

# Transitioning with Conviction: Theory and Reality

Marie-Claire O'Brien - Founder and CEO

'For to be free is not merely to cast off one's chains, but to live in a way that respects and enhances the freedom of others'

Nelson Mandela





# The New Leaf Initiative: Who Are We?







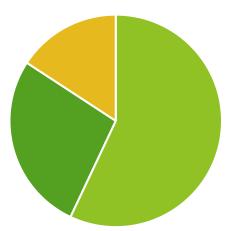


THE NEW LEAF INITIATIVE C.I.C
A REHABILITATION REVOLUTION



## Feedback 94% + Positive from Service users

#### Service Users



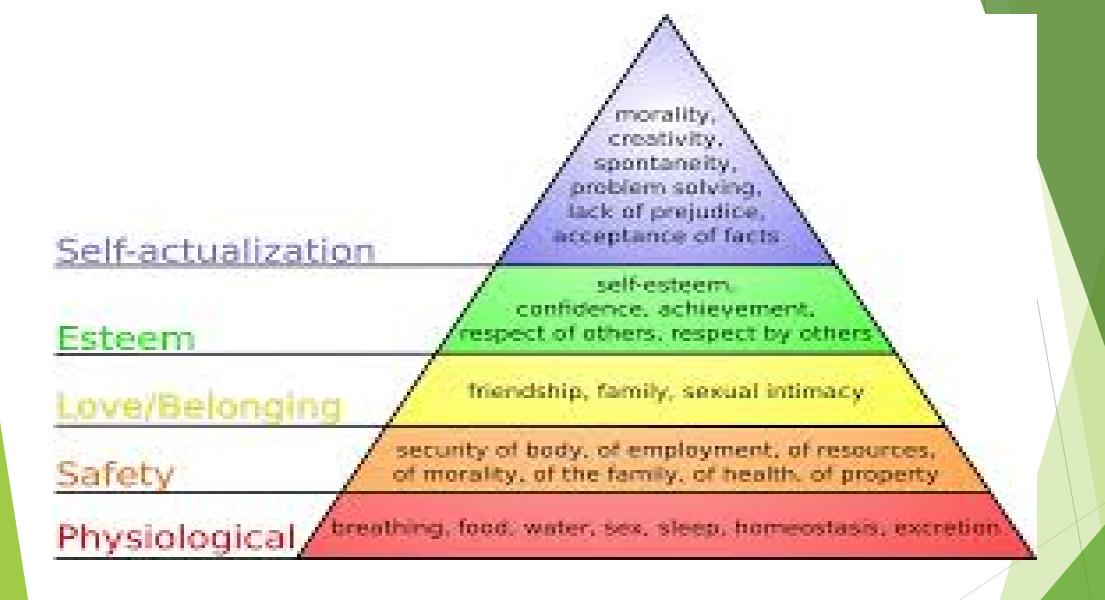
- Training and education
- Housing Support
- Substance Misuse











Maslows Hierarchy of Needs/Motivations

## Putting Desistance Theory into Practice: How We Do It

'Prisoners version of the truth is located at the bottom of the hierarchy of knowledge - subjugated, disqualified or muted altogether. Through peer interventions the 'ex-offender' version of the truth is elevated, indeed is *central* to the intervention' Shadd Maruna

Desistance theory and research provides hope and support for practice, progressing away from the pursuit of systems and processes which are done 'to' people as imposed by an increasingly micro-managerial Government, and in fact redirecting interest back towards participatory, co-produced relationships and the importance in practice of social support and advocacy in building social capital. (McNeil 2007, Maruna 2001, Weaver 2013, Beyond Youth Custody 2019).

The 'core conditions' of effective Criminal Justice Interventions are argued to be "Empathy, genuineness and the establishment of a working alliance {...} using personcentred, collaborative and 'client-driven' approaches" (McNeil 2006, cited in Buck 2018)

Innovation over Assimilation

## Mimesis - If you can see it you can be it!

#### Peer Interventions/Mentoring

- Positive Identity Modelling (rehabilitation in action)
- 2) Relatability
- 3) Cost Effectiveness
- 4) Ability to build on social capital and resilience

Centre for Regional Economic and Social Research, 2012

#### Desistance Theory

- Someone believing in the individual
- Distance from the label offender
- An internal narrative which identifies a more constructive nonstigmatised role, i.e., mentor, student, employee, employer, academic, researcher

'.... often it will be the former offender gone straight who is best placed to steer the young prisoner back onto the straight and narrow' Chris Grayling, 2012

'Peer supported clients result in 40% lower reoffending rates than the national average' St Giles Trust 2009

'65% of young offenders said a mentor would stop them from reoffending and 71% indicated that they would like a former offender as a mentor' Prince's Trust 2008

'It is estimated that peer mentors constitute 92% of offender mentors in parts of England' Willoughby 2013

### Feedback:

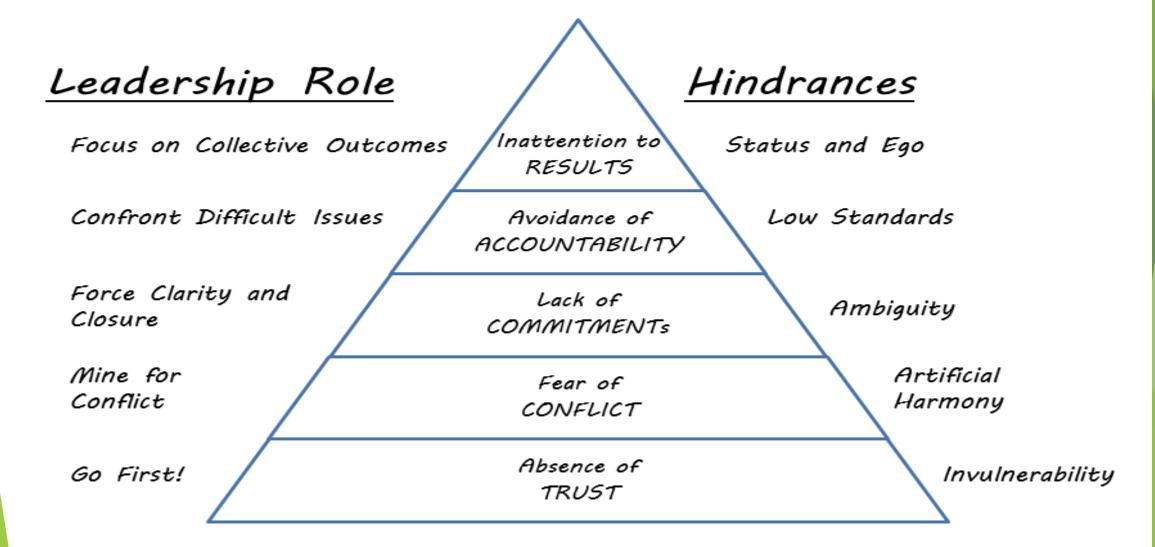
'The course (Working it Out) was thought provoking for participants but delivered in a supportive and empathetic way. All participants enjoyed the course and we will commission New Leaf again later this year'

Approved Premises Manager

'Being a former prisoner has a positive effect when working with prisoners; they see you as a peer but also what you can achieve with hard work'

Head of Reducing Reoffending

# The Five Dysfunctions of Teams Summary



Candidate A	Candidate B	Candidate C
Consults with astrologists	Kicked out of office twice	Decorated war hero
Had a mistress	Stayed in bed till 10am	Vegetarian
Chain smoker	Alcohol dependant	Doesn't smoke
Drinks 8-10 martinis per day	Struggled at school	Rarely drinks and no illicit love affairs



Candidate A - Franklin Roosevelt



Candidate B - Winston Churchill



Candidate C - Adolf Hitler

## Co-Producing Change

We must be able to do better?











