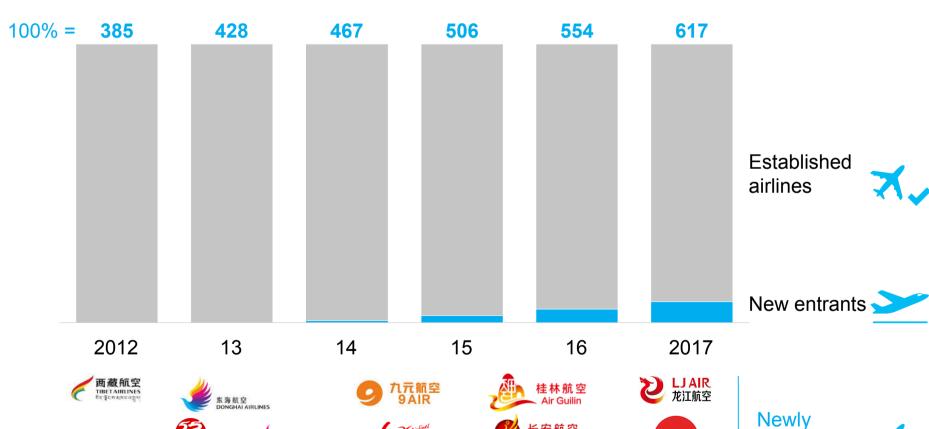


#### Growth of new entrants after CAAC reform – many with "LCC model"

#### China domestic based airlines Million seats









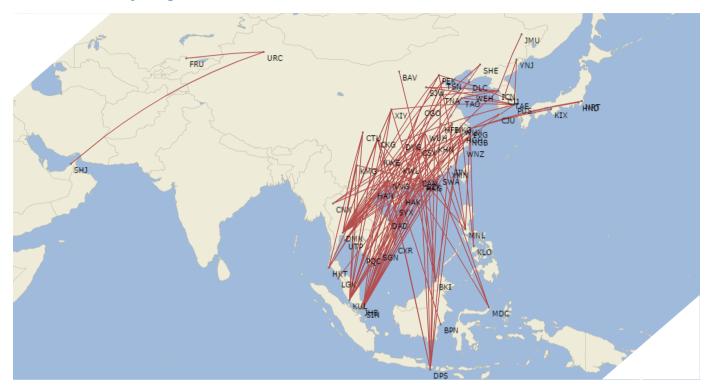




established carriers



#### And, lots of LCCs flying into China from outside























































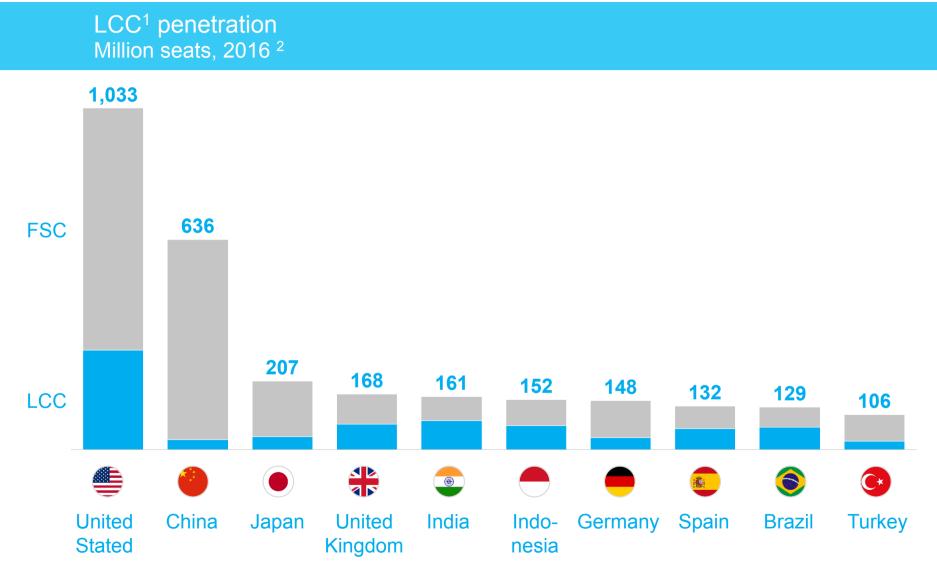






McKinsey & Company 3 SOURCE: Diio Mi, press search

#### Yet, LCC penetration in China remains well below other markets



<sup>1</sup> LCC here is based on LCC reference list from Diio Mi 2 Including domestic and international market

SOURCE: Diio Mi McKinsey & Company 4

#### But, it's not clear why really is an LCC any more, both globally and in China





Spring Air provides business class featuring 20%-40% more leg rooms, 25KG free baggage allowance, priority check in and boarding, free food and beverage, etc.

#### Jetstar



- Jetstar has a mixed fleet of A320, A321, B787 and Q400
- Long-haul, with business class option

### Air Asia



- Fly-Thru service via KLIA2 and **DMK**
- Passengers can connect flights conveniently from one flight to another without the hassle of collecting bags at transit hub

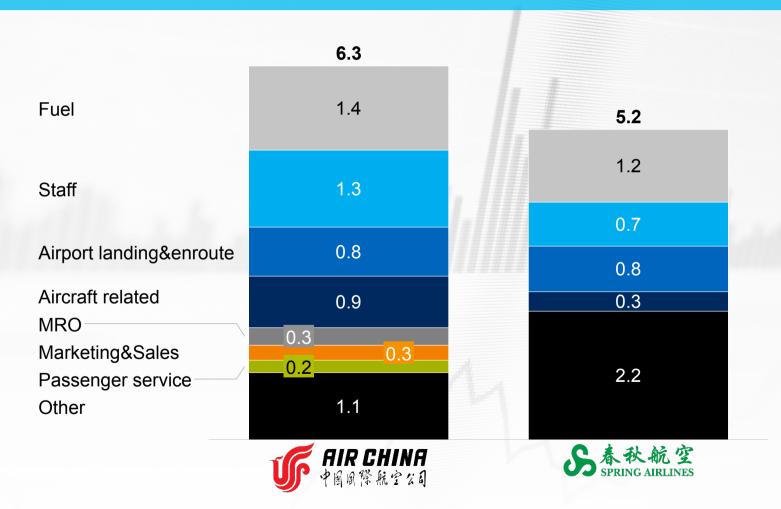
#### CHINA AIRLINES



China Airlines launched Lets GO ticket fare, targeting young backpacker with low price, and charges for the first check in baggage

# For us, most important question is the right model for the market, not whether you call yourself LCC or not

### CASK breakdown by category, 2016 US cent



## McKinsey&Company

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