

# THE SECURITY STANDARD

## Adapting Enterprise Security to New Realities, Threats and Endpoints

September 10-11, 2012 | New York Marriott at the Brooklyn Bridge | New York City

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CSO

# Managing Identity Through Enormous Change

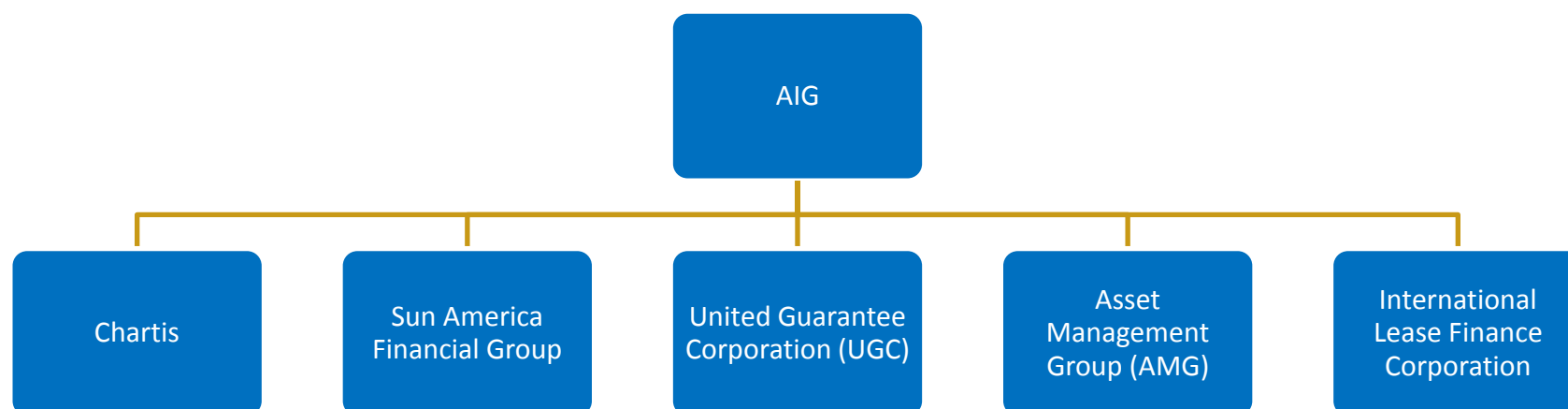
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# Company Background



- Leading international insurance organization
- Services 60 million customers in 130 countries and jurisdictions
- Employs 64,000 people globally
- Decentralized Business Units - Regional Structure and In Country Model

# I&AM Business Drivers



Dodds/Frank  
Act

Data Center  
Consolidation

PeopleSoft /  
Workday

Future?

# I&AM Business Challenges



## **Decentralized Organization Structure (4300+ legal entities):**

### *1. IT Decentralized*

- *Average number of ID and passwords was 15 per employee!*
- *Each business unit thinks their I&AM solution is the best*

### *2. No centralized HR*

- *No authoritative sources for identity information*
- *No manager hierarchy (organization chart)*

### *3. Divestured 24 companies in 24 months*



# Business Strategy related to I&AM

## One Global Business Solution

- *Centralized Controls and local business rules*
- *Dependent on centralized User Directory*
- *Dependent on centralized HR system*

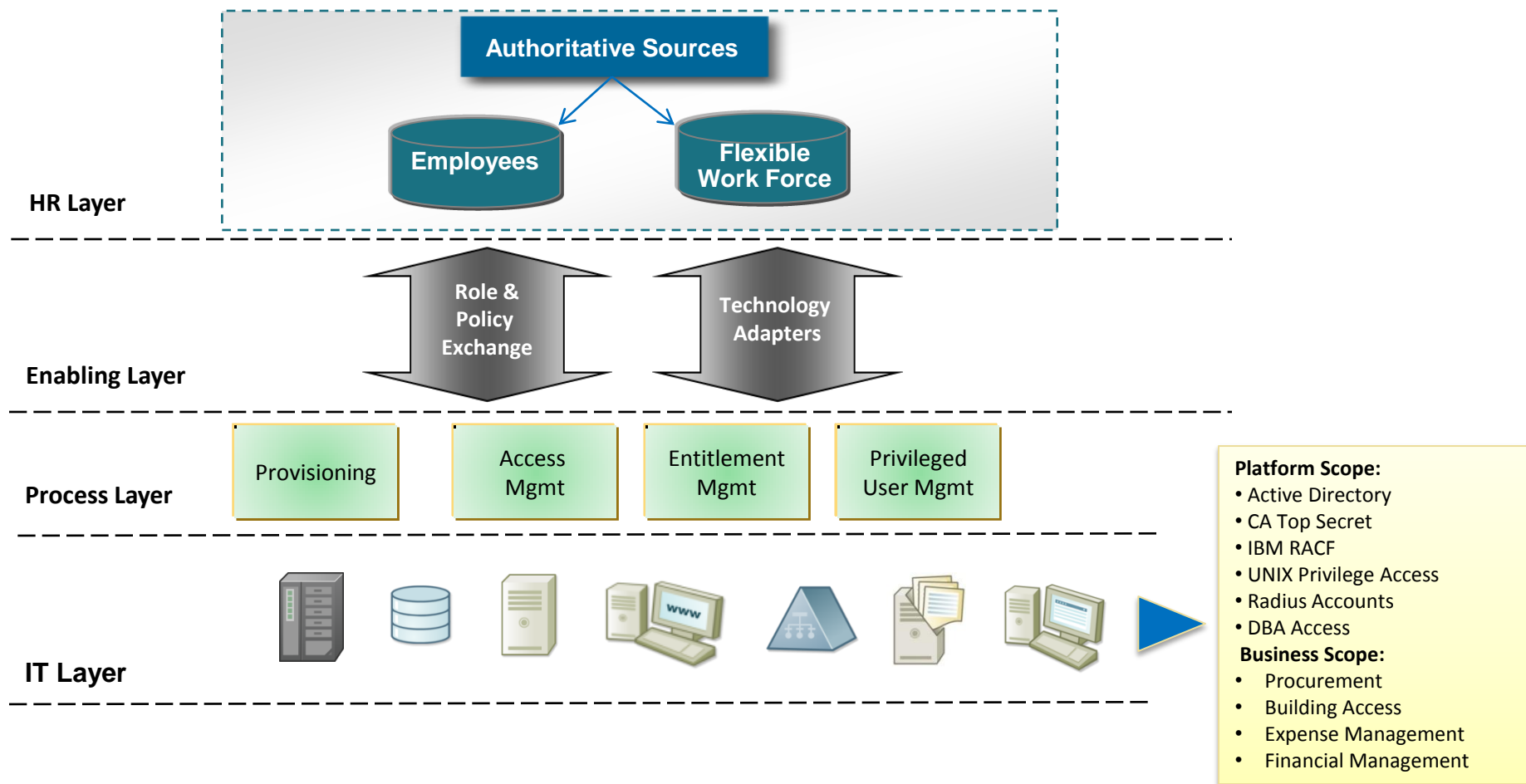
## Process Enhancement

- *Automation*  
  
move from manual to automated controls
- *Integrate I&AM tools into the business solutions*

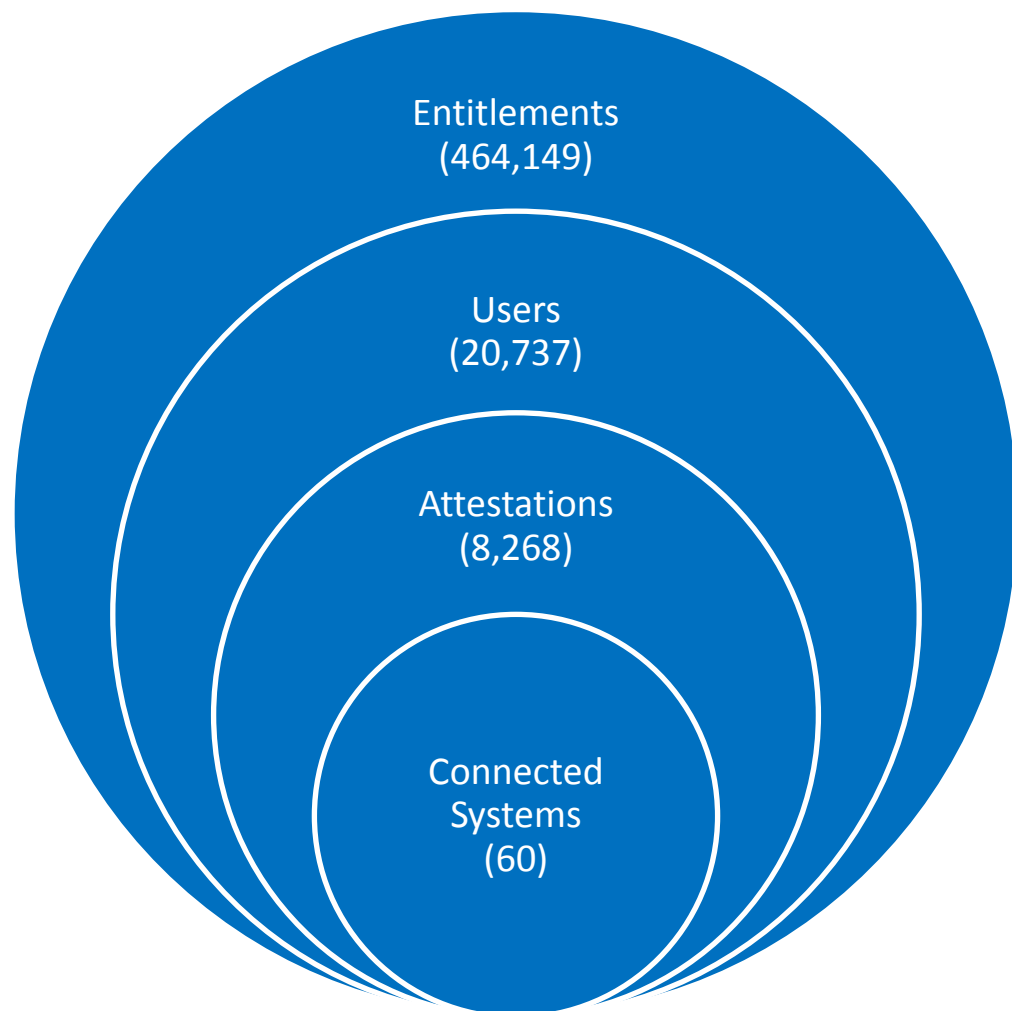
## Simplification

- *Reduced Sign-On*  
  
reduce the amount of ID's and passwords people need to maintain
- *Take security out of the application where possible;*
- *Make it easier to do business with AIG;*

# I&AM Implementation



# Certification Automation Implementation

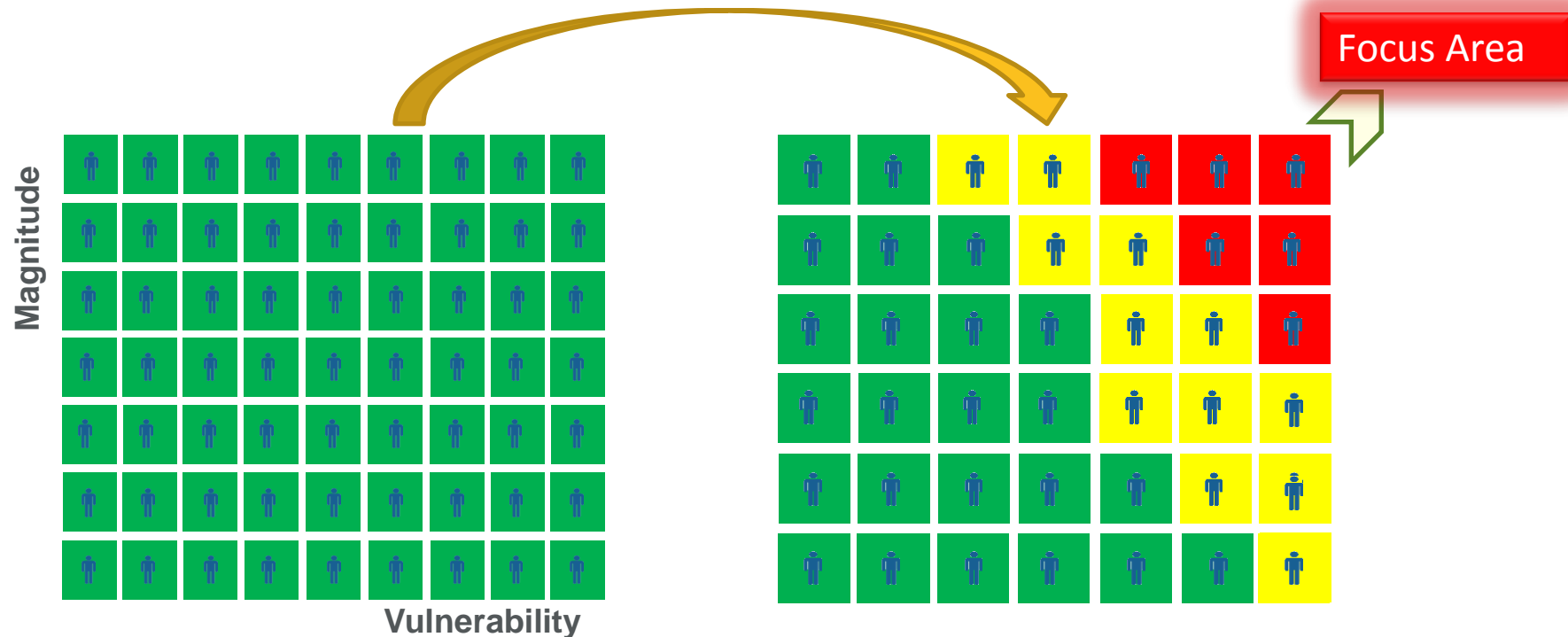


- Time savings process improvements – added 50 applications – no increase in staff
- Report turn around time reduced to hours
- Lowered risk and strengthened security – immediate 20% reduction in unnecessary entitlements
- Built foundation for continual compliance – after US, went to Japan



# Future Plans - A Risk-Based Approach

Without risk management, all users must be scrutinized...



## Low Risk Profile

- Read-only privileges
- No changes since review
- No policy violations
- No access to high risk apps

BULK  
CERTIFY

## Medium Risk Profile

- Changes or new accounts
- Mitigated policy violations
- Previously approved high-risk application access

NORMAL  
CERTIFICATION  
ROUTINE

## High Risk Profile

- Orphaned accounts
- Privileged user accounts
- Active policy violations
- Aged certification status
- Pending remediations
- High risk application access (not previously approved)

SHORTER  
CERTIFICATION  
INTERVALS

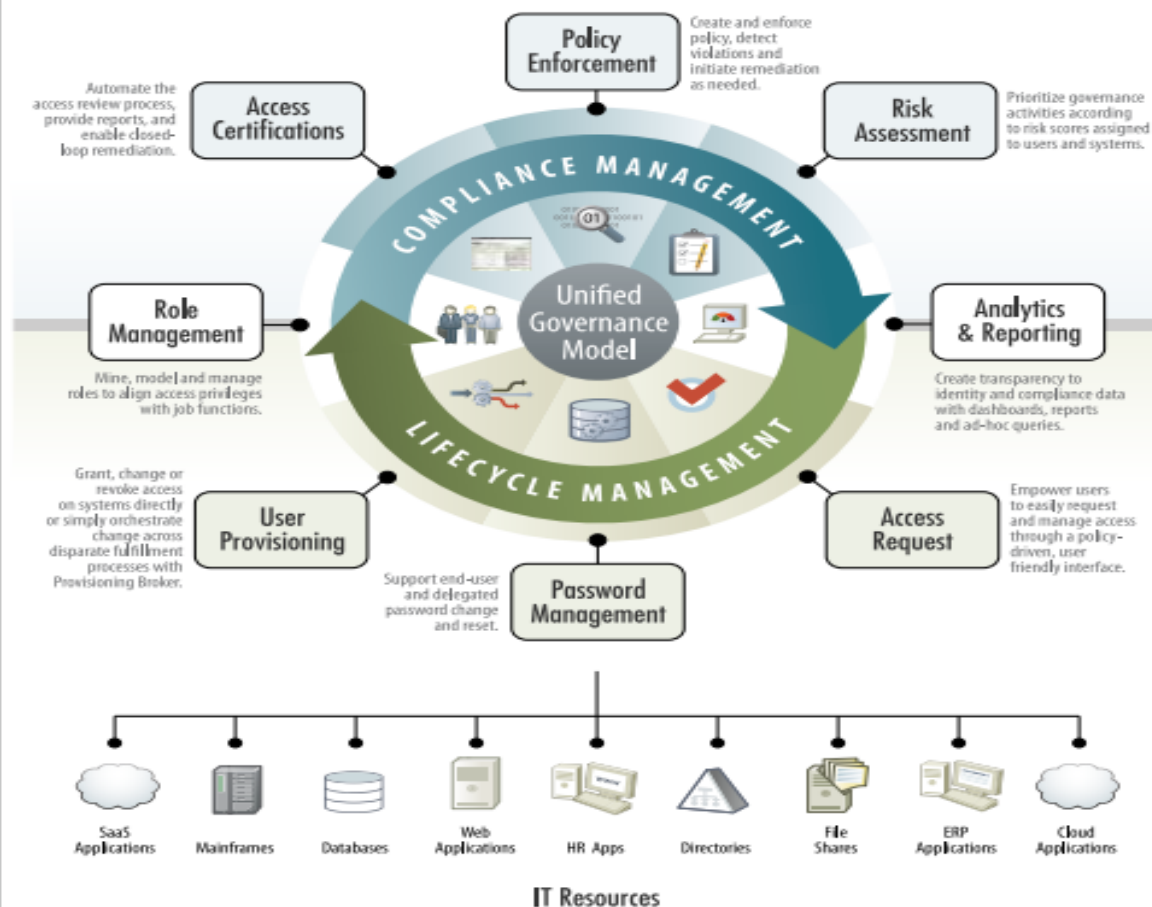
# Future - Risk Modeling

- Risk scoring
  - Similar to a credit rating algorithm
  - Customizable factors & weightings
- Identity risk factors
  - Business roles
  - Extra entitlements
  - Policy violations
  - Certifications/Allowed exceptions
  - Identity attributes
- Resource risk factors
  - Orphaned accounts
  - Dormant accounts
  - Duplicate accounts
  - Uncertified service-level accounts



Identify areas of risk across the organization by department, geography, etc. quickly

## Key Components of Modern Identity Management Solutions



**Figure 1.** The new, modern identity management solution can serve multiple business demands and priorities using a more balanced, effective approach.

**Policy Enforcement** - Create and enforce policy, detect violations and initiate remediation as needed

**Risk Assessment** – Prioritize governance activities according to risk score assigned to users and systems

**Analytics & Reporting** – Create transparency to identity and compliance data with dashboards, reports and ad-hoc queries

**Access Request** – Empower users to easily request and manage access through a policy driven, user friendly interface

**Password Management** – Support end-user and delegates password change and reset

**User Provisioning** – Grant, change or revoke access on systems directly

**Role Management** – Mine, model and manage roles to align access privileges with job functions

**Access Certifications** – Automate the review process, provide reports and enable close loop remediation

# Advice and Lessons Learned

- Get business unit champions involved early in the process
- This early buy-in is especially important for selection process & POC criteria
- Don't compete solely on price with a home-grown solution
- Don't make excuses
- Don't hide if problems occur
- Maintain constant communication with HR (and their process staff)
- Smarter decisions are made when all user data is on one screen / paper and email

# Advice and Lessons Learned

- Communication is key
- Leverage established processes when possible
- Look for early wins to build support
- There is no magic pill
- The only way to solve your problems and put your business on the right path is execution of fundamental business practices
- You're not in this alone



# Questions



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