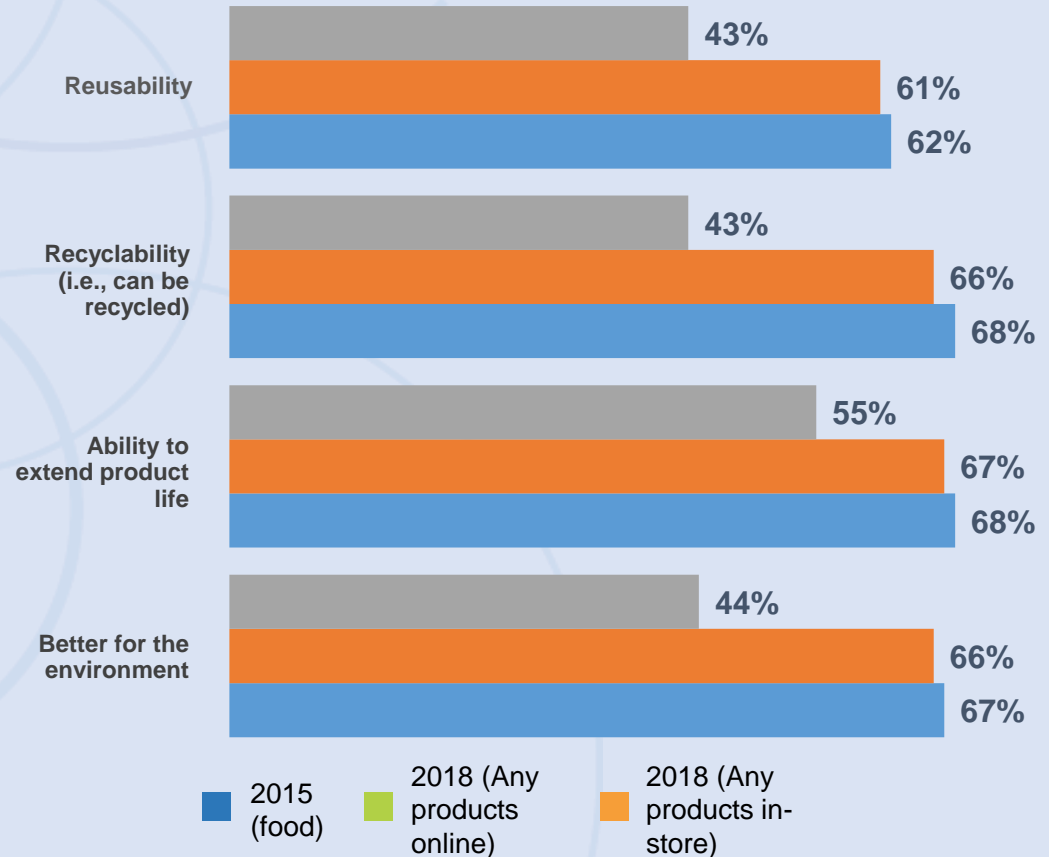
*2018: “In your opinion, how important are each of the following packaging attributes for products sold online/in-store?”*

*(Summary of Absolutely Essential/ Extremely Important/ Very Important)*

*2015: “How important, if at all, are each of the following packaging features of food products to you?”*

*(Summary of Absolutely Essential/ Extremely Important/ Very Important)*

\*2015 study conducted online by The Harris Poll on behalf of FPA September 9-11, 2015 among 2,120 U.S. adults ages 18+



# Consumers:

- Convenience attributes have remained consistently important

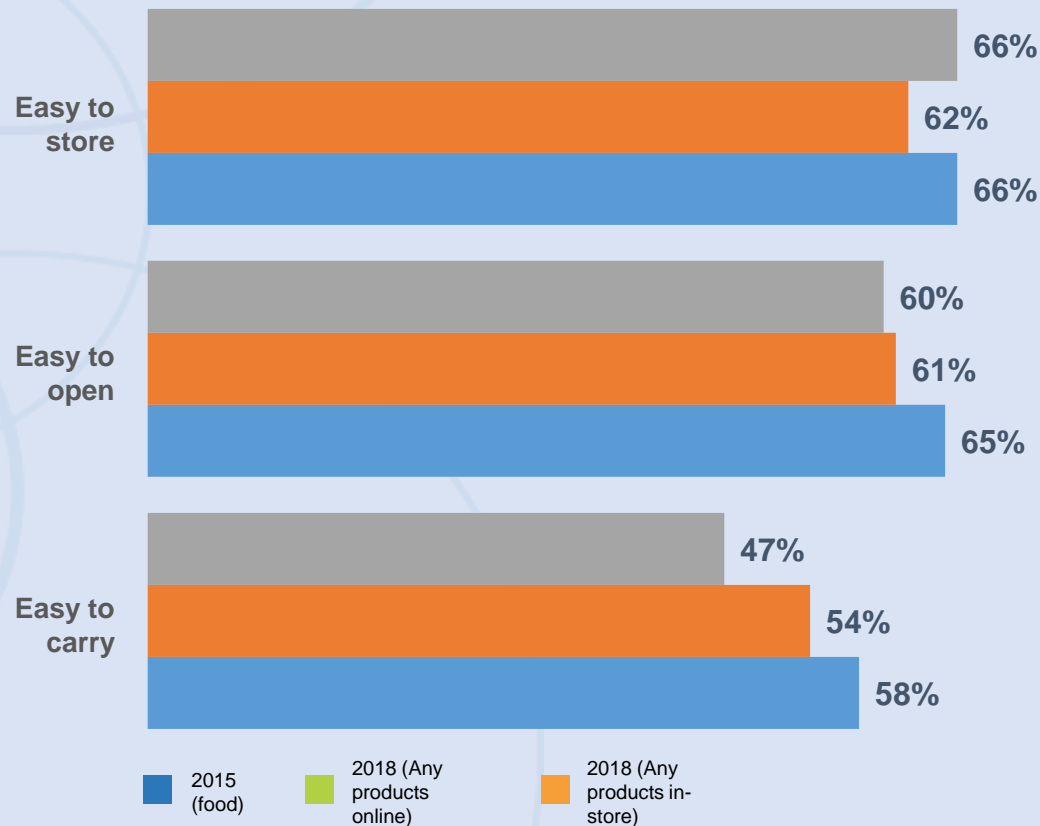
## CONSUMER Q:

2018: “In your opinion, how important are each of the following packaging attributes for products sold online/in-store?”

(Summary of Absolutely Essential/ Extremely Important/ Very Important)

2015: “How important, if at all, are each of the following packaging features of food products to you?”

(Summary of Absolutely Essential/ Extremely Important/ Very Important)



# Consumers:

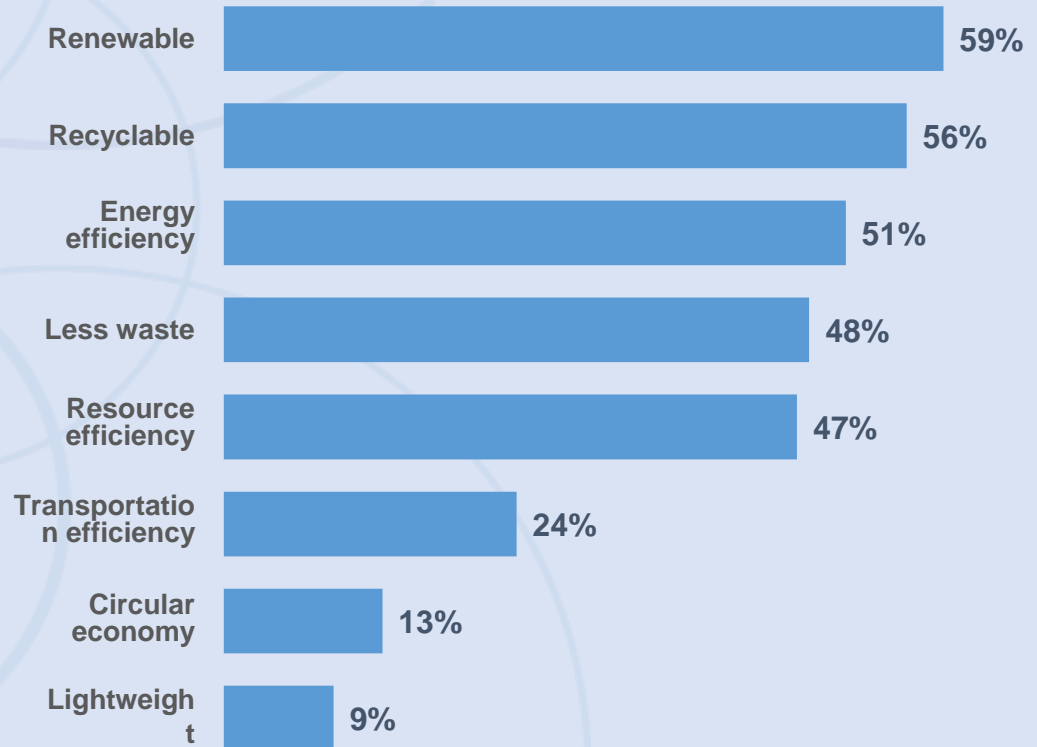
Full lifecycle impacts of packaging sustainability are not always top-of-mind

## CONSUMER Q:

*“Which of the following terms do you believe best describe sustainability?”*

*Select all that apply.*

Words like “transportation efficiency” and “lightweight” are less likely to be associated with sustainability than “recyclable.”



\*Selected items shown

# Consumers:

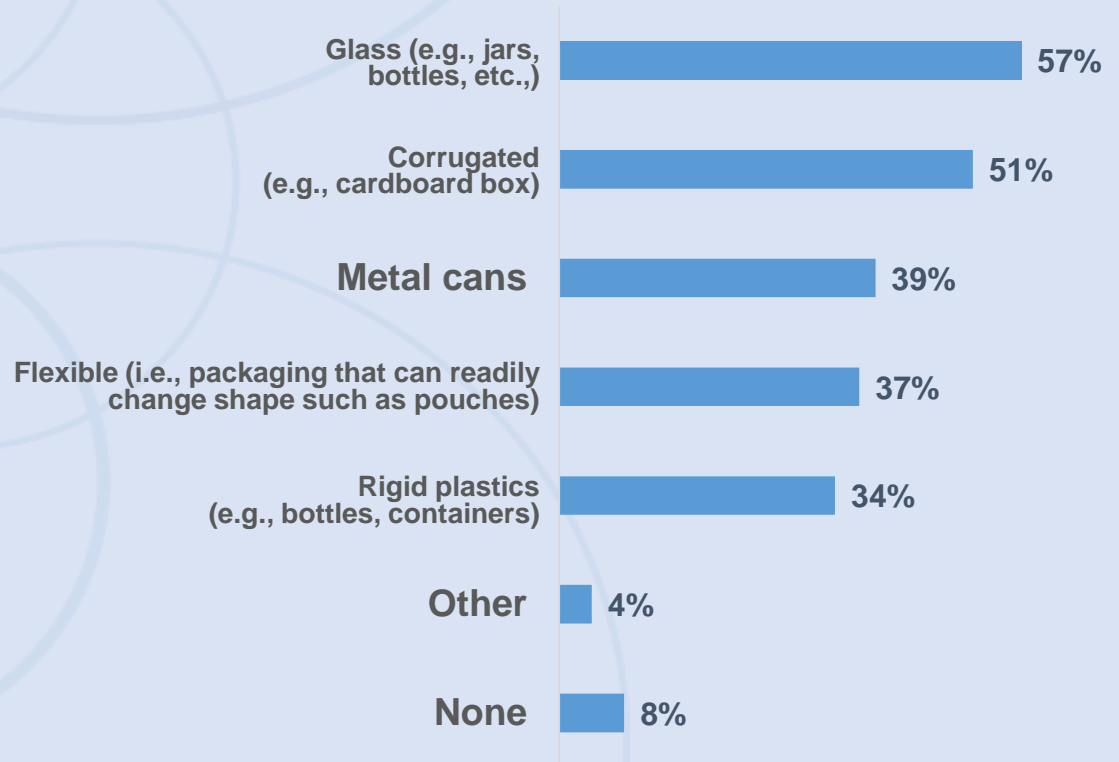
In fact, consumers are more likely to think glass is sustainable

## CONSUMER Q:

“Which of the following types of packaging do you believe are sustainable?”

Select all that apply.

**Consumers are more likely to believe glass and corrugated packaging are sustainable than they are to believe flexible packaging is sustainable.**



# Consumers:

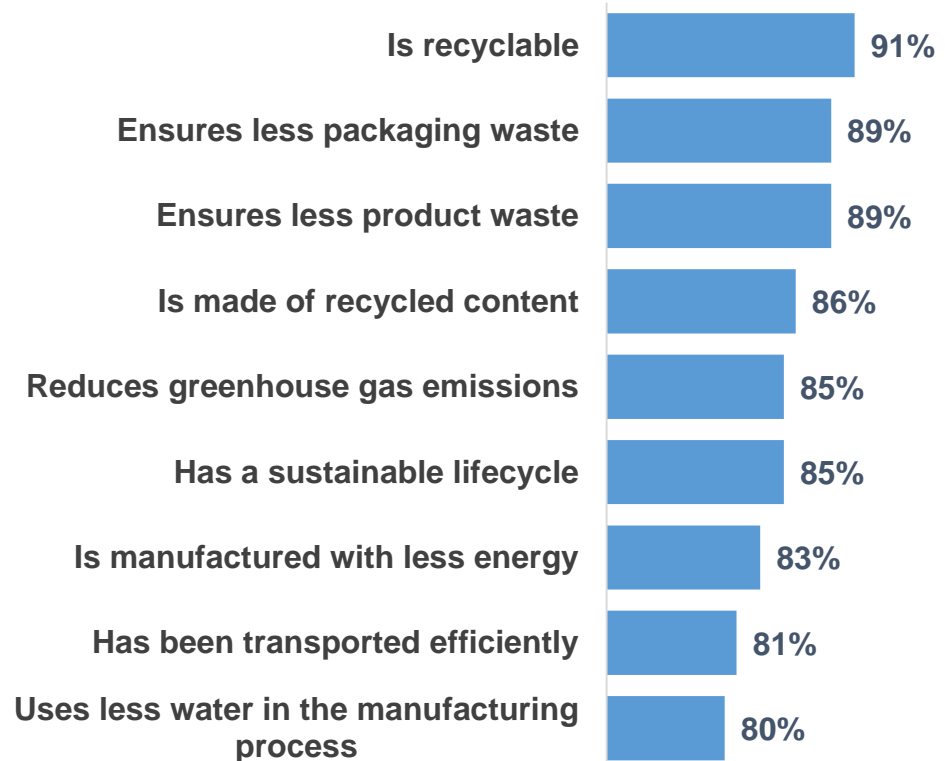
When presented specific lifecycle packaging impacts, consumers recognize importance

## CONSUMER Q:

“Thinking about the products you buy, how important is it to you that product packaging...”

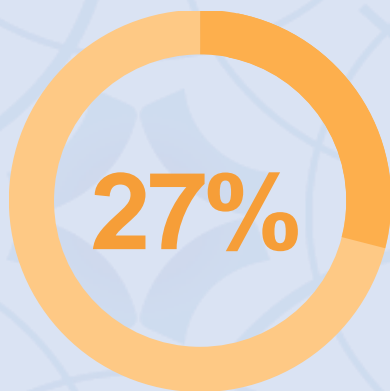
(Summary of “at least somewhat important”)

When presented with a list of packaging attributes specific to sustainability, the vast majority of consumers say they care about all of the attributes listed – including transportation efficiency and using less water.



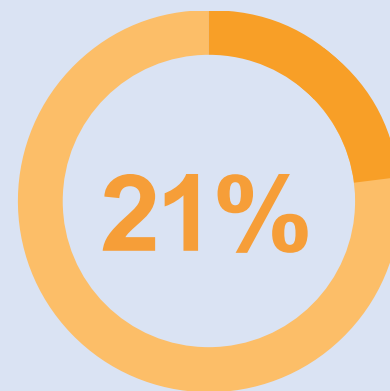
# Consumers:

Consumers care about sustainability but don't always take action



say they always or often actively seek out products in sustainable packaging

of consumers say they always or often pay more for products in sustainable packaging



# Consumers:

Have grown skeptical of sustainability claims



68%

are often skeptical of sustainability claims made by companies

say they are tired of hearing about sustainability



30%



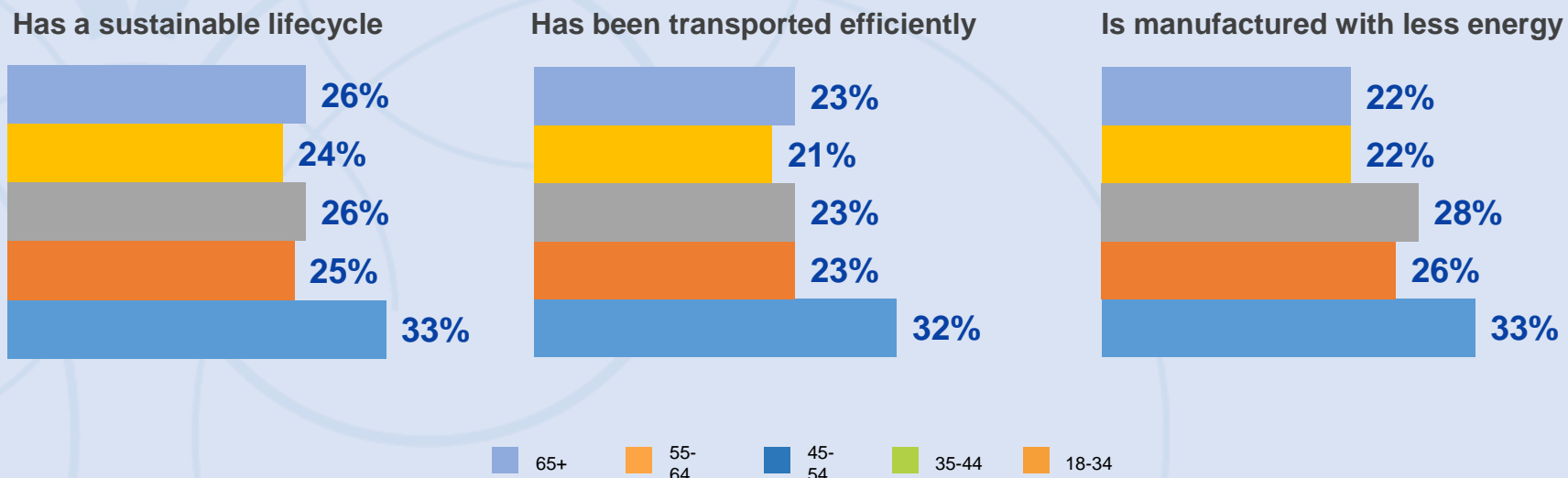
# Consumers:

Millennials more likely to think full lifecycle impacts are important

## CONSUMER Q:

*“Thinking about the products you buy, how important is it to you that product packaging...”*

*(Summary of Absolutely essential or Extremely important)*



# Consumers:

Millennials are more likely to take action

## CONSUMER Q:

*“How often do you do each of the following?”*

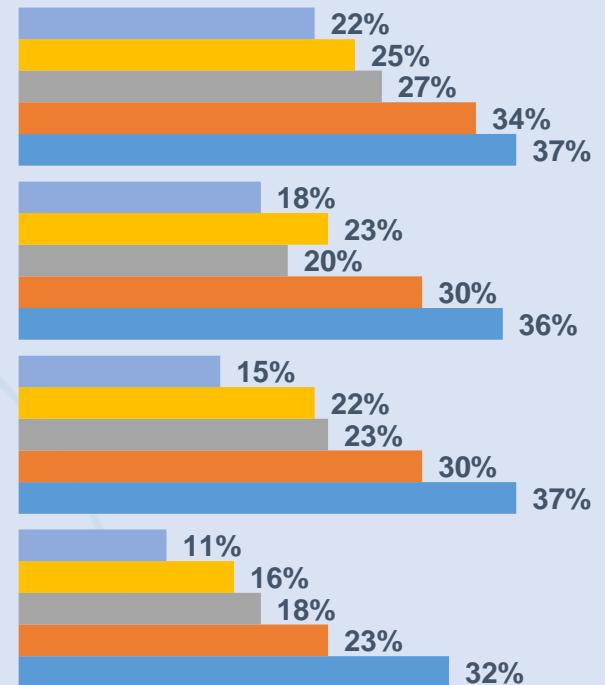
*(Summary of always/often)*

Check packaging labels  
for sustainability  
information

Actively seek out  
products in sustainable  
packaging

Promote the benefits of  
sustainable packaging  
to others

Pay more for  
products in  
sustainable  
packaging



■ 65+ ■ 55-64 ■ 45-54 ■ 35-44 ■ 18-34

# Consumers:

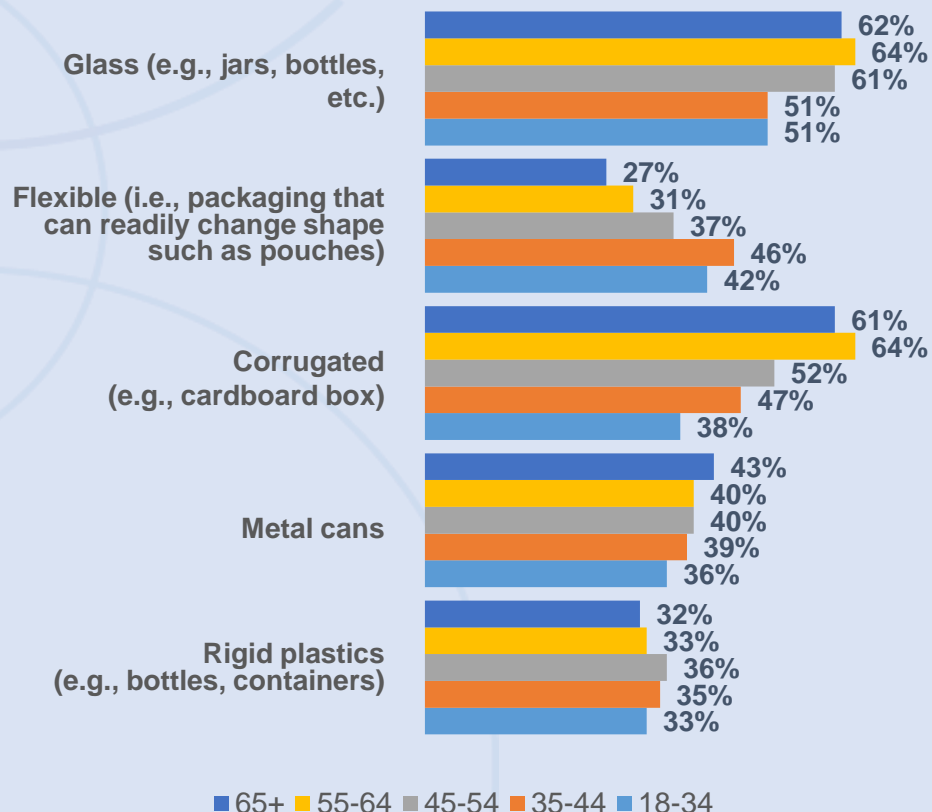
Younger generations more likely to view flexible packaging as sustainable

## CONSUMER Q:

*"Which of the following types of packaging do you believe are sustainable?"*

*Select all that apply.*

**In fact a similar proportion of consumers ages 18-34 and 35-44 are likely to think flexible, glass and corrugated are sustainable. A smaller percentage in these age ranges think metal and rigid are sustainable.**



# Brand Owners:

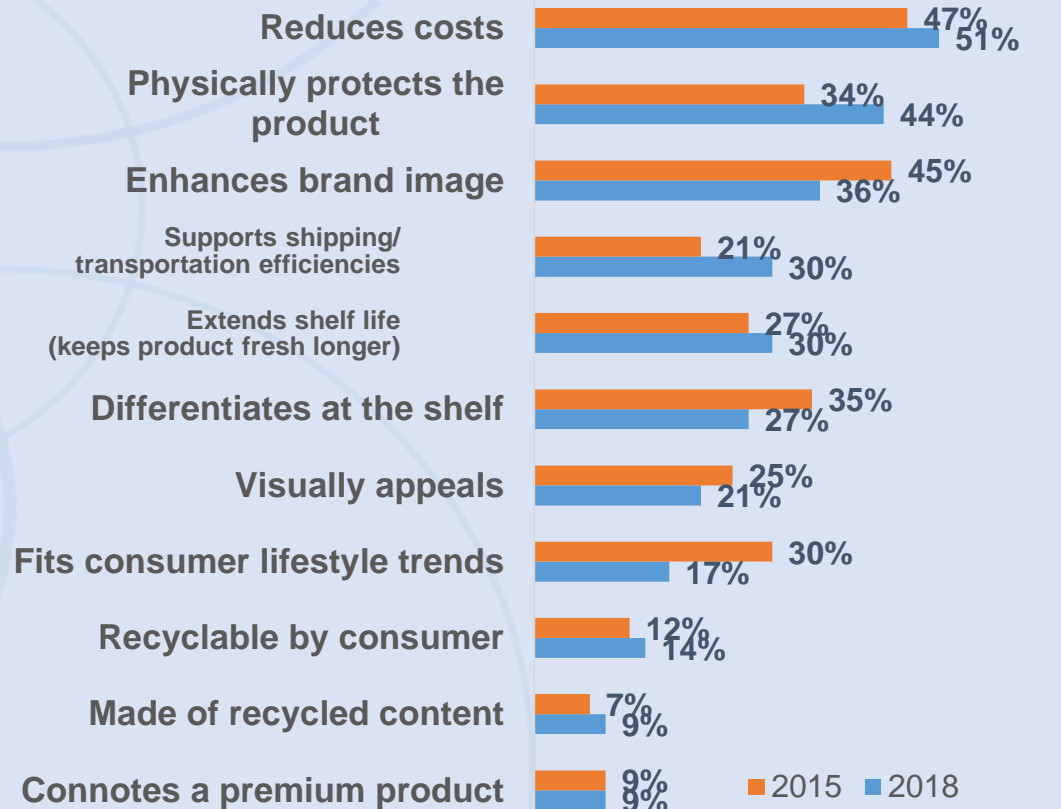
Brand owners see reducing costs and physical protection as most important

## BRAND OWNER Q:

*“When assessing packaging, which THREE attributes do you consider most important to your brand?”*

(Respondents could choose up to three answer choices)

Compared to the 2015 study, physically protecting the product and shipping/transportation efficiency were considered as more important. Enhancing brand image and differentiates at the shelf were considered as less important.

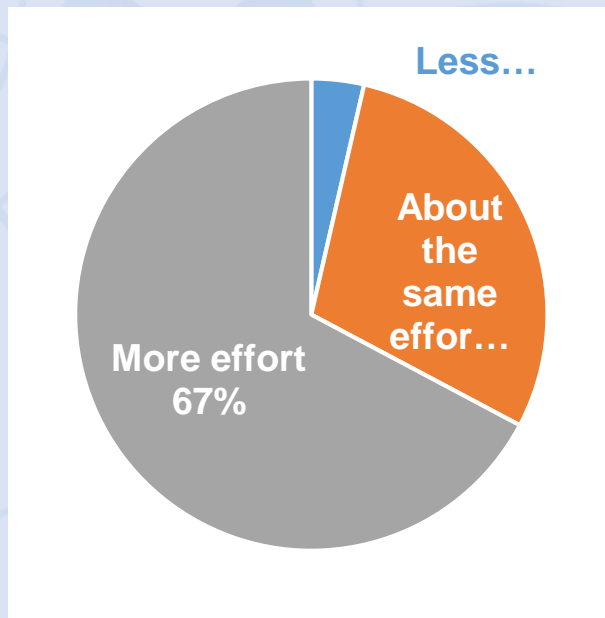


# Brand Owners:

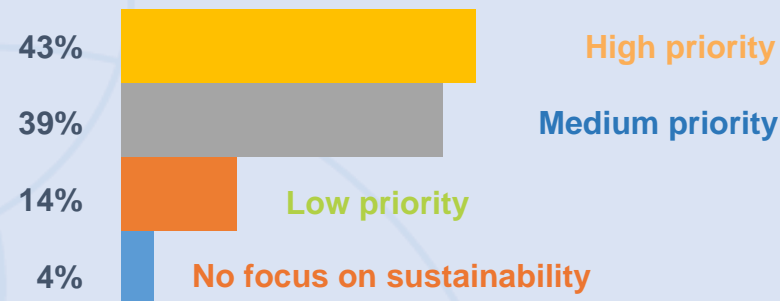
Brand owners are becoming more sustainable

## BRAND OWNER Q:

*“How have your company’s sustainability efforts changed in the past five years?”*



## Within sustainability approach, packaging is:



# Brand Owners:

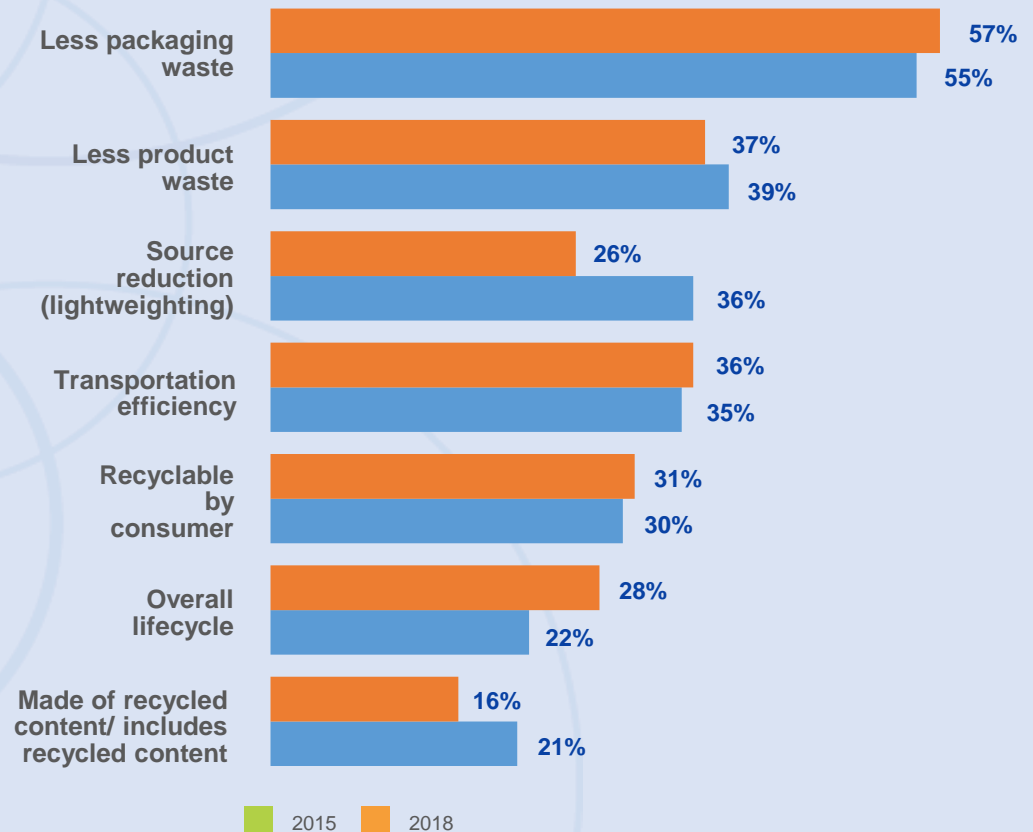
## Brand owners prioritize packaging and product waste

### BRAND OWNER Q:

*“Which **THREE** of the following factors are **MOST** important to your company’s sustainability goals?”*

(Respondents could choose up to three answer choices)

**Findings are similar to trends seen in 2015 Brand Value Study although lightweighting notably increased in importance.**



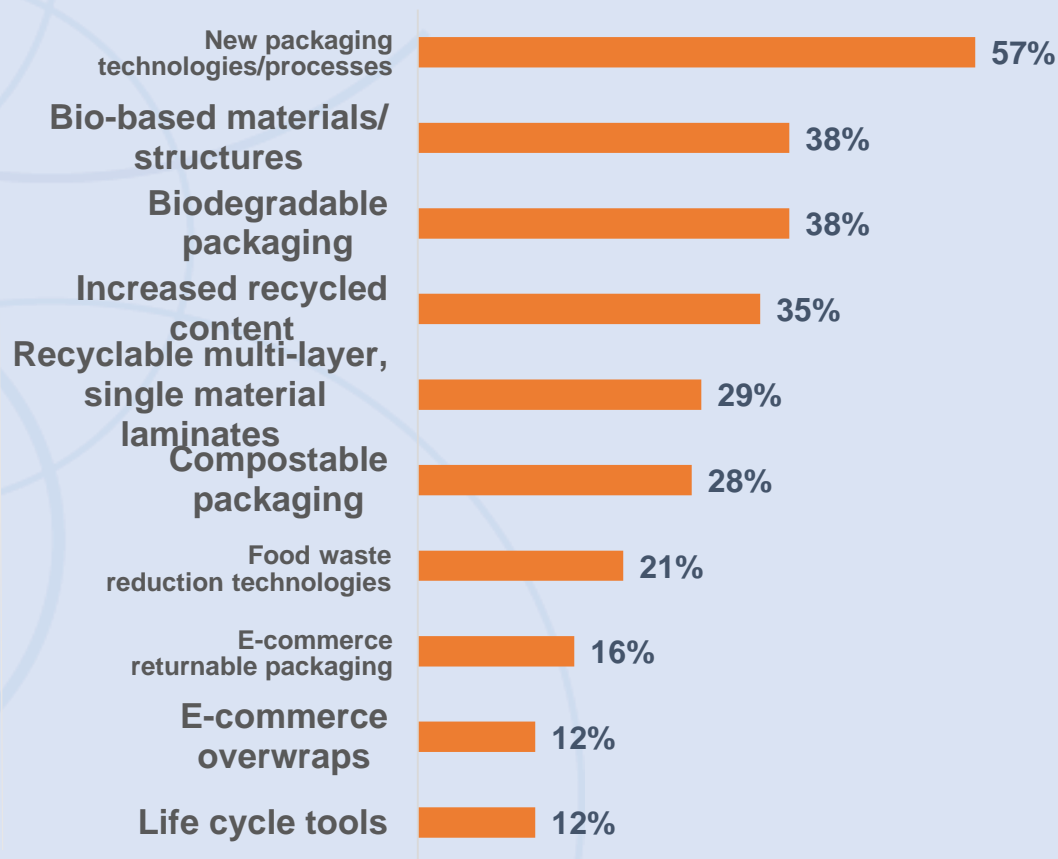
# Brand Owners:

Brand owners say new technologies/processes will drive trends

## BRAND OWNER Q:

*Which of the following sustainability trends do you expect to drive change in your packaging processes in the next five years?*

*Please check all that apply.*



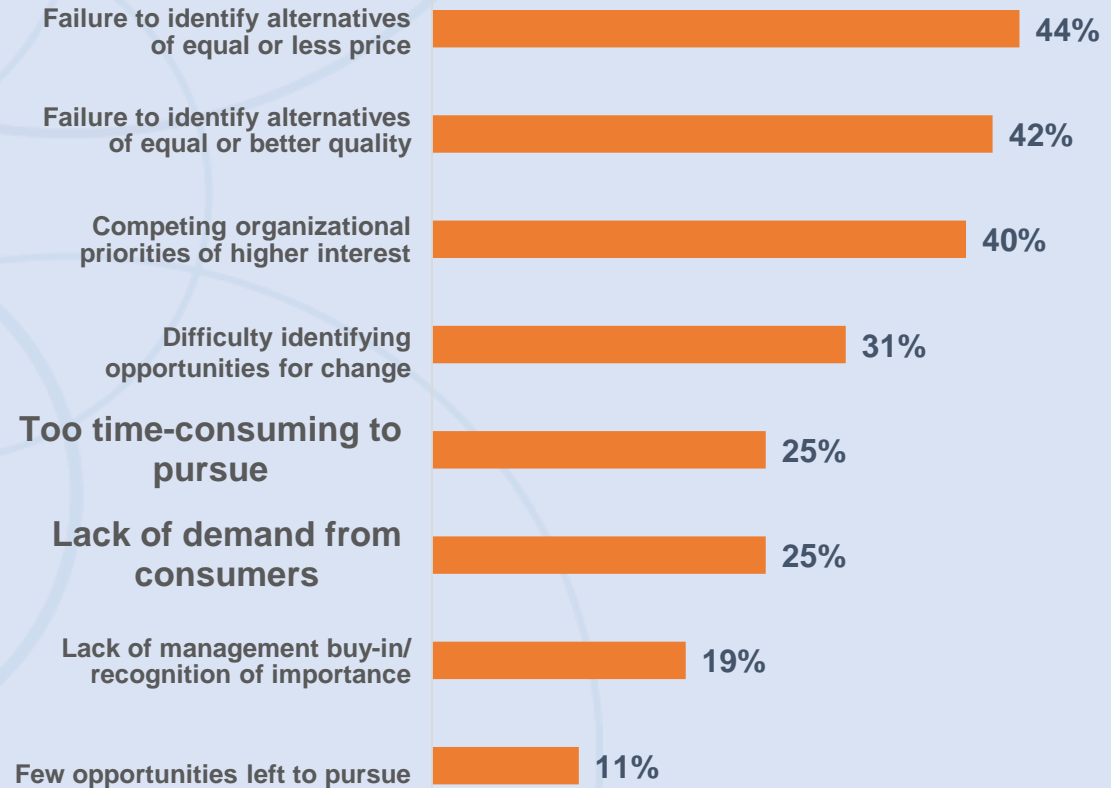
# Brand Owners:

Barriers to increasing sustainability efforts are related to price and quality

## BRAND OWNER Q:

*“Which **THREE** of the following are the biggest barriers to increasing sustainability efforts at your organization?”*

(Respondents could choose up to three answer choices)





# Brand Owners:

Believe consumers prefer products that are in sustainable packaging and trust labels on sustainability

## BRAND OWNER Q:

*“In your opinion, do you feel that consumers...”*

*(Percent who somewhat/strongly agree)*

## CONSUMER Q:

*“How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about sustainability?”*

*(Percent who somewhat/strongly agree)*

Care about sustainability in general

84%

86%

Prefer products that are in sustainable packaging

72%

79%

Trust labels that include sustainability benefits on product packaging

79%

72%

Understand the meaning of sustainability

60%

83%

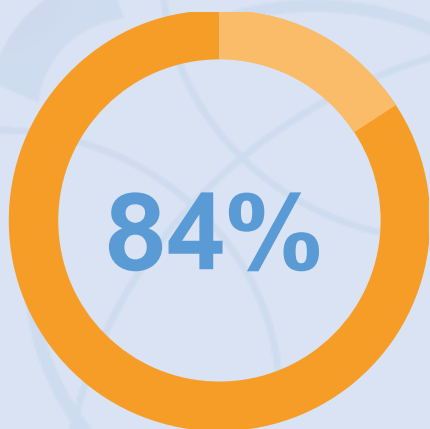
# Brand Owners:

Brand owners believe consumers care about sustainability, but may not understand it

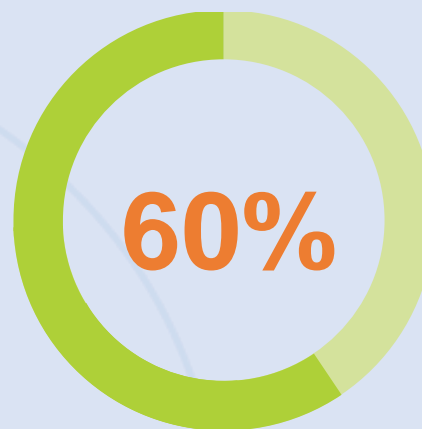
## BRAND OWNER Q:

*“In your opinion, do you feel that consumers...”*

*(Percent who somewhat/strongly agree)*



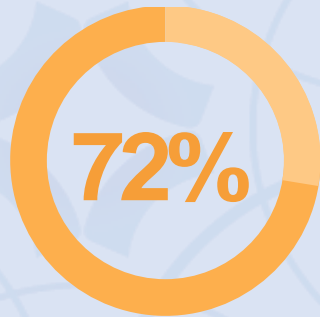
Care about sustainability in general



Understand the meaning of sustainability

# Brand Owners:

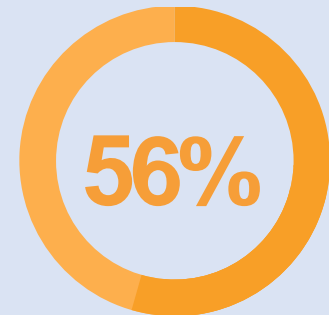
Believe consumers care more about materials than processes



believe consumers care about the sustainability aspects of packaging **materials**

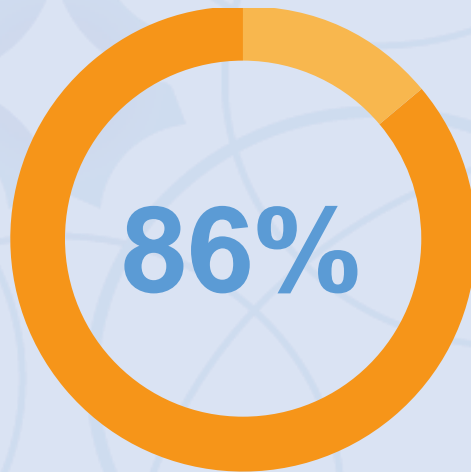
vs.

believe consumers care about sustainability aspects of packaging **processes**



# Consumers:

Consumers say sustainability is important...



of consumers at least somewhat agree that they care about sustainability in general

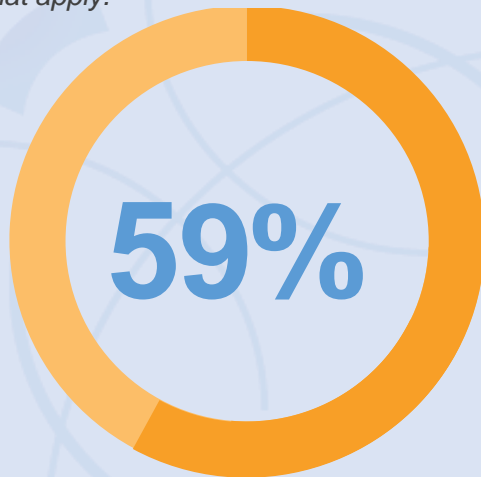
# Consumers:

Some full lifecycle impacts of packaging are not top of mind

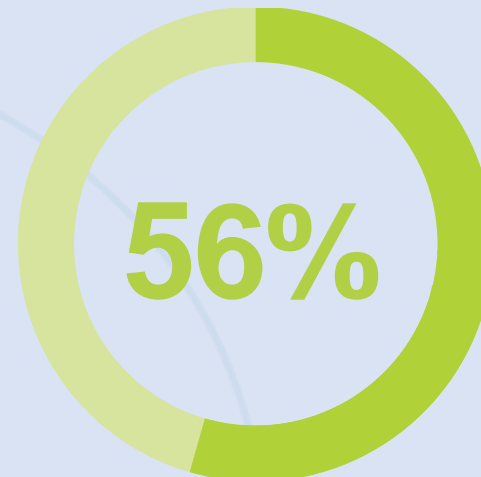
## CONSUMER Q:

*“Which of the following terms do you believe best describe sustainability?”*

*Select all that apply.*



**Renewable**



**Recyclable**

# Consumers:

But when presented specific lifecycle impacts of packaging, they recognize the importance



24%

say transportation efficiency  
describes sustainability

think it's at least somewhat important  
that product packaging has been  
transported efficiently



81%

# Key Points

Driving understanding of specific lifecycle impacts of flexible packaging is needed



There is a clear need for greater consumer education about specific lifecycle impacts of flexible packaging

The entire flexible packaging supply chain must amplify communications about specific sustainability benefits



This indicates an opportunity to elevate the visibility of specific sustainable manufacturing processes and supply chain concepts in the sustainability conversation among consumers.

# Key Points

## We need to Embrace Millennial receptiveness and influence



Environmental and sustainability benefits appear to be more likely to be considered important in 2018, rated alongside convenience factors in terms of importance to consumers

Consumers aged 18-34 are more likely than members of other generations to recognize full lifecycle benefits of flexible packaging

Younger generations are more likely to view flexible packaging as sustainable – on par with glass and corrugated; better than metal and rigid plastic

Millennials are also more likely to say they always or often take action





# FPA Outreach

- FPA Consumer Microsite

- An FPA consumer microsite dedicated to combating the bad press and misinformation about flexible packaging, and particularly plastics, to consumers and policy-makers



# FPA Outreach

- Perfectpackaging.org is now live!
- Specific pages on:
  - Why Flexibles
  - Reducing Waste
  - Environmental Footprint
  - Recycling
  - Global View
  - About Us (FPA)
- Will promote the rest of the year



- TerraCycle::Database

Map Satellite

United States

SEARCH

Results: 14626

Please enter your address, zoom in, or click on a green pin with a number in it to narrow your search.

The map displays the United States with various green pins indicating recycling locations. The pins are numbered as follows: 474 (Washington), 346 (Montana), 798 (Minnesota), 1181 (Maine), 1049 (Illinois), 1922 (Michigan), 1450 (New York), 779 (California), 1247 (California), 323 (Nevada), 681 (Missouri), 1182 (Kentucky), 1780 (Tennessee), 737 (Mississippi), 677 (Florida), and 346 (Montana). The map also shows state names, major cities, and geographical features like the Gulf of Mexico and the Gulf of California. The Google logo is visible in the bottom left corner, and the map data is attributed to ©2018 Google, INEGI, and Terms of Use.

# EOL Management Options Exist

- Recognizing that End-of-Life Management is not the litmus test for sustainability, recycling and other options are still available

- Much of flexible packaging is recyclable

- Store Drop-off Programs

- (WRAP, Bag2Bag and Terra Cycle)
- Recycled into new plastic pellets to be reused or other goods

- More Consumer Education is needed

- How to Recycle label (Sustainable Packaging Coalition)



how2recycle.info



# EOL Management Options Exist

- For the not YET “recyclable,” there are solutions
  - Waste to Energy – should not be dismissed
  - Chemical Recycling – is gaining traction (particularly in light of China’s ban on imports)
- Materials Recovery for the Future
  - Sponsored by ACC, FPA, various consumer product companies and retailers
    - Mission: Flexible packaging is recycled and the recovery community captures value from it (2018 Demonstration project)
- DOW Hefty Energy Bag Program
  - Sponsored by FPA and members
  - Cobb County, GA 2019
- More policy-maker education is needed



# Federal Advocacy

- Infrastructure

- FPA joined coalition led by Plastics Association to advocate for dollars for material recovery facilities

- In Infrastructure bill or as a stand-alone bill

- Met w/Senate Offices

- Toomey (R-PA)

- Booker (D-NJ)

- Brown (D-OH)

- Menendez (D-NJ)

- Gillibrand (D-NY)

- Tillis (R-NC)

- Portman (R-OH)

- Schumer (D-NY)

- Casey (D-PA)

- Murphy (D-CT)

- Good reception on both sides of aisle



# State Advocacy

- California

- Current reprieve from CalRecycle Packaging Reform Workshop's proposed legislation and regulation of packaging due to China National Sword program
  - Requesting a total reset instead of just a delay

- Rhode Island

- New Task Force to “Tackle Plastics” set up by Executive Order by the Governor
- Report due February 2019, including possible legislation and regulation to eliminate sources of plastic pollution

- 2018 Elections

- Some states have flipped from Red to Blue
- WA has a plastic packaging EPR bill this session

# State of the Industry: Conclusion

- Future of flexible packaging is bright
  - The transition to flexibles will continue...
  - Use of flexibles is expected to grow in most market segments and all food categories
  - Must educate on its sustainability & solve for recyclability so that consumers and policy-makers are satisfied
    - Will take the entire supply chain!
- While the challenges are great; the opportunities are greater!
- FPA will be here - Connecting, Advancing and Leading!



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**Questions?**

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